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tion Trail

PARIS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 25, 1978

MANAGUA. Aug. 24 — Leftist

guerrillas flew to Panama today af-ter releasing a throng of hostages and ending a two-day standoff at Nicaragua's National Palace, re-porters at Managua's airport said.

the guerrillas took with them an andetermined number of hostages

about 70 political prisoners freed by the government and a \$500,000

The planes, a Venezuelan Air Force transport, and a Panamanian plane, landed at Tocumen Interna-

piane, landed at rocumen interna-tional Airport early in the after-ooon, the controller said. The Pan-amanian plane is expected to re-main in Panama, while the transport is to fly on to Venezuela, he said.

Nicaraguan guerrillas seeking to oust Gen. Somoza have a

The total number of those on

Reporters at the airport in Pana-

ma City were kept away from the planes, but they saw about 100 per-sons get off the two aircraft.

Safe-Passage Guarantee

The estimated 40 to 50 guerrillas apparently took a handful of diplo-

mats and churchmen with them to guarantee safe passage out of

The government released the po-litical prisoners and put them aboard the planes to meet one of

the guerrillas' demands.

hostages held since Tuesday.

and drove to the airport.

hostages.

Then they boarded a scho

A reporter at the palace said the

guerrillas left with at least eight

**Dollar Eases** 

In Slow Trade

LONDON, Aug. 24 (IHT) -The dollar eased today agains

major currencies in quiet trad-

ing, cootinuing its downturn from yesterday. It plummeted

early in the day on reports that

foreign assets in the United States had decreased \$5.5 bil-

lion in the second quarter.

Details: Page 7.

broad power base. Page 2.

pard was not known.

Established 1887

# ransom. Two airplanes carrying leftist guerrillas, freed political prisoners and a handful of hostages from Nicaragua landed in Panama this afternoon, a Pamamanian air controller said.

Cardinals recite a prayer at their last meeting before the conclave that will designate a new pope.

## Last Open Conference Held

## Cardinals Prepare for Conclave

VATICAN CITY, Aug. 24 (UPI) oaths to keep the proceedings sein Rome. They promised to keep

The cardinals who are to choose
a new spiritual leader for the these vows is subject to excommunt their fellow cardinals prior to the a new spiritual leader for the light world's 700 million Roman Catholics consulted for the last time today before being sealed in the Vatican Palace and cut off from the outside world.

The conclave to select a successor to the late Pope Paul VI begins in the Sistine Chapel tomorrow. The actual voting begins Saturday. Sources predict that Pope Paul's successor will continue his tradition of theological moderation,

According to some sources, the in the secret conclave have already settled on three favorites for the papacy—all Italians. Church experts expect the conclave to last about

three or four days.

Pope Paul, who died Aug. 6, led
the church through 15 tumultuous years of theological controversy and a near schism with traditionalists who object to reformist trends.

## Traditionalists Campaign

Rome the traditionalists have continued their campaign against reforms such as the modern-language mass and church contacts with

Communist countries.

Italy's Civiltas Cristiana traditionalist group plastered walls around the Vatican yesterday with posters demanding a "Catholic Pope" who would roll back the initiatives of Pope Paul and his prede-cessor, Pope John XXIII. Vatican experts say that about 44

cardinals are considered theological moderates, 34 are considered conservatives and 33 are considered progressives. They say that neither the progressives nor the conservatives have a chance of electing one of their own. The speculation about Pope

Paul's successor sharpened yesterday when a confidential report prepared by the Italian embassy to the Vatican was leaked to the news Prepared three days after Pope

Paul's death, the report said the favorites to replace him were Italian cardinals Paolo Bertoli, 70, Sebastiano Baggio, 65, and Giovanni Benelli, 57.

## Rules Are Legacy

The rules governing the assembly of cardinals are the legacy of Pope Paul, who in 1975 issued an edict revising the election process set forth by the Third Lateran Council

Before the first ballot, each cardinal will have taken three separate international conference on high

**Hua's Anti-Soviet Tour** 

By David A. Andelman

BELGRADE, Aug. 24 (NYT) — troops stationed across the Bulgar-Chinese Communist Party Chair- ian frontier.

A55|Fif! Chinese Leader in Skoplje

man Hua Kuo-feng today arrived

in the Macedonian capital of Skoplje — the peak of the Chinese

leader's steadily building anti-Sovi-

et campaign of this three-week East

.The cardinals took their first oath of secrecy when they arrived

The 1975 document also calls for two electronics technicians to carry out anti-bugging measures during out anti-bugging measures during mals will swear not to use tape es or hidden cameras during the

by two U.S. researchers. A crowd

of about 200 delegates had already

taken all the seats, so Mr. Yang

leaned against a wall only two chairs away from the Chinese dele-

gation. Later he moved several

rows down to the front of the room

when a photographer tried to take a picture including him and the three

had agreed to attend a conference

that included delegates from Taiwan, Izu Huog-yuan, of Peking's Institute of High Energy

Physics, said: "Taiwan is a prov-

ince of China, as fellow country-

men, we are pleased to attend the

same conference."

Mr. Yang was asked why his government had broken its longstanding boycott policy. "I came for a study conference. I'm interested in

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

When asked later why his group

Chinese.

**Ending 30 Years of Boycotts** 

## China, Taiwan Delegates Attend Same Conference

By Jay Mathews

HONG KONG, Aug. 24 (WP) — energy physics had said both sides Delegates from China and Taiwan planned to attend the Tokyo semiparticipated for the first time today nars, the Taiwan delegates were in the same international confer-late in registering. It was not clear ence, signaling a major change in that both sides would be there until the longstanding conflict between the two governments.

Yang Ying-chuan, of Taiwan's Tsinghua University, walked into

Veteran diplomatic analysts said the room of the Keio Plaza Hotel the appearance by physicists from this morning where three Chinese China and Taiwan at a science conphysicists sat waiting for a lecture ference in Tokyo ended three decades in which one side always boycotted any social gathering, conference or sports meet attended by the

This is the clearest indication. we've had that the Chinese are willing to be more flexible on Taiwan." said an analyst. "It's equally interesting from Taiwan's standpoint, suggesting they be more pragmatic now about demanding that all these groups choose between them and

Although today's appearance probably represents a change of tactics rather than an end to hostilities in the 50-year-old Chinese civil war, it gives some hope to U.S. policy-makers. U.S. diplomats have had trouble winning Chinese ap-proval for a formula that would bring Washington full diplomatic relations with Peking without forc-ing the United States to end all se-

#### curity commitments to Taiwan. 'Another Sign'

treaty with Japan and Chairman Hua Kuo-feng's trip to Eastern Europe. But I think this carries them farther than they have ever been before.

Although organizers of the 19th

Last month, a new element was

added to the equation when China

and Albania broke more than 20

years of close association. Covoled

with the decades of mistrust and

The Soviet Union has escalat-

Page 2.

ed its war of words with China.

## U.S. Reported to Agree The Tokyo meeting "is another sign of China's whole new flexibility in foreign policy," said one diplomat, who also noted Peking's new

By David Binder

- The United States is edging gingerly back into the tangled dilomacy of Indochina after a pause of many months, officials of the Carter administration said yester-

day.

The moves are as much a response to shifting relationships between Vietnam and its Communist ed forces in Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos by Communist insurgents

three years ago.
Although administration spokes-

That dialogue was broken off in December when Vietnam continued to insist that the United States should pay up to \$3 billion in reparations for war damage as a conground that Vietnam had hreached and Laos.
all of its promises on a peace settle. In testing

ment of Vietnam's large Chinese

Those involvements probably country has been over 5,000 a were the reason why Hanoi has re
(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (NYT) cently abandoned its reparations claims against the United States in public statements, while offering to resume diplomatic dialogue, and also why Hanoi has adopted a in the lawsuit or to answer his sum-friendlier attitude toward the five-mons. country grouping called the Associ-ation of Southeast Asian Nations. However, administration offi-

neighbors as they are a legacy of States also has become more conscaution deriving from the debacle trained in recent months from improving ties with Vietnam while in the process of cultivating better relations with China

The China factor is also being weighed more heavily here, the offimen declined publicly to confirm cials continued, because Cambodia it, U.S. diplomats have reached informal agreement with representa- amounts of Chinese military assisttives of Vietnam to resume a dia- ance in its fight with Vietnam. The logue on normalizing of relations officials said there were strong indiwith the Communist government of cations from intelligence sources Hanoi during the UN General Assembly session starting in late Sep-participated in the border fighting on the Cambodian side.

## Cambodian Concern

The most immediate concern of the United States in the region relates to the hundreds of thousands dition for normalizing relations of refugees who have fied and are The United States refused on the still fleeing Cambodia, Vietnam

In testimony this week before a Senate panel, Robert Oakley, depu-Since then Vietnam has become ty assistant secretary of state for deeply embroiled not only in a East Asian and Pacific affairs, said bloody border war with its Com- that while the initial exodus of Inmunist neighbor to the west. Cam- dochina refugees after 1975 bodia, but also in a sharp dispute amounted to more than 165,000, with neighboring China over treatmore than 210,000 persons have fled the region since then. He said the rate of Victnamese leaving their



Somoza Government Grants Demands

Nicaragua Raiders Fly to Panama

After Releasing Most of Hostages

A Sandinist guerrilla leader, called "O," waves to his followers as he boards a plane to Panama,

to Nicaragua, and three or four but he held back in order to save members of the Nicaraguan Parlia-innocent lives. He said he belived ment, including Luis Pallais Debayle, a cousin of President Anastasio Somoza.

Two of the Nicaraguan legisla-tors held during the two-day siege at the capitol building said that the The guerrillas had demanded that the Cathelic churchmen and guerrillas freed almost all of the diplomats, who had been negotiating with them, must go along as inious document and hand over guarantees of safety, and the men \$500,000." Earlier it was reported that the guerrillas had released all but 200

volunteered to do so. The legislators were expected to be freed at the airport, but it was not clear whether they were

hostages, including three Roman Catholic churchmen, the Panama-nian and Costa Rican ambassadors could have wiped out the guerillas

that hundreds of people would have been killed if he had allowed an attack.

"In the end," Gen. Somoza said, "we felt it was necessary to free the [jailed] terrorists, publish an ignom-

In addition to freedom for political prisoners and the ransom mon-

ey, the guerrillas demanded me hroadcast of a statement of charges the guerrillas demanded the against the Somoza regime. The government radio-television station read their statement last night.

Earlier today, Justo Garcia, a

# **Hostages Emerge**

were led to waiting huses. Those freed included 54 members of Parliament and 35 reporters.

spokesman for Gen. Somoza, said he believed that the guerrillas had agreed to accept a \$5-million ransom, half their original demand. But Rafael Cano, chief of the president's office, said the guerrillas left with only \$71,000 in cash. He said the rest of the ransom was supposed to have been made out in

After the guerrillas drove off from the National Palace, the hostages emerged in small groups and

country, although the figure "about 70" was used. Nicaragua was believed to have about 150 political prisoners in its jails.

The guerrillas, members of the Sandinist National Liberation

Front, shot their way into the Na-tional Palace while the Chamber of Deputies was in session Tuesday afternoon, killing eight persons, most of them National Guard officers, and wounding 15 others.

After the hroadcast of their state-ment, the guerrillas postponed a deadline they had set to begin killing the hostages, who included many of Nicaragua's 70 congress-men and a number of government officials, and they released a large group of their captives,

About 500 persons were taken hostage when the guerrillas occupied the building. Yesterday morning, they freed 110 women and children, a condition the government set for opening negotations, and turned over the dead and wounded.

More were let out during the day, and late in the evening 150

were released. Some of those freed said there was little food inside the four-story huilding, but there was plenty of

The palace was ringed by mem-bers of the National Guard, Nicar-

agua's army, and the city's streets were heavily patrolled. The government also ordered all airports in the country closed to ci-

vilian traffic, and international telephone calls to government offices were blocked. Nicaragua sealed its borders with

Honduras to the north and Costa Rica to the south, from which the guerrillas frequently launch attacks.

A second squad of Sandinist guerrillas cootinues to occupy Niin Chalupas, 12 miles north of the country's border with Costa Rica, according to the official Cuban

newspaper Granma. Occupation of the barracks is

"an action within the framework of support being received by the Rigo-berto Lopez Sandinist commando."

## Foreign Ministry Delivers Reprimand

## Russians Cite U.S. Ties in Letting Newsmen Stay MOSCOW, Aug. 24 (UPI) — The Soviet Foreign Ministry today called in two U.S. reporters and fendants did not attend. Mr. Piper guilty of libeling the Solished by you, and in connection with the information of Judge Almazov that you showed disrespect

reprimanded them for their alleged disrespect to a Moscow court dur-ing the trial of a libel case brought against them hy Soviet television officials. But the ministry said that, in the interests of Soviet-American relations, the two would not lose their accreditation and therefore would oot be forced to leave the country. New York Times reporter Craig Whimey, 34, and Baltimore Sun reporter Harold Piper, 39, were called to an informal meeting with Lev Krylov, deputy chief of the Foreign Ministry Press Depart-

Mr. Krylov told the two reporters that Moscow City Court Chief Judge Lev Almazov had reported that they showed "disrespect" 10 his court by refusing to participate

He said that they deserved to be stripped of their accreditation which would automatically bring expulsion from the Soviet Union but that the Foreign Ministry press department had decided to confine itself to delivering a warning.

The Moscow court, in a trial on July 19, found Mr. Whitney and

## Kenyans Pay Last Homage to Jomo Kenyatta

NAIROBI, Aug. 24, (Reuters) — Following the international tributes and the expression of grief hy Kenya's leaders, the Kenyan people today paid their last respects to President Jomo Kenyatta, who died Thousands of persons from all

parts of the country made up a long queue through the grounds of State House to file past the hody of the founder of modern Kenya, lying in state at his official residence. Christian and Moslem leaders in

their ceremonial costumes led the queue, and Africans were joined by Kenyan Asians, Europeans and Ar-

Crowded buses arrived from the Kikuyu village of Muranga, the late president's birthplace, aboot 15 miles oorh of Nairohi.

The court assessed more than \$3,300 in court costs and ordered the two to print retractions of the offending articles. Wheo they refused to print the retractions. Judge Almazov added another \$72.50 apiece to their fines and costs — which Mr. Whitney and Mr. Piper paid under protest.

"In connection with the Moscow

City Court decisioo on the civil suit of the State Committee for Radio and Television concerning the slanderous articles which were pub-

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (WP)

— To win a crucial conference

Sen. James McClure, R-Idaho, who provided a key vote that will

voked immediate opposition from environmental and consumer activists — commits the administration to support major new investments in the development of a liquid metal fast-breeder reactor, but does not include immediate construction of a prototype breeder reactor along the Clinch River in Oak Ridge. Tenn. Mr. Carter has opposed this.

Sen. McClure said in an interously opposed such a program.

The liquid metal fast-hreeder

mazov that you showed disrespect to a court of this country, whose laws and regulations journalists are obliged to observe, you deserve to be deprived of your accreditation.

## U.S. Relations Cited

"However, guided by the interests of developing Soviet-American relatioos and taking into consideraing at the press department, Mr.

Krylov read the following statement to Mr. Whitney and the press department court, the press department of the following statement to Mr. warning.

> "We express the bope that you would draw the proper conclusions from this," the statement conclud-

Mr. Piper responded to Mr.

Krylov's statement with an explanation that he and Mr. Whitney had not shown disrespect to Judge Almazov's court.
"The judge told us himself the

first time we met with him that it was not mandatory for us to attend," Mr. Piper said. "Therefore. I can see oo basis for the charge that we have shown

Mr. Whimey told the press de-partment officials that he agreed entirely with Mr. Piper's remarks and that he also agreed with the press department that the closing of the case was in the best interests of good Soviet-American relations.
"This eloses the case as far as I

am concerned and, I guess, as far as they are concerned," Mr. Whitney said. "Now it's time to get hack to

## Carter Switch to Allow N-Reactor Study

The Carter administration has

#### fuel is in the form of plutonium, a reactor "should he drastically By Robert G. Kaiser reduced."

committee vote for his natural-gas bill, President Carter has agreed to speed \$1.55 billion during the next three years on breeder-reactor research that he had previously said he did not think was desirable.

send the controversial natural-gas hill to the floors of the House and Senate, vesterday released details of his compromise with the administration on breeder research. The compromise - which pro-

view yesterday, "This is a fundamental dedication to a liquid metal fast-breeder reactor program." The Carter administration had previ-

reactor is meant to produce electricity in a process that creates more atomic fuel than it uses. This substance used to make atomic weapons, and is highly toxic.

Ever since he began his presidential campaign, Mr. Carter has ar-gued that by multiplying the use and reproduction of plutonium the breeder reactor adds to the danger that more and more countries will develop their own nuclear weapons.

Mr. Carter has also argued for more emphasis on innovative, nonnuclear sources of energy. For example, during the presidential campaign of 1976 he said that the amount of money being spent hy the government on the fast-breeder

## Former Black Leader Escapes South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 24 (Reuters) — Barney Pityana, for-mer secretary-geoeral of the banned South African Students Organization, has fled to Lesotho with his family, the newspaper the World said today.

Mr. Pityana, 32, was a close friend of hlack leader Steve Biko, a founder of the organization, who died in detentioo last year. Mr. Pityana was declared a "banned" person under South African security

sought to block the construction of the country's first LFMBR at Clinch River, a project begun earlier that has had strong congressional support. Last year, Mr. Carter vetoed a bill authorizing construction money for the reactor. But congressional votes have kept the project alive, and more floor fights have been expected on Clinch Riv-

## Partial Victory

To the extent that the compromise with Sen. McClure avoids a commitment to build Clinch River. the administration can claim a partial victory. But the compromise would keep Clinch River alive as a possible option at the end of a three-year research program cost-ing more than \$1.5 hillion.

The compromise allows the president in 1981 to make a final decision on whether to huild a hreeder reactor, basing that decision on the results of the new research pro-

The McClure-Carter compromise now must go to the the House and the Senate for debate. Administration officials said yesterday that it is likely to be approved in the Sen-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Peaks in Tense Balkans

PAGE 1

European and Middle Eastern tour. antagonism between Albania and Macedonia and the sharp confrontation it has sparked between Yugoslavia and neighboring Bulgaria, the Soviet Union's most loyal East European client-state, are at the heart of a nest of Balkan diplomatic problems that Mr. Hua is dearly intent on highlighting dur-

Yugoslavia ano Bulgaria have long been at odds over the question of the large Macedonian minority that straddles the border of the two countries. Yugoslav officials beused Bulgarian sensitivity over this question to maintain question to maintain heavy rhetori-cal pressure on Yugoslavia over the years, backed by the implicit mili-tury threat of the Warsaw pact

Yugoslavia, Mr. Hua's visit to Skoplje only seems to confirm to the seemingly paranoiac Albanian leadership its worst fears over Yugoslavia's aggressive tendencies. Skoplje is 45 miles cast of the Albanian border and 55 miles west of

the Bulgarian frontier. The constant military tension implied in all of these maneuverings is apparently at the top of Mr. Hua's written agenda during his travels

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

## Opposition to Somoza Widespread Nicaraguan Guerrillas

By Alan Riding

**Have Broad Power Base** 

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 24 (NYT) be supported by most of Nicara—The leftist guerrillas who have gua's urban population. seized Nicaragua's National Palace and taken bundreds of government hostages are the spearhead of an unusually broad-based movement seeking the overthrow of President Anastasio Somoza, whose family has ruled the tiny Central American republic since 1933.

Popular support for the guerril-ias, known as the Sandinist National Liberation Front, has grown dra-matically this year as Gen. Somoza has refused to accede to opposition

demands for his resignation.
"Somoza's attitude has made the armed struggle inevitable," one Ni-caraguan exile said. "Efforts to overthrow Somoza through strikes and protests have failed. We all re-alize that it will have to be done militarily. But all the violence could be avoided if Somoza would go peacefully.

Although Gen. Somoza is now backed only by the 7,500-man Na-tional Guard, Nicaragua's single armed force, and by his own Liberal Party, he has repeatedly vowed to stay in office until his current six-year term ends in May, 1981. In addition, having succeeded his father and his brother in the presi-dency, Gen. Somoza, 52, is now grooming his son, Anastasio, 26, to

take over. But for the first time in the 45 years since the Somozas took over Nicaragua, anti-government groups have united in a broad opposition front, incorporating sectors as different as conservative busine Christian Democrats and Marxist guerrillas who have been organizing strikes and demonstrations

throughout this year. Tuesday's guerrilla attack on 'en prominent supporters of Gen. Managua's National Palace was Somoza at a Christmas party in neither a surprise nor an isolated December, 1974, they obtained a incident. It also seemed certain to \$1 million ransom as well as the

NEW DELHI, Aug. 24, (Reuters)

— Prime Minister Morarji Desai today turned down demands from

the upper house of Parliament for

an inquiry against his son, but said he would refer specific charges of corruption made in writing to the

Mr. Desai's rejection of a resolution seeking separate inquiry com-missions against Kantilal Desai, 52,

and relatives of the former Home

Minister Charan Singh was greeted

with cries of "shame, shame," in

the Rajya Sabha (upper house). His stand seemed certain to

place the government in direct con-

frontation with the upper house where opposition parties hold a

majority of seats. Former Prime Minister Indira

The Rajya Sabha passed a reso-

luuon on Aug. 10 calling for a 15-

member committee of the house to

be appointed to investigate allega-

tions against the family members of

Mr. Desai and Mr. Singh, or alter-

natively for two commissions of in-

quiry to be appointed. Mr. Desai's

son has been accused of im-propriety and alleged corruption. Mr. Desai said today that the

resolution was "essentially recom-

U.K. Maintains

Lines to Gatwick

LONDON, Aug. 24 (AP) — Britain stood firm today on its plans to

switch Spanish and Portuguese air-line operations from London's Heathrow Airport to Gatwick next

year, despite protests from the air-lines involved.

The government's action is de-

signed to relieve congestion at

Heathrow, which is reaching the

point of saturation. The airport oc-

casionally bandles more than 900

Flights to and from Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar will be switched

to Gatwick as of next April 1, the

Department of Trade announced Tuesday. Today, the department confirmed that the decision is

lberia, protested that the move would not relieve congestion,

would deprive passengers of a vital service from Britain's main airport,

and would cause Iberia "an imme-

diate and substantial loss of its

Heathrow do not want to fly to Gatwick. One reason is that

Gatwick has just one runway and is

often subject in morning fog.

Geneva Talks Open

On 'Inhuman' Arms

GENEVA, Aug. 24 (Reuters) -

A preparatory conference on ban-

ning weapons that are considered inhuman, such as napalm and ex-

plosives which shatter into minute

particles, will open here on Mon-day, it was announced today. The three-week session, set up

under a UN General Assembly res-

olation last December, will pave

the way for a full conference next

year aimed at banning convention-

al weapons that are considered ex-

cessively harmful or indiscriminate

Most of the 73 airlines now using

The Spanish national airline,

'quite lirm,'

Plan to Switch

Desai Rejects Demands

For Investigation of Son

Gen. Somoza faced a difficult

dilemma. Giving in to the guerrilla demands may result in his being overthrown by senior National Guard officers, who feel he has been too soft on the opposition in recent months. And if he now imposes a state of siege, be may face renewed criticism from Washington, which has repeatedly urged him to respect human and political

rights.
But had he refused the guerrilla demands, not only would be have risked the lives of his cousin, Luis Pallais Debayle, and his nepbew, Jose Somoza Abrego, both prisoners of the Sandinistas, but the resulting violence could spark the popular insurrection that has seemed imminent for several

Although the guerrillas — who took their name from Gen Cesar Augusto Sandino, a nationalist fighter against U.S. intervention in Nicaragua in the 1920s — are very popular, they still lack the military capacity to defeat the National Guard. They have launched numerous attacks on guard barracks and in 16 years of sporadic activities, have killed hundreds of soldiers.

But they apparently still suffer from a shortage of weapons. "When we take a town for a few hours, the population cries out for arms so they too can join the fight," one Sandinist leader said recently. "If we're going to defeat the guard, we'll need to be able to hand out arms in each town as we advance on Managua."

When the guerrillas seized a doz-

mendatory in character" and that

no specific instances of corruption had been cited. The government, therefore, would not be justified in setting up commissions. Nor did it consider it appropriate to seek the

guidance of a committee appointed

by the bouse.
"Let me, however, make it clear

that my government yields to none m its desire to maintain the highest

standards of purity in the adminis-tration, and would not allow any

allegation of corruption to survive, which may sully its image," he add-

the vessel that rescued it.

Francis said.

give a figure.

The U.S.S. Whipple rescued the

refugees two days ago and brought them bere today. The 4,100-ton frigate was on its way to Hong Kong from Thailand when it sight-ed the Vietnamese vessel about 176

kilometers southeast of the coast of

Vietnam. The refugees were waving a large white flag with an S.O.S. emblazoned on it, Cmdr. William

meters long and 4 meters wide -

was in very bad condition and had

up to 3 meters high. Cmdr. Francis

said most of the refugees were lift-

ed from their boat by sailors dan-

gling on safety lines or by crane stretchers. He added that none of

the Vietnamese knew how to steer

Cmdr. Francis said the refugees, from all regions of Vietnam, had set out from Ho Chi Minh City. The group included 133 women, 98

men and 185 children, with one of

the women eight months pregnant.

China Reported

To Clear 200 in

HONG KONG, Aug. 24 (UPI) — More than 200 persons arrested in

China several years ago on charges of operating a Nationalist Chinese

spy ring have been cleared, accord-

ing to a provincial radio broadcast

The broadcast by Fukien Radio

said that a public rally was held in Foochow, the provincial capital, earlier this month "to rehabilitate

the victims of the trumped-up spy-

Piao and the "Gang of Four" were blamed for the false arrests. "Prop-

er investigations were not carried

out," the broadcast said . and "forced confessions" were

obtained. "As a result, many com-

rades suffered injustice and had in

carry heavy burdens for a long

The supposed spy network in-volved 212 persons in 47 organiza-

tions in 15 provinces and cities.

arrests were made, but other sourc-

es said that some may have been as

long as 20 years ago.

The broadest did not say when the

The late Defense Minister Lin

Spy-Ring Case

He said that they told him they



Sandinist guerrillas leave their bus and head for airplanes provided to take them out of Nicaragua.

regime during the 33 months of martial law that followed.

Martial law was nited under ressure from Washington last September. But almost immediately, the guerrillas launched a new offensive, this time with the political support of non-Marxist groups. In mary this year, after a prominent opposition newspaper editor, Pedro Josquin Chamorro, was murdered even business sectors joined a nationwide strike to press for Gen. Somoza's resignation.

When he refused to leave, the level of violence immediately increased, with almost daily clashes between the National Guard and anti-government protesters, not

Morarji Desai

A government spokesman said

Francis said.

He said the refugees' boat — 20 Peaks in Tense Balkans

a faulty rudder. The rescue was ex-tremety hazardous, he said, because of winds of 35 knots and waves of Diplomats familiar with Chinese

had had to pay to get aboard the commitment of Soviet troops in the escape vessel but said he could not East European and Balkan regions

an fronts.

(Continued from Page 1)

Diplomats familiar with Chinese

thinking believe that Mr. Hua and

the second-ranking Chinese on the delegation. Vice Premier Chi Teng-

Kuei, are anxious to maintain dip-lomatic and military pressure on

the Soviet Union's western borders.

Such pressure would compel the Soviet Union to maintain the heavy

and prevent any substantial trans-

fer of military resources to its east-

ern frontiers with China. The latest

and most authoritative Western in-

telligence estimates that the Soviet

Union maintains 43 divisions along

the Sino-Soviet border and 31 divi-

sions in Eastern Europe. Yet with-

out the continued perceived pres-

sure on Eastern Europe, Chinese

officials are said to believe that those five divisions, perhaps more,

could have joined forces on the Asi-

diplomatic implications of the Chinese visit, Yugoslavia has been

doing its best to play down any overtones of confrontation. At a press briefing last night for foreign journalists, Milojko Drulovic, the Yugoslav Central Committee secre-

tary, and Deputy Foreign Minister Budimir Loncal denied that the de-cision to include Skoplje on the itinerary was aimed at either the

Only modest crowds turned out

for the Chinese delegation's early morning arrival at Skoplje airport and for the ride downtown through

Soviet Union or Bulgaria.

Saudi Aide Urges

Arabs to Back Shah

KUWAIT, Aug. 24 (Reuters) — Saudi Arabia's defense minister to-

day called on all Arab states to sup-

port the Shah of Iran against anti-

government violence in his country.

newspaper Al-Siyassah, the minis-

ter, Prince Sultan Ibn Abdul-Aziz,

blamed Iran's troubles on interna-

In an interview with the Kuwait

Despite all of the military and

the refugees will be looked after allowed to stay bere; the rest were

here by the UN commissioner for resettled overseas, mainly in the refugees and will be resettled in United States, Canada and Den-

**Hua's Anti-Soviet Tour** 

the past eight months, more than 300 persons have died in the

Opposition groups nevertheless feel that, for the first time, Gen. Somoza has now lost the initiative and may be close to losing control of the security situation in the entire country. The president was quoted by an aide as having conceded Tuesday that "the situation is grim, things are pretty bad." Diplomatic sources also reported

that Gen. Somoza felt increasingly besieged, although be had given no hint that he might now be willing to resign.

If he were to resign or be over-thrown, the opposition front, which comprises all significant political

pare a new constitution and later for a new government.

The opposition is also committed to carrying out social reforms and would almost certainly nationalize the Somoza family's vast business empire, which covers everything from airlines, a shipping line, a television station, newspapers and vehicle distribution companies to farms, beer companies and even an entire port, named — like much in the country - after the family.

# Russia Threatens China

MOSCOW, Aug. 24 (UPI) - The China as an international war-Soviet Union escalated its war of monger and troublemaker grasping words with China today and for Western military technology to warned Peking's leaders that they are on a "militarist expansionist course" that could lead to a real ly oppose China's militarist expansionist course "The Soviet Original Periods declared."

> viet Union believes in peace and good relations with all its neigh-bors including China. But, it add-ed, "All those who help China to

China is stepping up the militariza-tion of its country, seeking to estab-lish economic, scientific and technical ties abroad for the re-equipping of its army.

of its annual state budget for military needs, including more than \$2 billion for developing nuclear-mis-

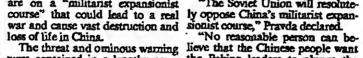
fors to sell Harrier jets and Chief-tain tanks to China, and it attacked the European Common Market for granting China most-favored-na-tion trading status without restrict tions on export of strategic com-

freedom of 14 political prisoners.

That money enabled them to continue the armed battle against the regime during the 33 months of 300 persons have died in the tions, first for an assembly to pre-**Cambodians Said Facing** 

The family's worth is estimated at around \$500 million, although opposition sources claim that the president has sent much of his higuid wealth out of the country.

# Over 'Militarist Course'



Of that group only a few were

the lush valley, lined with corn, to-

bacco and poppy crops, to the modern Macedonian capital almost

totally rebuilt after the disastrous

1963 earthquake that leveled the

city.

The restraint of the welcome was

a tribute to the growing anxiety with which Yugoslav officials ap-parently have watched the polemics

from the Soviet Union that have

accompanied Mr. Hua's visit. A

Tass commentary yesterday and an

authoritative Pravda analysis this

morning condemned China's at-tempt to become a power in the Balkans and warned that encour-

agement of a growth in China's military potential would undermine

Western as well as Soviet bloc.

Nevertheless, the choice of the

two principal ceremonial visits in Skoplje — to the Central Commit-tee of the League of Communists of

Macedonia and to the Macedonian

Academy of Sciences - have clear

in the verbal battle between Yugo-slavia and Bulgaria; its books,

pamphlets and periodicals provide a constant stream of invective and support for the Yugoslav view that

Bulgaria was seeking to dissolve its Macedonian minority into n Bul-garian state while demanding an-

nexation of the Macedonian minor-

maintained that by creating a sepa-rate Macedonian republic within

Yugoslavia and recognizing the

Macedonian language, it was pre-venting assimilation of the Ma-cedonian minority.

Tomorrow, Mr. Hua and his par-

ty fly to Zagreb, the capital of Croatia, for a brief visit and lunch,

then on to the Adriatic coast where

he will spend the weekend on Presi-

dent Tito's private island of Brioni.

Tuesday, he leaves for the final leg

CALUMET CITY, IL. Aug. 24

(AP) - An explosion and fire early

today at an oil refinery killed one

person and injured four, authorities

Blast in Illinois Kills 1

Yugoslav officials have long

The academy has been a leader

security.

symbolic value.

ity in Yugoslavia.

of his tour, Iran.

arm itself are acting contrary to the striving of peoples toward detente and toward strengthening peace on It went on, "The ruling clique of

The country spends 40 percent

has suspended talks with Austria on a plan for the storage of Austri-an radioactive nuclear wastes in Iran's deserts, the newspaper Kayhan quoted officials as saying yesterday. for possible storage facilities, the paper said. Kayhan added that Iran dropped the project "in part as a result of widespread public criti-

Vorster Warns of SWAPO Curb

vilians and injured 6 while shelling a school and other civilian build-ings at Sesheke, a Zambian settle-

By John F. Burns

PRETORIA, South Africa, Aug. 24 (NYT) — South African Prime Minister John Vorster today threatened to curb the political activities of the South-West Africa People's Organization inside the territory in retaliation for the rocket attack from bases in Zambia yesterday in which nine South African soldiers

The incident, involving the highest casualties that South Africa has suffered in any single engagement in the decade-old bush war, prompted a swift response from South African artillary South African artillery batteries at Katimo Muhlo, site of the rocket attack. One report said that at least

16 nationalist lighters were killed.
Tonight, military beadquarters in
South-West Africa acknowledged that South African troops had crossed into Zambia after returning the nationalists' fire. The statement, describing the raid as a "mopping-up" operation, said that the bodies of a number of nationalist fighters had been picked up and brought back to Katimo Mulilo.

The Zambian government, giving its version, claimed that the South Africans had killed 12 Zambian ci-

BANGKOK, Aug. 24 (NYT) — Vietnamese troops are exerting beavy pressure on Cambodia in the

rubber-plantation area on the Vietnamese border northeast of Phnom

The invading troops are said to have captured the district capital of

Snoul on July 28, and to control the

area around the district capital of

Mimot, probably including the

said. Cambodian antigovernment

insurgents, thought to be under Vietnamese direction, are active west of the plantation region up to

the great bend of the Mekong River

north of the provincial capital of Kampong Cham.

The insurgents are believed to be Cambodians trained in Vietnam

and re-infiltrated into Cambodia.

The rubber plantations in the re-

gion always relied heavily on Viet-

namese workers, which has made Vietnamese influence there great.

Hard-pressed, the Cambodian overnment was reported in recent

zone" in the plantation region that

could serve as the base of a "coun-

tergovernment" to the Phnom Penh regime of Premier Pol Pot.

Iran, Austria Halt

**Nuclear-Waste Talks** 

TEHRAN, Aug. 24 (UPI) - Iran

Austria now has turned to Egypt

cism" that the central Iranian Ka-

vir desert was being turned into a dumping ground for foreign nucle-

Possibly to strengthen their case

At the same time, the sources

Penh, informed sources say bere.

Twin Vietnam Offensive

ment across the border from Katimo Mulilo. The statement described the South Africa attack as "wanton and umprovoked," and said its purpose had been to upset the peace plan.

Mr. Vorster's statement issued after Cabinet-level discussions of the attack raised fresh difficulties for the United Nations peace plan for South-West Africa. The plan, awaiting implementation, provides for the long-disputed territory to become independent as the African state of Namibia next year.

In the statement, the South Afriin the statement, the South Arn-can leader spoke of the "urgent necessity" for the UN Security Council, and particularly its five Western members, who drew up the peace plan to insist that the South-West Africa People's Organi-zation make a final choice between violent and peaceful solutions to the territory's future.
"SWAPO can not be allowed to

continue upon the basis of its halfhearted and ostensibly conditional acceptance of the five's plan to con-tinue its political campaign within

against Phnom Penh, Vietnamese officials are insisting to visitors that not only Chinese advisers but also

Chinese troop units are fighting alongside the Cambodians. These allegations, for which Hanoi has provided no evidence, have been

met with skepticism among observers since Hanoi began to circulate.

The observers, who include per-sons with access to battlefield com-

munications, believe that despite

Vietnam's superior firepower, in-cluding frequently used fighter-bombers from captured U.S.

stocks, Cambodian troops have

held their own. Losses on both

sides are believed to be heavy, but

not so heavy as to push China to overcome its long-standing caution over sending its troops abroad, es-

pecially to a country with which it

ing the arms, ammunition and

other materiel that Cambodian

As far as is known, the Vict-

namese have been relying almost entirely on captured U.S. planes to

strike Cambodian targets. During

relatively intense attacks about a

month ago, they flew 25 to 30 bombing missions daily. The num-

ber appears to have decreased

recently.
The Cambodians have been us-

ing half a dozen T-28s very cau-

the personnel to operate it.

large stocks of the latter.

them last month.

South-West Africa, on the one hand, and on the other, to commit atrocities such as those we have witnessed recently," he said.

More Retaliation Hinted

The statement also binied that South Africa may be considering further military action in response to the rocket attack.

Yesterday, the South African Yesterday, the South African military spokesman claimed that Zambian artilley units had joised the nationalists' batteries in the attack of Katimo Mulilo, a small South-West African town located in a narrow strip of land between Zambia and Botswana known as the Cantin error Mr. Vorster out the Caprivi strip. Mr. Voister, cining official Zambian denials, said that "it may be possible" that the Zambian government was not offi-cially involved in the rocket attack "This, however, does not solve the problem," Mr. Vorster said "The government, therefore, has no

other option but to act in such a way that such acts cannot easily be repeated, and that all peoples of South-West Africa be given the best protection against such acts of

Administrator Fired On

WINDHOEK, South-West Affica, Aug. 24, (Reuters) — A helicopiter carrying Marthinus Steyn, the administrator-general of South-West Africa, came under artillar fire from Zambia as he toured bor-

Judge Steyn said yesterday on his return here that his helicopter had set down at Katima Mulio when ree shells struck 20 meters away.

## Science Conference

(Continued from Page 1) the study of science," he said. "I don't know about these other matters." He added that he received no special instructions before he left Taiwan. Mr. Tzu pointed out that the 800 to 900 conference delegates were listed as representating only their universities or institutions and were not

has no common border.

The Chinese role, the observers believe, has been limited to provididentified by nationality.

Japanese, European and American diplomats said, however, that the presence of scientists from China and Taiwan had to be the result of high-level policy decisions by the two governments. Taiwan's gover-ment information service office had.

no comment on the meeting. Attending the conference may represent even more of a departure for Taiwan than for China, for Pe king in recent months has gived to several signs of a new approach in dealing with its Taiwanese adjectance. Rep. Lester Wolff, D-NY, said last month after visiting Peking that the Chinese had repressed a new willingness to negotiate directly with the Taiwanese. The offer seemed mostly an effort to win sympathy for Peking in the United States, since Taiwan is not likely to consent to such talks.

This mouth in a joint coming

This month, in a joint comme dismin-nique announcing full diplomatic the said relations with Libya, one of the few relations with Libya, one of the few nations with an embassy in Taiwan. Peking bowed to Libyan wishes and kept all references to Taiwan and kept all references to Taiwan on forthe joint communique. As far as is known, the Libyans have yet to close their embassy is treatment of the joint communique. As far as is known, the Libyans have breathed to close their embassy is treatment to close their embassy is treatment to close their embassy is treatment of the fair embassy is treatment to close their embassy is treatment.

Taiwan of the joint communique. As the factor of the factor o

tiously, and only inside Cambodia against Victnamese ground incursions. There is no doubt, Western diplomats say, that China is providing the technical support for the Cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided Phono Penh with a rader defense according to the continuous support for the Chinese also have provided Phono Penh with a rader defense according to the continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided Phono Penh with a rader defense according to the continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese are continuous support for the cambodian planes are continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese are continuous support for the cambodian planes are continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided planes are continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided planes are continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided planes are continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided planes are continuous support for the cambodian planes. The Chinese also have provided Phono Penh with the cambodian planes are continuous support for engage in a ficree propaganda with

China's presence at the Toky with a radar defense network and conference indicate its deep interes in reviving scientific research and Both sides are dropping mainly establishing contact with forcing scientists after several years in scientists after several years which its political struggles left in Sa 150-pound bombs, as well as some 250-pound cluster bombs. The U.S. withdrawals of 1975 left both with

tle time for science.

Conference officials said fire Chinese delegates are registered the conference. Mr. Tzu was joint by Chinese physicists, Tai Yusis pen and Huang Tao, at the mouning lecture by the two U.S. scizz

Two other physicists from Taiwan have reportedly registrated along with Mr. Yang. The Ching have rooms on the 21st floor of the hotel. The Taiwanese are on the 18th floor. There has been no re ported contact between them.

Taiwan President Chiang Chief
kuo has denounced any suggestion
of talks with Peking, saying and
tiation with the Communists is an tamount to suicide." Diplomate pect that, if any contacts have occur, they will be kept very some

## U.S. Said to Agree on Vietnam Talks

month since April, while the number fleeing Laos is about 3,000 a month. Refugee figures for Cambo-dia have been lower but administration officials speak of "borrible" massacres in that country totaling perhaps I million lives. The United States has already

## Pakistan Ruler Sets Elections For Next Year

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan, Aug. 24 (AP) — Gen. Mohammed Zia ul-Haq. Pakistan's ruler, said yester-day that national elections will be held next year, probably in Octo-

"You can call 1979 as the election year," Gen. Zia said at a news conference. He also said that he has appointed a new 24-member Cabinet, all civilians. It includes 12 members of the six-party Pakistan National Alliance, which demanded the resignation of former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto before be was ousted by Gen. Zia in a coup in July, 1977.

Gen. Zia said three generals who were members of his previous cabinet offered to leave to make way for the civilians.

Gen. Zia will be the 25th member and head of the new governaccepted the bulk of these refugees, with smaller numbers going to other countries, and the administration is asking congressional au-thority to admit 25,000 a year for an indefinite period, Mr. Oakley said. State Department officials said that U.S. diplomats have informally inquired of China whether

bope of success.

That leaves only Vietnam as a potential point for new U.S. leverage

guard against attacks by Japanese Red Army guerrillas, the Foreign Ministry said today.

a study team sent to Vietnam by Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., which reported on its findings Tuesday, and by other congressional groups. Japan Tightens Security

the Peking government could wield influence on Cambodian authorines to ease conditions in that country, but apparently without much lice and military officers abroad to

to avoid a business panic of

## Carter Switch to Allow N-Reactor Study

(Continued from Page 1)

ate, but that the House prospects are cloudier. The compromise angered many

interested parties, including Sen. Howard Baker Ir. R-Tenn., the Senate minority leader, whose home state would benefit by mil-lions of dollars if Clinch River is built. Sen. Baker said yesterday be was withdrawing his support for the president's natural-gas bill, apparently in protest against the McClure compromise, and would try to prevent cloture in an expect-ed Senate filibuster on the gas bill.

If Sen. Baker actively supported a filibuster on the gas bill, administration lobbyists conceded yesterday, its prospects would be consid-

cials said that they thought Sen. Baker's statement was intended for consumption in Tennessee, and that be might still support the gas bill, which has become the symbol of Carter's energy program.

**Industry Suspicious** 

Sen. McClure said he could understand Sen. Baker's concern, given the potential benefit Clinch River could bring to Tennessee. Administration officials noted that an expanded breeder research program of the kind the compromise envisages would be a boon to Sen. McClure's state of Idaho, which is home for some of these research efforts.

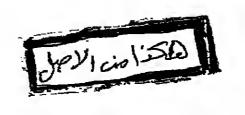
Industry spokesmen yesterday erably dimmed. But the same offi- withheld comment, but several said bic said.

that the atomic-energy industry general is deeply suspicious de Carter administration's intention Sen. McClure said, in effect, in the suspicion was justified, being the administration's plans had been to spend a steadily declined. amount on fast-breeder residence during the next three years, the program in a much state by 1981.

Jim Cubie of the Union of Con cerned Scientists, who has id lobbying effort of environmental ists, consumer groups and state against the breeder reactor. yesterday that the comprises a clear retreat from previous ministration policy and representation policy and representation policy and representation of the control of th



in their effects.



troops employ, and possibly training them in the use of some of the days to have sent two divisions into the region between Route 7, cut by the Vietnamese at Snoul and Mirnot, and the Mekong. These were contained in a lengthy commentary published by the official
country into war. Under contempoCommunist Party daily Pravda,
and signed by "Observer" — a
pseudonym usually taken to indicate it comes from the highest levlet of Kremin leadership. Cambodia Using U.S. Planes troops now face hostile forces operating at their front and rear.
A Cambodian attack to recap-BANGKOK, Aug. 24 — The Chinese-trained Cambodian Air els of Kremlin leadership.

The Pravda article denounced cle was "very, very authoritative" and used some of the toughest landused some of the toughest land ture Snoul is said to have been Force has begun flying combat missions in the border war with Vietrepulsed. Military action elsewhere on the nam, diplomatic sources say. The Cambodians are using U.S.-built T-28 bombers, a single-engine, pro-416 Vietnam Refugees in Boat Rescued ments between Moscow and Peking. The Pravda article also was border is reported to be light. But the Vietnamese pressure in the Former Prime Minister Indira
Gandhi's wing of the Congress Party has threatened to oppose all government bills there as a retaliatory measure. Mr. Desai's action was described as an insult to the chamber and an unprecedented defiance

HONG KONG, Aug. 24 (AP) —

A tiny lishing boat carrying 416 bungry.

He said they were in good condition although they were thirsty and bungry.

The Pravda article also was viewed as reflecting Soviet agitation and anger over Chinese Communist Chairman Hua Kuo-feng's current tour of Romania, Yugoslated as an insult to the chamber and an unprecedented defiance

The Pravda article also was viewed as reflecting Soviet agitation although they were thirsty and bungry.

It was believed to be the largest group of Vietnamese to 6 the Vietnam War when 3,900 were rescued from a sinking freighter in the South China Sea by the Device the believes in peace and plantation area, together with repeller-driven aircraft given to Camcurrent assertions by Hanoi radio
broadcasting in Cambodian
of conflicts inside the Cambodian bodian government forces before Diplomatic sources said yester-Army and between the army and day that half a dozen of the planes administrative authorities, have were in use in response to the sharply increased Vietnamese air fueled speculation among observers bere that Hanoi is strongly pursuattacks of the last two mouths U.S.-backed regime three years ago. the Danish ship Clara Maersk. ing the goal of creating a "liberated also using captured U.S. warplanes.

# PO Cu Would Specific W. Germany U.S. to Offer W. Germany Plan **Airline Competition Plan**

WASHINGTON, Aug\_24 (WP)

— The United States plans to offer West Germany the possibility of a unique "open skies" policy between the two countries, according to administration officials,

Under this concept, the airlines in either country would be permitin either country would be proposed to be made during the proposed — to be made during negotiations next month on a new bilateral air services agreement economic affairs, and Transportation Secretary Brock Adams.

They were the opening witnesses at a Senate Commerce Committee hearing on U.S. international avia-

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## **Blimp Hangars** Named U.S. Landmarks

SANTA ANA, Calif., Aug. 24
(WP) — Two blimp hangars at
the El Toro Marine Corps Air
Station near bere were awarded
a touch of lasting dignity two
days ago when they were formally dedicated as national historic landmarks. torie landmarks.

The cavernous structures—
178 feet high and each covering
7,200 square yards, an area
equal to three football fields—
were built in 1942 to house 12
Navy blimps assigned to submarine patrols over the Pacific
Ocean

Because of wartime shortages of steel, the large arching roofs were built with wooden beams and still are considered among the world's largest unsupported-timber structures. The hangars are so large that they are known to create their own weather, with cloud formations dropping rain inside while the sun shines

outside. The designation as national historic landmarks was made by the National Register of Historical Places.

## Senate Defeats Bid to Curb U.S. Busing Power

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (WP)

The Senate, anxious to avert a filibuster by pro-busing forces, yesterday defeated legislation intended to limit the authority of federal " - judges to order busing in school de-

segregation cases. By a 49-to-47 v w tabled and thus killed a measure that would have forbidden federal judges from ordering busing unless there was evidence of intentional discrimination.

offered by Delaware's two sena-25 tors, the amendment to a \$55 bilin a lion hill to extend federal elementagrams also would have stayed all pending husing orders, including a cross-district plan scheduled to go into effect Sept. 13 in Wilmington.

Both sides called the amendment the most far-reaching anti-busing measure to receive serious consideration in the Senate, but opponents also said it probably was unconstitutional. The reason is that the courts generally have based their busing orders on the Constitution, which has primacy over an act of

## Senate Votes Tax Break for **Energy Savers**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (WP)

The Senate voted last night to give homeowners a tax break of up \$400 to offset the cost of storm windows, insulation and other the tax credits, if accepted by the House and signed by President arter, would apply to projects be-am after April 20, 1977, the day ar. Carter sent his energy package

n Congress. Yesterday's vote was the second ime in two years that the Senate us voted to give tax credits to omeowners for trying to save nergy. Last year, the credits were pproved as part of an omnibus enrgy tax bill that has been tied up

1 a conference with the House for tore than a year. The amendment to a minor tax ili also would give homeowners it credits up to \$2,200 for installaon of heating devices. The Senate pproved the whole measure by

## I pice vote egionnaire Disease Cills Florida Woman

ORLANDO, Fla., Aug. 24 (AP)
- An Orlando woman has died of egionnaire's Disease, and at least montatal cases of the disease we been found in the state this <sup>28</sup>I, the Center for Disease Con-

ol in Atlanta says. Avis Pearson died on July 16 in Orlando hospital 11 days after ing admitted. The woman's phycian, Dr. Thomas Thames, said be d not know how Mrs. Pearson beme infected with the disease. The sease, similar to pneumonia, was spected during her hospitalizain hut confirmed only last week ter laboratory tests were completin Atlanta

By Carole Shifrin

tion policy and on negotiation pro-In return for allowing Lufthansa

German Airlines to fly directly to any U.S. city — it now has the authority to serve only five cities — the United States will ask Germany to agree to provisions that the administration believes would meet major U.S. international aviation policy objectives. These include imbilateral air services agreement — proving U.S. carriers abilities to compete in Europe, encouraging Cooper, undersecretary of state for low fares and providing better service to more citles.

Mr. Cooper and James Atwood, deputy assistant secretary of state for transportation affairs, said that the major elements of the proposal to be presented to German negotia-tors in Bonn on Sept. 12, include:

tors in Bonn on Sept. 12, include:

Eliminating restrictions on the ability of U.S. airlines to pick up passengers in German cities and fly on to other European cities.

Removing the power of the German government to limit the number of seats that U.S. airlines can offer between Germany and other European cities.

Giving the United States the right to designate any number of its airlines to operate between the United States and Germany.

United States and Germany.

 Allowing fare proposals of U.S., German and third-country airlines to go into effect unless the U.S. and German governments dis-approved them. (This would go a step further than the recent U.S.-Israel agreement that does not al-low third-country withers to allow third-country airlines to be

price leaders.)

• Allowing U.S. and German carriers to match any fares between German and other European cities.

Letting U.S. carriers use any kind of plane on routes between German and other European cities. as long as their planes leaving Germany do not exceed the capacity of

the planes entering.

This would avoid the kind of trouble that Pan American World Airways encountered May 3 on its San Francisco-to-Paris flight. The light, which become a Paris flight. flight, which began on a Boeing 747, stopped in London, but the remaining 11 passengers were flown to Paris on a smaller Boeing 727. France refused to let the 11 passengers disembark.

 Eliminating restrictions on charter travel by allowing charters to operate according to the charter rules of the country in which they originate and not requiring them to meet the rules of the host country.

The United States also will ask that U.S. carriers be given guaran-teed access to the German charter market through a provision that bars the use of charter-rules more restrictive than those agreed on by

## Cross-U.S. Fare Of \$99 Backed By CAB Official

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (UPI)

A coast-to-coast air fare of \$99 has won preliminary approval by a Civil Aeronautics Board official, but the cut-rate flights may have to weather protests from competing

World Airway's proposed oneway fare of \$99 plus tax would provide only a seat on the airplane. Meals and all in-flight services will cost extra. Normal coach fare is

Administrative Law Judge William Dapper, rejecting competing proposals from Pan American World Airways and Capital International, ruled yesterday that, in addition to its regular charter ser-vice, World Airway should be allowed to operate four daily flights linking Newark, N.J., and Baltimore-Washington with Oakland, Calif., near San Francisco, and with the Ontario-Long Beach area near Los Angeles. However, CAB sources predicted that protests will

force a review In a radical departure from conventional airline procedures, World also proposes to do away with nor-mal airport ticket counters and instead sell tickets with the Ticketron system that offers computerized ticket services at department stores and other locations for sporting

## **2d Briton Dies** After Eating Tainted Salmon

BIRMINGHAM, England, Aug-24 (AP) — A 66-year-old English housewife poisoned with botulism died yesterday, 23 days after eating tainted Alaskan-canned salmon with her husband and in-laws. Her

husband died n week ago.
Betty Farmer was admitted July to East Birmingham Hospital. Her husband, Jesse, 64, died in that hospital. His brother, Leonard continue paying \$5,000 a day Farmer. 79, and sister-in-law Clara rather than take these measures." Farmer, 72, remain in serious con-

The two couples are salmon that authorities said had come from 71/2ounce tin that had a tiny hole and was rusted, allowing botulism bac-

teria to contaminate the food. There is no specific treatment for botulism, but all four were given antitoxins after being admitted to a hospital complaining of dryness in the mouth, hlurred vision and vomiting. They underwent surgery to aid hreathing. Hospital officials said that they were conscious through most of the ordeal.

Tuesday, Coronor Dr. Richard Whittington ruled Jesse Farmer's death accidental, bronchopneumonia caused by botulism.



HEADS OF THREE CITIES - The mayors of Moscow, York's Edward Koch (right) are the guests of Paris' Jacques Paris and New York during a televison interview in Paris Chirac for celebrations today of the 44th anniversary of the yesterday. Moscow's Vladimir Promyslov (left) and New liberation of Paris. They compared notes during the program.

More Than a Million Copies Produced Each Day

## 3 Strike Papers Thrive in Print-Hungry New York

By Jon Friendly

NEW YORK, Aug. 24 (NYT) —
"KOCH DUMPS TOP AIDE,"
said the big bold headline on the
New York Daily Press,
"CITY COMMISSIONER OUT
IN \$\$ PROBE," the City News echoed, in somewhat smaller type,
The banner on the Daily Metro
announced "HANOI PLEDGES
RETTIRN OF U.S. DEAD." RETURN OF U.S. DEAD."

It was not quite like having the New York Post, the Daily News and The New York Times back, hut for newspaper-starved New Yorkers it was close enough to the real thing to be worth buying out the newsstands. The three new ta-bloids that have sprung up since the major dailies were struck two weeks ago say that they are already selling a total of more than a million copies a day and that the num-

her is growing steadily. Christopher Hagedorn, 33, a publisher who normally runs six city weeklies, said "the size has so far exceeded our expectations" that he is now trying to negodiate with a fifth New Jersey printing plant to meet the demand both for circulation and advertising space. His City News was up to 72 pages yesterday and he said he expected to put out a 200-page, multisection paper for Sunday.

only that his press run was averaging 480,000 a day - hut the speed with which the papers vanish from the stands suggests that most of the copies that get printed get sold. Each sells for 25 cents.

Gary Stern, a Detroit business-man who, with his brother Mark, publishes the Daily Press, said he was up to 250,000 papers a day and expected to hit half a million by next week. Mr. Stern has had previously published strike newspapers in Detroit and Baltimore.

A spokesman for the Daily Metro said it too was in the halfmillion area for daily circulation. It got off to a solid start with some support from Rupert Murdoch, the Australian publisher who owns the New York Post. He guaranteed to buy 150,000 copies a day to deliver to regular Post subscribers, appar-cotly to ward off potential inroads Newsday, the afternoon paper that serves Long Island

The Times and Mr. Hagedom say they have no contractual relationship, but many home-delivery customers of The Times have been finding the City News dropped at Both the City News and the Metro have apparently been having

Judge to Decide On Further Fine

## events, concerts and plays. For N.Y. Times HACKENSACK, N.J., Aug 24 (NYT) — Superior Court Judge Theodore Trantwein reserved deci-

sion yesterday on whether The New York Times should continue to pay \$5,000-a-day fines for contempt after indicating that he will be strong-ly influenced by how far the newspaper goes in compelling its jailed reporter, Myron Farber, to turn over his notes on the curare-slay-

Floyd Abrams, counsel for The-Times, told the court that the newspaper has not asked Mr. Farber to submit his notes and will not do so. "We will not threaten to dismiss him," Mr. Abrams said. "We will

The exchange came toward the end of a day-long hearing on The Times's petition to the judge to declare it purged of contempt. The petition certified that all docu-ments in the paper's files called for hy a subpoena had been submitted last Friday to Judge William Arnold, who is presiding over the murder trial of Dr. Mario Jascalev-

The Times, which up to then had been resisting the subpoena on First Amendment grounds, changed its mind and submitted the papers after discovering that ev-erything it was withholding had been submitted by others both to the courts and to Jascalevich de-

ocess in drawing advertisers. And both have begun to carry solid amounts of classified ads. The Dai-Press, on the other hand, carried only two pages of advertising in its 24-page edition yesterday.

All three papers are manned pri-marily by unionized editorial and commercial employees from the struck papers. The bylines of regu-lar Times reporters show up prima-rily in the Metro, and Daily News staffers appear in both the City News and the Daily Press.

The City News is using United Press International for most of its national and foreign coverage, while the Metro has Associated Press service. Mr. Stern said he has some regular contributors for Washington and some foreign coverage. The City News and the Metro provide stock-market tables. and all three papers try for sports and the state of the st results, but they all have relatively early deadlines that keep them from reporting events after about 6

Negotiations Suspended NEW YORK, Aug. 24 (AP) -

three papers and the Newspaper Guild, representing editorial and commercial employees, has struck the Post. Another union, the machinists, was expected today to

Negotiations in the strike against the three newspapers have been

become the fourth to strike. Kenneth Moffett, deputy director of the federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, announced the

suspended by a federal mediator who told publishers and striking pressmen to call him when either

side was ready to change its posi-

Since the 1,550 pressmen walked

out, paperhandlers have struck all

## Megal Strike Possible

## Union Rejects U.S. Postal Contract

By William J. Eaton

and he said he expected to put out a 200-page, multisection paper for Sunday.

None of the papers will provide absolute circulation figures — Mr. Hagedorn, for instance, would say only that his press run ness correctly superaded constitutions.

The recently amended constitution of the National Association of Letter Carriers provides that "there will be an immediate work stoppage" if bargaining is not resumed within five days after a contract

Proposal is rejected.
Postal strikes are illegal under federal law but this did not stop a hrief 1970 walkout involving 200,000 workers.

## Blow to Restraints

The letter carriers' refusal to ratify the contract agreement reached July 20 by the negotiators was a blow to President Carter's anti-inflation program. Mr. Carter had hoped that the proposed 6.5-percent annual pay raise would set an example of moderation for other

Labor Secretary Labor Ray Marshall and other top administration officials met at the White House yesterday to discuss the potential

Federal Mediation Director Wayne Horvitz said he would meet with officials of the union and the Postal Service to discuss what steps should be taken next. Mr. Bolger, head of the semi-in-

dependent Postal Service, said he was "disappointed" by the letter carriers' vote of 78,288 to 58,832

against ratification of the pact.

But he called on the union to comply with procedures outlined by federal law, which require factfunding and binding arbitration by Oct. 20 to settle the dispute.

## Other Tallies Expected

Two other major postal unions are expected to announce the results of ratification votes this weekend. They are the American Postal Workers' Union, representing post-al clerks, and the Mail Handlers' Division of the Laborers' International Union.

Mr. Vacca, who had advocated ratification of the contract, blamed White House anti-inflation crusader Barry Bosworth and AFL-CIO President George Meany for con-

## 28 Said Killed In Philippines

MANILA. Aug. 24 (AP) — Twelve soldiers and 16 Moslem rebels were killed in a battle in the southern Philippines early Tuesday. the Manila Times reported today.

The battle, which lasted two hours after about 100 rebels stormed a detachment of the 1st Infantry Division, was the second clash reported in 48 hours between government forces and rebels of the Moro National Liberation Front on Jolo Island, 960 kilometers south of here.

Military spokesmen in Manila and officials of the Southern Command could not be contacted for official confirmation of the latest

tributing to the "no" vote by his contingency plans for using federal troops to move the mail if postal

Mr. Vacca said Mr. Bosworth in-terfered during the negotiations by demanding wage restraint hy postal workers. He said Mr. Meany had criticized the proposed contract's wage provisions while the ratifica-tion vote was being conducted. The Carter administration issued

a rare public rebuke of Mr. Meany for his comments on the postal agreement, which had been regard-

umphs in his anti-inflation drive. Mr. Bolger has said there are

workers strike in defiance of the law. During the 1970 walkout, which was confined largely to the East Coast, soldiers sorted mail under orders from President Richard

The proposed agreement provides for pay increases of 2 percent. 3 percent and 5 percent over the next three years, plus cost-of-living raises that would be limited to 9.5 percent over the life of the contract.

# Hired Arsonists Describe

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (UPI)

Angelo Monachino and Michael Smith were "torches," in the jargon of the underworld, arsonists for

The two men appeared under tight security yesterday before the Senate Government Affairs permanent subcommittee on investiga-tions, and described how they car-

accused the government of failing to take effective steps to halt "a raging criminal epidemic" of arson for hire, a crime that Sen. Charles Percy. R-III., said drives up insur-

"Each time an arsonist gets away with insurance fraud, he robs every American fire insurance policyholder just as surely as if he had stolen money on the street at gunpoint," Sen. Percy said.

## G. McCullough Killed, Headed Baptist Group

MEMPHIS, Aug. 24 (AP) — The Rev. Glendon McCullough, 56, executive director of the Southern Baptist Brotherhood Commission. was killed in a three-car accident yesterday, police said.

Also killed in the accident was Frances Sheffe, 53, whose car went out of control and veered into on-

ad-on and overturned. Mr. McCullough, of nearby Germantown, Tenn., had been with the SBBC since 1971. Previously, he was director of the division of personnel for the Southern Baptist Home Mission Board in Atlanta

## for 12 years.

attache at the U.S. Emhassy here. During World War I, he was a member of the Commission for Belgian and Northern France Relief and joined the American Volunteer Corps in 1917.

## Kathleen Kenyon

C Les Angeles Times

# Murder, Burnings in U.S.

ried out their jobs. Sen. John Glenn, D-Ohio,

ance premiums.

coming traffic, according to police. Mr. McCullough's car was struck

## Frederick Exton

PARIS, Aug. 24 (IHT) — Frederick Exton, 89, a former commerce died Sunday, it was learned today.

LONDON, Aug. 24 (Reuters) — British archaeologist Dame Kathleen Kenyon, 72, whose most important work was discovering the origins of the biblical city of Jericho, died yesterday.

Miehael Smith, for security reasons, said that he set "well over 100" fires in the Minneapolis area.

## charging up to \$4,500 for a fire. His was a full-time job.

Admits Mob Killing Monachino was a torch as a sideline job for the Mafia. He also acknowledged being involved in the killing of another Mafia member, and said he "participated in numer-ous criminal acts for the Rochester [N.Y.] Mafia" as a "sworn member

La Cosa Nostra." The subcommittee recently beld hearings into organized-crime operations at which Gary Bowdach, a Miami mobster, admitted be committed murder, arson for hire, loan sbarking and drug smuggling. Like Bowdach, Monachino testi-

fied under a grant of immunity from prosecution as a U.S. protect-

He said that on orders from his local Mafia boss be lured another mob arsonist, Vincent "Jimmy"
Massaro, into an ambush in
November, 1973, distracting Mr. Massaro while a conspirator shot him to death.

## 'Easy, Lucrative'

Smith said setting fires for elients who wanted the insurance was easy, safe, and lucrative. You've got to catch the coming out with a match in his

hand to prove he did it," he said. Smith, testifying under subpoena, said he was so successful in his private Minneapolis arson operation that police referred to him as the lightning twins," thinking more than one person was involved. He said his fires financed a lavish lifestyle that included new cars, Las Vegas vacations and "two

or three wives. Monachino said he set only six fires, on orders from Mafia superiors, and was paid a total of only

## **West Germany Frees** Suspected Lawyer

KARLSRUHE, West Germany, Aug. 24 (Reuters) — A lawyer held on suspicion of supporting leftist extremists has been freed, the West German chief public prosecutor's

office said today.

A spokesman said that Heinz Funke, detained during a police raid on his office two day ago, was released after questioning by the investigating judge last night. Evidence to support the suspicion against the lawyer had not been sufficient, the spokesman said.

Using Pulsed Laser

## Scientists in U.S. Produce The Shortest Light Blip

By George Alexander

blast of light.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 24 - Sci- kind of measuring device. In the entists at the University of Southern California's Center for Laser Studies have produced the shortest hlip of light so far known — n burst that lasted less than two-tenths of a If the target is a chemical pro-cess, for example, and is in a nor-mally transparent solution, the ini-tial laser pulse may make it opaque trillionth of a second.

Scientists are hopeful that such pulses of light will illuminate the very fast chemical reactions that occur in such processes as photosynthesis and thermonuclear

One of the major reasons why photosynthesis — the process by which green plants use the energy of sunlight to manufacture car-bohydrates and oxygen from car-bon dioxide and water — bas remained a poorly understood reac-tion is that scientists have not had an analytical tool fast enough to follow the complex steps that take place in the process.

The situation today is reminiscent of an argument that raged a century ago: Did a galloping horse ever lift all four of its hooves off the ground at the same time? Some said it was a physical impossibility: others contended that it happened.

The action was just a little too fast for the human eye to follow closely. It remained for Edward Muybridge, one of the most innovative pioneers of photography, to resolve the issue in 1877 by means of high-speed cameras.

## Special Shutter

Mr. Muybridge developed a shutter which could open, take an image on film, and close, within two-thousandths of a second. He fitted this kind of fast-operating shutter to each of an array of cam-eras and theo snapped a sequence of stopped-action shots as a horse

galloped in front of the cameras.

The sequence showed that, indeed, there were instants when the animal had all four hooves off the ground simultaneously. But a thousandth of a second is

extremely slow when it comes to capturing actions such as chemical processes. In these, reactions happen in the brief span of a trillionth of a second, a division of time known to scientists as a "picosecond" — the prefix pico means one-trillionth.

This is the time scale at which a lot of nature works," said Prof. John Brauman, a Stanford University chemist. "Molecules vibrate and rotate within picoseconds. [chemical] bonds are formed or broken, that sort of thing."

In the last few years, a great deal of effort has gone into the develop-ment of instruments and tech-niques that operate as fast as the activity under investigation. Lasers

#### are that kind of instrument. Beam of Light

A laser - the name is an acronym for Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation — is basically a beam of light hut, whereas ordinary light is a mix of different colors and frequencies, the light from a laser is a single. well-defined frequency. If it were sound, the beam of light from a laser would be a pure tone, like a solitary note sounded by one

Although lasers are used as continuous beams in many applications — their exceptional sharpness make them superb alignment tools, for example — they are pulsed, or turned on and off very rapidly, in many scientific efforts. The recent achievement by USC researchers involved a pulsed laser.

The usefulness of such short-lived pulses, said Dr. Jean Claude Diels of the Center for Laser Studies, is the fact that they allow experimenters to follow the course of fast-happening events such as a chemical reaction, in effect, these brief pulses are akin to Mr. Muybridge's quick-acting shutter.

The first pulse from a laser is de signed to be more powerful than succeeding light blips, said Dr. Diels, and thus to cause changes in the target matter.

## The succeeding pulses then pass through the target and fall on some U.S. Bars Data From Suspects

NEWARK, N.J., Aug. 24 (AP) — Two Russians accused of espionage were barred yesterday from review ing the top secret Navy documents that the U.S. government says they conspired to transmit to the Soviet

other national security information pertaining to the case under protective seal and denied the defendants access to it. The United States has argued that the indictment provides probahle cause to believe that the defendants, if permitted to examine the documents, would transmit their

contents to a foreign government,

the judge said.

## Best tax-free **EXPORT PRICES!** MICHEL SWISS Federal Judge Frederick Lacey placed a document which deals with anti-submarine warfare and 16, RUE DE LA PAIX Phone: 261,71,71. Land Floor, Elevator NEAR OPERA ALL PERFUMES . COSMETICS BAGS - SCARVES - TIES **FASHION ACCESSORIES**

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## 3. Your sister's laughter.

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

Prof. Kenneth Eisenthal of Col-

umbia, for instance, is using a pulsed laser (with longer pulses than that of the recent USC development) to study the abrupt shift of two protons on a certain chemi-cal compound. The protons shift to a different site on the molecule whenever they are struck by a pulse of light and remain at that site for a short period of time. Because of the similarity of this

process, they reveal what changes occurred in the target during each interval of time after the initial

because reactions have happened

and new compounds have been

formed or old ones broken down even if for a short period of time. Although it would take a tunable

laser, one which could be tuned to

a broad range of frequencies like a radio, to tell which compounds are

present — because every compound absorbs or emits radiation at very

specific, characteristic frequencies

specific, characteristic frequencies

— a single-frequency laser still can
be put to good scientific use, according to Dr. Diels.

At a number of laboratories in
the United States — at Columbia
University, Bell Telephone Laboratories, Pennsylvania University,
Stanford, Florida State University
and others — wientists are using

and others — scientists are using pulsed lasers to explore uncharted

realms of nature.

compound to elements of DNA ideoxyrihonucleic acid, the biochemical blueprint of every liv-ing thing). Prof. Eisenthal and his colleagues are studying the proton transfer to see if it might illuminate mutagenesis — the introduction of change into an organism's genetic

Dr. Diels said that USC's laser center is pressing ahead with a number of advanced laser concepts such as an attempt to develop a laser which could be tuned over a broader range of frequencies and still be pulsed very rapidly. It is also trying to develop a laser that emits a beam of ultraviolet radiation with the relation of the rela

tion rather than visible light. Los Angeles Times



SYMBOLS IN GOLD

PARIS 364. RUE ST · HONORÉ (PLACE VENDÓME)

GENEVA at BON GENE ZURICH at GRIEDER'S

ATHEMS 6. PANEPISTIMIOU AVENUE TRÉSOR, 4 STADRIM STREET TOWER OF ATHEMS

HOTELS GRANDE BRETAGNE & ATHENS HILTON

GREEK ISLANDS MYKONOS, CORFU, RHODES

## **Moscow and Peking**

Friday, August 25, 1978

The Kremlin is bitterly protesting the remarks of China's Chairman Hua in Yugoslavia, as it did when he was in Romania. He is accused of being divisive, of stirring up the capitalistic enemies of the U.S.S.R., of risking war. That balancing relations between Communist China and Communist Russia poses a delicate problem for the West is apparent to almost all. The are those, of course, in the United States who are quite willing to disregard China's crossing of the Yalu while concentrating on the Soviet threat to the Horn of Africa — those who are, in other words, prepared to go all out for China to secure an ally against the Soviet Union.

But the choices involved in this decision are more complicated than simply baviog President Carter exchange kind words with Chairman Hua. There is a group of U.S. congressmen in Vietnam. for example. who might shed some enlightenment on this topic. They are visiting Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, as the first official American delegation to do so since the metropolis was called Saigon. Ostensibly they are to seek out more information about Americans killed or missing in action during the Vietnam war. and some bodies will be returned as a result of the visit. But there are other aspects to this mission, a fact that both Vietnamese officials and congressmen have made clear.

Vietnam wants aid from the United States. It had at first insisted on reparations for damages caused by the United States during the civil war. This contention was rejected by Washington - whatever claim Hanoi made that was based on conditions set up during the Paris peace talks was sbattered when the North Vietnamese broke the cease-fire agreed upon in those talks. But there was still a willingness in the United States to consider assistance for the Vietnamese, or at least a

normalization of trade relations with that battered land.

But the Vietnamese question has, for the United States, another side. Hanoi bas an acute quarrel with China that in part springs from China's support of Cambodia, which has become the Uganda of Asia and which has old claims to Vietnamese soil. And in part the quarrel stems from a problem that the two countries are trying to resolve now the fate of the ethnic Chinese in Vietnam. Whether because they are largely a white-collar, trading class within Communist Vietnam or simply because they are Chinese in origin (and there were many hattles between the old China and the states making up Indochina), the ethnic Chinese are leaving Vietnam in

This division between China and Vietnam, which also reflects the Soviet Union's support of Hanoi, bas been summed up by one congressman: "They just want us on their side against the Chinese. That's the bottom line." If so, and it seems probable, just where does that leave the American thrust to restore normal relations with Vietnam while improving relations with China? It is much the same dilemma as in Europe, where help for the independent-minded Communist states can mean acute friction with Moscow.

The dilemma should not be irreconcilable. President Nixon visited both Peking and Moscow. The United States should not be forced or tempted into making a choice among Communist states, but to seek to use its good offices to improve conditions (including human rights) within those states. and deal with subjects of friction on the basis of individual cases. The whole system of spheres of interest, a relic of the 1945 victory, is, if not breaking up, at least attaining a new fluidity. And the United States should be the last to buck the tide of events.

## McGovern and Cambodia

Even when there is no newspaper strike, August is usually a slow month for news. And this may be the slowest week of the slowest month. Television tells us that a helicopter was dispatched to return Amy Carter's lost glasses. The Associated Press reports that there is a crabgrass problem on the White House lawn, Jacqueline Onassis offers a true confession: She has bought real estate. It is understandable, hence, that George McGovern's remarks on Cambodia have caused such a stir — understandable but regrettable.

Cambodia has become so bloody a place. the senator said during a hearing the other day, that the civilized world ought to consider doing something about it, by force, "Is any thought being given. . . to sending in a force to knock this government out of power? I'm talking about an international peace-keeping force, not the United States going in with the marines." Such intervention is justified in only the most extreme circumstances, he said, but Cambodia "is the most extreme I've ever heard of.

criticize - an ironic inconsistency: How could so prominent a Vietnam war protester

even contemplate military intervention in Southeast Asia?

We don't agree with the senator about forcible intervention. It could not work. Even if the international peace-keeping force he has vaguely in mind could be assembled, what would it do? As one State Department authority observed, "To take over Cambodia you're going to have to take over the villages — all of them." It sounds to us as though the senator was, in suggesting force, carried away by his horror.

But there is grisly evidence aplenty from refugees to justify horror. Since Cambodia was taken over by Khmer Rouge fanatics in 1975, the magnitude of disaster numbs the mind. It is estimated that out of 8 million Cambodians, hundreds of thousands have been killed or allowed to die of starvation and disease. It may not be possible for anyabout it. And it was impetuous of Sen. McGovern to suggest that there is a military solution. But the problem — and the horror — remain, and he is right, in a lazy August, Observers have been quick to see - and to try to communicate that to the conscience of the United States.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## International Opinion

## WCC's Donation

By granting some [\$85,000] directly to the Zimhabwe Patriotic Front to cover expenditure on food, health, education, agriculture and health services for refugees in Botswana. Mozambique and Zambia, the World Couneil of Churches has allowed the Front to invest that much more if it chooses in the continued killing inside Rhodesia. To that extent the WCC is now engaged, albeit marginally, and without this specific purpose in mind, in financing the fight against the internal settlement. As a result, the Salvation Army (which does not subscribe to the special fund from which the money is coming) has suspended its membership of the WCC pending inquir-

If those inquiries produce an open expla-nation of how far the WCC supports the liberation war, then they will have been worthwhile.

-From the Guardian (London).

## Israel's Reaction

200 Own tilles.

Israel has introduced an unacceptably shrill note into accusations against alleged British security shortcomings, following last Sunday's attack on an El Al coach outside the Europa Hotel in Mayfair. Outrage, grief - one Israeli stewardess was killed and another seriously wounded - account for

much. But Israeli reactions have in some respects gone beyond what should be expected between two friendly states. Israel has been demanding that El Al security men should be allowed to retain their arms after leaving their aircraft at Heathrow. This the government has quite rightly refused. It would be tantamount to acquiescing in the transfer to British soil of the state of war existing between Israel and Arab states, Israel has also demanded that the government should bar officials of the Palestine Liberation Organization from Britain. This is also unacceptable. Britain is not at war with the PLO. -From the Daily Telegraph (London).

## Toshiba-Rank Deal -

The deal between [the Japanese electrical group] Toshiba and Rank [Radio International, to produce television sets in Rank's plants in Britain] may encourage other companies to follow the same approach: if such arrangements incorporate reciprocal advantages for the British partner in the Japanese market, so much the better. But it would be highly regrettable if the joint venture became the only acceptable route for Japanese investment. New factories are just as welcome, however much the established produc-

-From the Financial Times (London).

## In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago August 25, 1903

SALONIKA, Macedonia — The recent success of the revolutionists in Macedonia has brought the region to the brink of a full-scale war with the armies of the Ottoman Empire as the rhythm of

raid and reprisals escalates and Tur, ish opinion

eries out for outright invasion. As the number of

rebel successes increases, army sources in Con-

stattinople report that military leaders are press-

ing for action. Meanwhile, the Ottoman govern-

ment has placed an order with Krupp for

Fifty Years Ago August 25, 1928

PARIS - U.S. Secretary of State Frank Kellogg arrived in Paris today to sign the paci that is to put war outside the pale of international law and of which he is the chief author. Mr. Kellogg arrived at Le Havre aboard the French Line flagship lie de France, and was whisked to Paris immediately after welcoming ceremonies were over. His train arrived at the Gare St. Lazare an hour early in what was thought to have been a deliberate move to forestail a Communist demonstration outside the station. Whether because of these precautions or not, the demonstration



# E. Germany's Turn in Space

By Leopold Unger

BRUSSELS - According to reli-able sources, East Germany will soon join the man-in-space whose current members are the United States, the Soviet Uoion, Czeeboslovakia and

The profile of the world's next spaceman can be drawn with little chance of error through a simple analysis of the circumstances surrounding the flight last March of the Czech Yladislav Remek and that last month of the Pole Miroslav Hermaszewski.

East Germany's cosmonaut will be male, about 35 years of age, married and of worker or peasant origin. Without doubt, one of his close relatives will have been a victim of the Nazis. He will be a captain or major in the air force and will have graduated among the top

His mother will be interviewed secretly just before the launching and she will declare that she is proud of her son, adding that he had always dreamed of being a

## Running Account

The East German cosmonaut will probably be a member of the Soyuz-32 crew (the Czecb was on Soyuz 28, while the Pole was on 30), whose commander will be a Soviet colonel. The East German minister of defense will be present at Baikoour for the liftoff, as will an East German radio newsman, who will give a running account. This will be broadcast after the successful launching.

Before reaching the ethereal regioos, the cosmonaut will thank the leaders of his Communist Party - of which he is certain to be a party for the "confidence they have shown in him." He will have in his baggage a photo of Leonid Bre-zhnev and of Erie Honecker (his predecessors carried those of Gustav Husak and Edward Gierek), a miniature copy of the East German constitution, a flag of bis country and the Communist Manifesto.

Duriog his stay aboard the space train, made up of the space station Salyut-6 and two Soyuz spaceships. the East German cosmonaut will participate in technological experi-ments on weightlessness, as did his predecessors from the Eastern-bloc countries.

And as soon as the hero returns to earth he will be submerged by the congratulations of his country leaders and, naturally, those of Mr. Brezhnev. He will become No. 1 on the his parade, and his East Geronan countrymen will reach the stage attained by the Czechs and Poles, that of asking: "What bas happened to our cosmonaut? The television hasn't mentioned him for at least five minutes."

## Don't Touch

Although the East German cos-monaut will not be allowed to touch the controls of the space-craft, his presence aboard will be hailed — as "a new important step in the use of space for peaceful pur-poses by the socialist countries that have signed the "Intercosmos

Mr. Brethney will be gratified by a telegram from East German au-thornies declaring that "the Inter-cosmos program is further proof of the new relations between nations that have been established by

The Intercosmos program groups the Soviet Union and eight socialist countries — Bulgaria, Cuba, Hun-gary, Mongolia, Poland, East Ger-many, Romania and Czechoslova-kia — for joint space research.

The idea for this type of cooperation was proposed by the Kremlin in 1965, but really got started only in 1969 with the launching of the Intercosmos satellite, which carried aloft instruments huilt in various socialist countries. It was in 1970. that a conference was held in Poland, where the technical basis of cooperation was agreed upon and the name of the agreement. Intercosmos, was chosen.

The final agreement, concerning "cooperation in the field of space exploration and the utilization of space for peaceful purposes," was signed in Moscow on July 16, 1976. The agreement which is valid for 10 years, is renewable automatically for five years. It has set op projects that include joint flights in the years from 1978 to 1983 and a manned spaceflight to Mars after a series of landings on the moon. The accord also set up the criteria for choosing oon-Russian cosmonauts well as the means of financing their training.

## Thorough Inquiry

The cosmonaut candidates, two from each country, are chosen by the authorities of their own countries following a thorough inquiry ries following a thorough inquiry—for security pruposes—by Soviet experts. Those who are chosen then spend from 18 to 27 months in Star City, more specifically at the Yuri Gagarin Space Center, 25 miles northeast of Moscow. They may be accompanied by their families; all costs are borne by their horse countries.

But within Intercosmos, the rea-sons for choosing one cosmonaut International Herald Tribune. ahead of another, that is, for granting a privilege to one Eastern European country before another, are both technical and political. Czechoslovakia was the first of the Intercosmos countries to have its cosmonaut aboard a Soviet craft, and oot the biggest of the signatories, which

Technically, Czechoslovakia was well placed to be first. Czech contributions to the space program were greater than those of Poland or of East Germany, without men-tioning the technically less-developed countries of Bulgaria and Cuba. Prague plays a role in 16 of the 17 Intercosmos research workshops. Furthermore, it boasts an ultramodern satellite communications center, officially named the "Soviet-Czech Friendship Radio Communications Center (which, among other tasks, relayed the Montreal Olympic Games and the lotervision network). In addition, many sophisticated instruments of manufacture have been placed aboard Soviet satellites, particularly the Cosmos that disintegrated and dispersed its radioactive material over Canada.

## Success Needed

Yet, the political and the psychological aspects of choosing the cos-monauts were undoubtedly prepon-derant. The Eastern nations, which live in a state of limited sovereignty tolerated by Moscow, bave a press-ing need for national successes. It became absolutely necessary to give them the possibility to work off their nationalistic sentiments in a spectacular way, but in one that remained uoder cootrol.

Any manifestation of nationalism is impossible in politics, because, inevitably, it would turn out to be against the Soviet Union. And in sports, the situation is also touchy. The riots that followed the 1969 hockey game in Prague between Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union are ample proof of that A similar incident took place in Lithuania last year after a soccer game, and other eruptions of lesser importance occur almost systematically during the "Warsaw-East Ber-lin-Prague Bicycle Race of Peace." But any outhreak of nationalistic

fever in space is perfectly accept-able, and even desirable, Particular-ly as any such sentiment would also have to include a nod — this time a legitimate one — of thanks to the vier Union.

Whatever reason may be behind the eboice of an Eastern European for participating io the space festivities, no Western European may take it lightly. The first Western European will not be in space until 1980, when he will participate in a U.S. Spacelab mission.

"The space adventure is a cruel mirror, which reflects for each nation the very image of its own power." an observer said recently. And Western Europe would need to agree on a common objective to

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent to the editor.

send a man into space; in this field, as in many others, commonality is totally lacking. Nevertheless, if any Western European country feels a particular need for a liftoff, it may always turn to the Soviet Union; Article 13 of the Intercosmos agree-ment declares that other countries may join the charter group.

The chances of a Western European country in Intercosmos, how-ever, are small; the Russians are wary of foreigners.

Questioned as to why the Eastern European cosmonauts always have to fly under the command of Soviet cosmonauts, someone in Moscow replied that if one of the Soyuz craft had two non-Russians aboard, the satellite would probably end up landing somewhere in

## The Lofty View From the Bridge

By Daniel S. Greenberg

WASHINGTON - Debate over the nuclear carrier that President Carter vetoed last week bas focused on strategic and budgetary considerations, but the ne-glected issue in the case of the mammoth ship is social.

Like cavalry forts, which also long surrived beyond their military utility, carriers are bastions from which the brass flies its pennants, and if present-day trends continue, a long-evolved and carefully cultivated lifestyle will be scuttled at the instigation of a bunch of anonymous, pencil-licking, cost-effective-

And that's hard for the admirals to accept, as the \$2-billion carrier, though it can be very badly messed up by \$100,000 missiles, is an incomparable stage for the ego-lifting ceremonial pomp that comes with lots of gold on the sleeve. Carriers enter and leave port in a blare of brass bands, with thousands of crew members, in dress uniform, crew members, in dress uniform, lined up on deck, while lesser vessels along the route whistle signals of bomage. And there, up on the bridge, is the skipper, lord of it all, unless an admiral is riding along in which case he soaks it up from an even loftier "flag" bridge.

It's highly inspirational, like a platooo of knights in armor, and anyone who has invested 20 years

anyone who bas invested 20 years in getting there understandably acquires delusions about the floating airfields' invincibility and military importance, even in an era of precision-guided long-range missiles.

That the perception might be erroneous is strongly suggested by the history of the aircraft carrier itself, which long played second fiddle to the obsolete battleship un-ni World War II forced the big-gun admirals to face reality, sometimes from a life raft. Nostalgia, however, is so powerful in the Navy that during the Vietnam war, a few remaining bring-back-the-battleship afi-cionados duped the Defense Department into recommissioning, at vast cost, a mothballed World War Il battleship. After a bit of blasting at presumed targets along the coast of North Vietnam, the relic was returned to its retirement anchorage and re-encased in grease and gauze. It would take the return of the bow and arrow to top that for a military comeback.

In examining the politics of the carrier, it's important to realize that carriers are to the fleet as yeast is to dough. They are the expansionary force, for the carrier, mighty as its proponents claim it to be, is just too valuable and vulnerable to travel alone. Laden with millions of gallons of aviation fuel and thousands of tons of high explosives, they are floating bombs, perhaps unsinkable, as their proponents claim, but nonetheless easily wrecked by a well-placed shot.

Carriers, therefore, must be protected by destroyers; destroyers, however, have limited storage capacity, so they must be served by tankers and other supply ships. Being slow and lightly armed, those service ships must be protected by destroyers — and so on. And all of those seasoing forces require home bases, which, though oot as satisfying as a carrier for peremonial purposes, provide comfortable waiting places for brass hoping for the nitrage of the places for the seasoing command.

mate—a big, seagoing command.

The inexorability of advancing military technology has forced the Navy to recognize that it has a future, but it's mainly under the sea, as a major arm of the U.S. strategic-missile force and as a bunter-killer force against hostile subma-rines. But here, too, the oostalgia for big ceremonial platforms is an element in the Navy's strategic thinking.

The present Polaris and Poseidon submarines represent a compromise between function and size. the latter being inversely related to. the submarine's greatest asset—its ability to hide. The less there is of a submarine, the less of a stir it makes in the water and the harder it is to detect. Nevertheless, though the existing U.S. submarines fill every requirement for safety, concealing a missile force sufficient to destroy the Soviet Union several: times over, the Navy is pushing ahead with a new and bigger model, the Trident — 235 feet longer and with a displacement that is 11,500 tons greater than any sub-marine missile-carrier now in the

The military need is for compacts, both in carriers and submarines. For other reasons, however the U.S.Navy is hooked on plush recreational vehicles.

## Letters.

The Speculators

The IHT report (Aug. 17) of President Carter's call to strengthen the dollar will command the strong support of Americans living abroad. But, despite the good ini-tial reaction in the fioancial markets, the day has long since passed when presidential declarations are taken as anything close to a mission accomplished. Today the public will accept only results in its appraisal of political action.

The press can belp the president to a good start in the new effort by telling the world something never really disclosed to people generally - who the giant financial specula-tors are that can successfully defy policy of all governments, [a policy intended) to bring about a greater measure of mooetary stability. Although the governments Zurich. oot tell us and the whole situation is clouded in mystery. Presumably they are the multinational corporations and international banks. But are they engaged in normal business or banking transactions or in rank speculatioo? If trading on the New York and other stock ex-changes requires SEC and other regulation, maybe some form of international equivalent is needed for foreign-exchange markets.
It would be more than interest-

ing to read a list of the big foreignexchange traders and hear them ex-plain the basis oo which they justi-ty their trading. Somebow in the present factual vacuum it is difficult to accept the idea that these nameless traders think the dollar is worth upwards of 10 percent less than it was six mooths ago because Congress has been slow to enact energy legislation and other measures. In fact the contrary is the case. All responsible quarters assert that the dollar is seriously under-

As in so many other difficult public questions, the press can per-form a great public service because form a great public service because disclosure may well carry with it worthwhile and perhaps unsuspected indications of how best to restore workable and sensible international monetary markets. On this subject we have nor had "all the news that is fit to print."

ALFRED E DAVIDSON.

Paris.

Syria's Role

It was interesting to read Syrian Ambassador to London Adnan Omran's imaginative attempt at inverpreting history as well as current events (IHT, Aug. 8).

He would have us believe that Syria, unmodvated by self-interest, and assuming the mantle of progress, stepped in to relieve Lebanoo from the yoke of tribal feudalism.

How did Syria sel about achiev-

#### Doing Little I will never cease to be amazed at

the naivete (nay, ineptness and "big talk") of our Washington leaders since the post-World War II period. It seems that we have been talking a lot and doing little of effectiveness since the early 1950s. Can we only cope when we are "king of the hill?" American-style diplomacy has been the hun of derision for centuries and in an era when we should have educated ourselves during greater involvement and close contact with the rest of the world we appear instead to have retrogressed on politico-economic matters, at least on a high governmental level

The latest faux pas was Mr. Carter's recent press conference, where he may bave given the lethal blow to the sick dollar. After having expressed concern and asked for counsel from high aides, which in itself gave a shot to the currency market, he fouls it up with an unnecessary public announcement the day before his aides were to report back to him. I am beginning to

wonder if some of the foreign criti-cism about there being a deliberate attempt to keep the dollar weak is not true. When will we learn that it is sometimes better to say nothing rather than just be loud? When will it be realized that when the president of the United States sneezes, every stock market and bank in the world takes out its handkerchief? (Lately, it has been used to wipe the eyes of the Americans at the eurrency-exchange counter.)
Naivete cannot be the ooly excuse. The textbook says that when the currency is weak, exports should increase. But it has not happened. . The balances of trade and payments have not turned around; therefore, let's find out why and do something about it,

## Distraction

JOHN P. CANNIZZO.

rather than yell into the wind.

Whilst in Geneva [recently] my attention was drawn to the import-ant and excellent letter of Richard Walsh (IHT, July 31). The point made is that U.S. concentration upoo human rights may well drive the Kremlin to provide its people with some other "distraction" such as the start of a military move westwards which would engulf us

it seems now that Mr. Carter's standing is as low as a 29-percent. opinion that his performance is "good" or "excellent" (NBC News and Associated Press poll). Also, Brzezinski recently delighted his Chinese bosts by saying that their Great Wall was, doubtless, intended to keep out polar bears - a

common both witty and apt.

We in Europe all hope that the
U.S.A. is our bulwark against a Soviet invasion; thus Richard Walsh's
message is all the more frightening
LOUIS FITZGIBBON.

Hants England Hants, England.

How did Syria set about achieving this noble aim? First by clobbering the Palestinians who did not toe the line, then plastering Christians who were misguided

Editor

Action the man enough to think that Syria wanted to dominate their country and re-main there permanently. So far so good. But there are just milet hw few points which are not quite

Gen fein f.

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clear, at least not to me. For instance, if the real crisis in Lebanon is a result of rivalry between the Christian tribal groups. as Omran claims, then how come the crisis descended to shatter that peaceful and prosperous country only after hordes of armed Palestinians, pushed out of Jordan in 1970, swarmed into Lebanon and disrupted life there?

If Syria eherishes the dream of Arab unity to the extent of sacrificing its own statehood in a merger with Egypt in 1958, and still re-gards "Palestine" as a "principal part of southern Syria," (Assad, March 8, 1974), how could she at the same time countenance a reactionary sovereign entity flanking

the great pan-Arabic state? Lastly, why should Israel want to tear Lebanon apart, thus creating yet another troublesome front, when she already has enough of that in the north, with Syria? Try again Mr. Omran, I'll wait patiently.

JANE MAY.

London.

## Tax Treatment With reference to Jane Fried-

man's article (IHT, Aug. 9) regarding U.S. taxpayers in Europe, there may well be a constitutional issue which all of us with legal training should stress in a final effort to achieve equitable tax treatment

A valid question arises as to whether differentiated tax treatment for U.S. citizens residing abroad based on the mere location of residence constitutes a violation of the equal protections clause of the 14th Amendment to our Con-stitution. U.S. citizens residing in Hong Kong or Milan are oot different types of taxpayers, but mem-bers of a single class, yet one will enjoy far more favorable U.S. ax treatment than the other.

Americans in Europe are angry as Miss Friedman rightfully says, but powerless. The much sought-after right to vote as overseas res dents is proving itself something less than a stunning victory. Our vote is so dispersed over the 50 states that no member of Congress need be coocerned about our wrath. But we must fight on. THEODORE A. COSHNEAR.



Publisher

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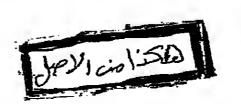
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Courts, Verdict Questioned

## **BBC Deletes Commentary** In Play on Ulster Inmate

By Roy Reed

LONDON, Aug. 24 (NYT) --- A his son is in critical condition from BBC play on a Northern Ireland hunger and had "jost the will to prisoner has aroused new concern about special courts for terrorist suspects and at the same time has is down to 98 pounds.

intensified a controversy over re
William Gallagher was charge strictions placed on British televi-

sion's Ulster commentaries. "The Legion Hall Bombing," by Caryl Churchill, is based on the trial of a young Catholic charged with bombing a building in Strabane in 1975. It not only raises questions about the province's special courts but also casts doubts on the man's

The prisoner, William Gallagher. is in the seventh week of a hunger strike and is said to be in deteriorating condition.

The play was broadcast Tuesday night over the anthor's objection. The BBC deleted much of her commentary. Miss Churchill accuse the network of censorship and, after failing to stop the showing, had her name removed from the cred-

#### Second Incidence

That was the second time this summer that a British television on Ulster had been changed or blocked. The first was made originally for the private net-work controlled by the Independent Broadcasting Authority. It was on an Amnesty International re-port that criticized police interrogation methods in Northern Ireland. The authority blocked the broadcast and the producer gave it to the

BBC, which showed it. As if to demonstrate the full reach of the naoon's anti-terrorism law, British authorities arrested the father of the young prisoner last weekend. They held him 24 hours. without explanation, when he ara preview of Miss Churchill's play and to plead for his son's release.

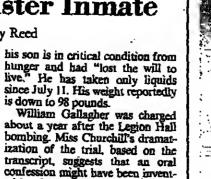
The son, 21 years old, is serving a 12-year sentence. The father, Bren-wan Gallagher, said Tuesday that

## Brazil's Opposition Chooses a Candidate

RIO DE JANEIRO, Aug. 24 (AP) - Brazil's only legal opposi-tion party, the Brazilian Democratic Movement, yesterday nominated retired Gen. Euler Bentes Monteiro to challenge the military regime's official candidate for president.

It is unlikely, however, that Gen. Bentes Monteiro will defeat Gen.

Joao Baptista Figueiredo, the candidate of the government party, the National Renewal Alliance, in an indirect election by an electoral college, scheduled for Oct. 15.



had first questioned the youth. The police denied that during the trial. The confession, which was unsigned apparently was the key to his conviction. It overrode the testimony of a witness who said that Gallagher was not the person who had carried the bomb into the hall. The witness was part of a crowd that left hurriedly before the bomb exploded. No one was hurt.

ed by the police months after they

#### Latitude for Courts

In 1973, responding to terrorist intimidation of witnesses that made trials difficult, Britain set up special courts in Northern Ireland for trying terrorist offenses. The courts do not have juries. Their rules of evidence give wide labtude to police testimony.

Part of Miss Churchill's deleted

commentary said the courts had been set up to make convictions easier and that had been the result. "Recent research at Queen's University, Belfast, shows that the rate of acquittals in these courts has dropped steadily each year," the commentary said. "If the courts can accept unsigned statements put forward by the police with no corroborative evidence and reject the evidence of a witness without explanation, it is reasonable to ask whether it is worthwhile for the defense to put a case at all."

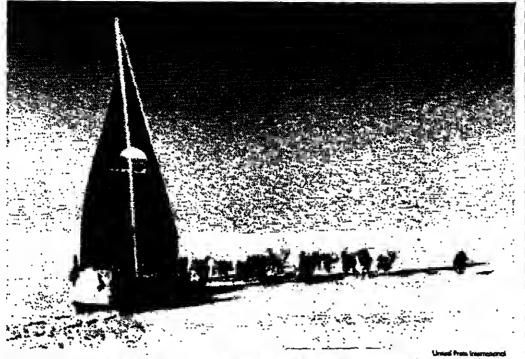
#### **BBC Defends Changes**

The BBC defended its deletion of that and other comments by saying that the play was designed as a straightforward dramatization of the trial, not as comment, and that viewers could make up their own

Miss Churchill said yesterday, "Even without the commentary, people will have been able to realize that it raised considerable worry about the guilty verdict and the role of the court in Northern Ireland at the moment.

Northern Ireland's major Catholic political party, the Social Demo-cratic and Labor Party, is support-ing Gallagher and has called for his

The party also has charged that he was beaten by prison guards several weeks ago. The Northern Ireland Office has denied that.



GREENLAND CROSSING — Naomi Uemura's sail-assisted dogsled glides across Greenland during his north-to-south trek. The Japanese explorer, 37, is the first to make the 1,680-mile crossing alone by dogsled and completed the trek Tuesday. He took this picture.

Relations With U.S. Are Said 'Worst in Years'

## Nationalism Is Revived as Argentina Attacks Critics

By Charles A. Krause

BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 24 (WP) Siete Dias, a newsmagazine, has President Carter on its cover this week along with pictures of policemen stomping on the heads of hlacks in Philadelphia, and belmeted troops allegedly shooting at rioters in an unidentified U.S. city.

Para Ti, a leading women's mag-azine, recently began nrging housewives to send postcards with Argentine flags to foreign critics of the military government's anti-terrorist effort and human-rights record. "The war has ended in Argentina," the postcards say. These flags are symbolic of the peace that we have won."

The two magazines reflect a change of mood in Argentina, which in the past has suffered international criticism largely in silence. In recent weeks, as Argentineans basked in the glory of staging and winning the World Cup soccer championship in June, they have begun to strike back. There bas clearly been a re-awakening of the nationalistic spirit that has long been a factor in Argentine political

The new militancy has appeared at a time when U.S.-Argentine relations are at their lowest in years, according to diplomatic observers, and seem likely to get worse.

The Siete Dias assue with Mr. Carter's likeness on the cover car-

ries an article observing that terroriets militants and common crimicome the Navy's representative on calling Miss Derian's statements nals in the United States are not always treated gently. "The United States today," reads the beadline over a picture of soldiers aiming guns at a terrified black woman, "Mr. president, is this the bulwark

of burnan rights?" The article and pictures accompany a growing government cam-paign against critics abroad who bave accused the two-year-old mili-tary regime of President Jorge Videla of kidnapping torturing, jailing or executing thousands of Argentineans in pursuing its war against terrorism

The military here is portraying international criticism of its antiterrorist campaign as criticism of the country itself. At the same time, the press is fanning the flames of nationalism among the country's 25 the human-rights situation here was million inhabitants, who are often ignorant of the kidnapping being this ridiculous to violate buman carried out by secret anti-terrorist

These secret police activities are not reported in Spanish-language newspapers, although the Englishlanguage Buenos Aires Herald does report missing-person cases when families or friends provide informa-

Average Argentmeans are informed only when a prominent person disappears or when the terrorthe three-member ruling junta next

Adm. Lambruschini was not home when a bomb exploded in an apartment adjacent in his, but his 15-year-old daughter was killed. The bombing received front-page coverage and revulted many Argen-

A week after the bombing, Patricia Derian, the U.S. State Department's top buman-rights official, sharply criticized the Argentine government in testimony before a House of Representatives subcom-

mittee in Washington.

She accused the Videla government of "systematic torture" and "summary executions" of terrorists and political opponents, and said that there was no indication that the human-rights situation here was

rights to protect human rights," Miss Derian said. This statement infuriated government supporters, who argue that there is no way to stop an estimated 20,000 active terrorists and their backers except to fight them with extralegal and clandestine methods similar to their

The day after Miss Derian's testimony, the Foreign Ministry issued what government officials and dip-lomats call the strongest anti-U.S. ists strike, as they apparently did lomans call the strongest anti-U.S. on Ang. I at the home of Adm. Ar- statement here in recent memory.

"false and tendencous, an offense to the Argentine people and harm-ful in ties between the two states."

The Foreign Ministry statement seems to have been a signal to a host of military men, retired and active, to take up the cry against foreign critics. Almost every day for the last two weeks, there has been a speech, an editorial, a television commentary or a feature criti-cal of foreign critics in general or Miss Derian in particular.

The argument is usually the same: The foreigners do not under-stand what the situation was like two years ago when the military overthrew the government of Isabel Peron, and are totally unfair when they criticize the anti-terrorist campaign without criticizing the terror-

The U.S. position has been that Gen. Videla and other so-called moderates in the government are not doing enough to improve the human-rights climate or to restrain the extralegal anti-terrorist squads.

But there is a growing fear, in business and legal circles, that anti-U.S. feelings within the military could lead to agreement that there is no way to placate the Carter administration, and therefore no reason to control the anti-terrorist

Calls Defense Forces 'Ambiguous'

## Ousted Japan General Renews Criticism

By Sam Jameson

TOKYO, Aug. 24 — Gen. Hiroomi Kurisu, former chairman of Japan's joint staff council has compared the country's armed forces to a "castle built on sand" and predicted that nothing substantial will be done to strengthen them.

Later yesterday, apparently by coincidence, the Defense Agency completed a plan to ask \$11.2 billion — a 12.3 percent increase for defense spending in the fiscal 1979 hudget. It was the lowest rate of increased defense spending re-quested in postwar Japan.

Four-star Gen. Kurisu was forced to resign in July after declaring that front-line forces might have to act without orders in a surprise attack. Yesterday he mid a Fnreign Correspondents Club meeting that "recent objective con-ditions surrounding Japan have forced the Japanese people in open their eyes to defense problems, whether they like it nr not." He cited such "conditions" as a Soviet military exercise in the Kuril



Gen. Hiroomi Kurisu

Islands north of Hokkaido, which are claimed by Japan, President Carter's plan to withdraw U.S. ground troops from South Korea, and China's brief claim to the Japanese-held Senkaku Islands last

#### The Status Quo

But the new public interest in de-fense matters does not automatically lead to strengthening Japan's military capability," Gen. Kurisu said. Both the ruling Liberal Democratic Party and the opposition fa-vor "maintaining the status quo, so I doubt that Japan would signifiantly increase its military power

The budget request prepared by the Defense Agency appeared to back up his statement. Although the requested sum would give Japan the world's seventh-largest defense hudget, spending would still fall sbort of the so-called "politi-cal" limit of 1 percent of gross na-tional product that a succession of Japanese Cabinets has set.

The request is subject to approval by the Finance Ministry and the government of Premier Takeo Fukuda before it hecomes part of the budget. It will be submitted to the Diet early next year.

The request includes a proposed

new allocation of \$74.2 million to underwrite some of the costs borne the United States in stationing 46,000 troops bere. Defense officials propose to construct living units at two U.S. bases for airmen now forced to live off base, and to refurbish barracks at other bases. An additional \$30 million, not

included in the budget request, was reported to be under consideration to help reduce costs to the United States of paying Japanese workers' salaries at U.S. bases. The salaries have skyrocketed in dollar terms because of the rising value of the

The cost-sharing proposals would come on top of \$547 million

that Japan already pays in rent to owners of land used by U.S. forces here, and a labor cost-sharing arrangement of \$32 million which was implemented this year. (Under the U.S.-Japan Security

Treaty, signed in 1952 and revised in 1960, the United States provides Japan's nuclear shield and is obliged to help defend Japan in case of aggression, Japan's no-war constitution forbids a reciprocal obligation, but Japan provides bases for U.S. forces—deemed essential by Washington in carrying out U.S. commitments in Asia without charge.)

### **Emergency Role**

Gen. Kurisu, in his appearance at the Foreign Correspondents Club, complained that the country's politicians and afficials of the Defense Agency had neglected for years to enact legislation needed to spell out procedures that the defense forces would have to take in times of emergency.

He said he had tried to incite such legislative action by cointing

such legislative action by pointing out that law required the Japanese premier in order front-line forces to

act, even in a surprise attack.

Before a premier could do that,
the would have to get the approval
of the National Defense Council. the Cahinet and normally the Diet. as well," Gen. Kurisu said, It was "not clear how the self-defense forces should respond" in the

meantime. "What I am discussing is com-mon sense in world military affairs. It is a problem Japan should have resolved long ago. But instead of chastising the military officers by saying 'What have you been doing all these years?' the response [tn my comment] has been that I subscribe to a dangerous idea.

## 'Ambiguous Institution

He said that present law also failed in spell out procedures for what actions defense forces could take to allocate use of hospitals, transportation, communication facilities, private land and aviation routes in an emergency.

"Under present laws, the self-de fense forces are an ambiguous institution, a castle huilt on sand, nr. as in the proverb, a sculptured Bud-dha without spirit." he said.

Gen. Kurisu's complaints and ouster led the Defense Agency to promise to study what legislation was needed to clarify the roles of the defense forces during an emergency. Two opposition parties have joined the ruling Liberal Demo-crats in promising to consider such legislation.

Japan's self-defense forces consist of ground, maritime and air branches totaling less than 300,000

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## Illegal but Widespread

## Wrapping Up Shoddy Trade Practices, Soviet Style

MOSCOW — To get tickets to the popular Taganka or Vakhtangov theaters here, a Muscovite also has to buy tickets to a performance by a second-rate amateur

dance group.

In the Ukranian city of Kharkov, consumers lined up this summer to buy rotten apples — they had to buy a pound of the spoiled fruit in order to get two pounds of scarce

As a rule, ooe shopper said, the only way sbe can get cotton is as part of a "package deal" in which she must also buy uowanted medications or toothpaste.

In the West a package deal is simply a marketing gimmick. The huyer usually can save a little mooey compared with the price he would have to pay if the "packaged" items were bought individually. Sometimes there is nn cash saving, but the items are packaged as a convenience. The customer can also buy them separately if he

What turns this capitalist marketing gimmick into a socialist con-sumer fraud is the fact that there is no "deal" io a package deal bere. The total price is the same as the customer would pay if he bought the packaged items separately, but one part of the package is some-thing he doesn't want.

"Let's call a spade a spade," the newspaper Literaturnaya Gazeta said recently. "Trade in package deals is ootbing but an illegal and completely unsanctioned price hike for goods that are in high demand."

While it may be illegal, however, the tactic is commonplace, and ap-parently becoming more so. "Year after year, trade in package deals expands, acquires new refinements, and becomes a long-term, chronic phenomenon," commented Literaturnaya Gazeta.

Trade officials simply wink at the phenomenon. And some here suspect that even the occasional ar-

What turns this capitalist marketing gimmick into a socialist consumer fraud is the fact that there is no "deal" in a package deal here. The total price is the same as the customer would pay if he bought the packaged items separately, but one part of the package is something he doesn't want.'

a crackdown is meant primarily to pacify the public by making them think something is being done.

The psychology of constant shortages so infects consumers that it works as a powerful ally of officials who prefer to look the piper.

cials who prefer to look the nther

"People generally dnn't complain," a Moscow woman ooted. "If they do, they won't have the opportunity to buy the things they want."
The package deal thus has be-

come one way for the planned sorialist economy to clear the shelves of unpopular, outdated or pooror unpurposed quality goods.

The closest parallel in the United

States may be the car dealer who is fortunate enough to handle a hot-selling new model. Such dealers of-ten "load" them with extra-cost options, from fancy bubcaps to striping, confident that most customers will pay extra, even for unwanted options, rather than wait for another car to be ordered from the factory. The more options, the

Soviet factories respond out to consumer demand, but in the judg-ments of the economy's central planners. Once the goods are produced, they must be sold — one way or another. Prices are cut only as a last-ditch effort.

One result is that package deals can be found over a broad spectrum of consumer goods.

During a severe coffee shortage last winter, jars of instant coffee

A Kharkov man complained that the magazine stand at the city's railroad station required him to buy a 80-kopeck (\$1.19) magazine he didn't want to get a 50-kopeck (74 cents) copy of a radio magazine be did want.

The same man said a local household goods store tacked on a teapot and a watering can when he went to buy an enameled can.

Package deals are forbidden in a series of Trade Ministry directives dating back at least II years. However, Literaturnaya Gazeta discovered that the orders are "ineffective because their menacing words are not backed up by carefully considered, effective measures."

An arm of the Trade Ministry issued a bulletin praising a furniture store — a particularly notorious vinlator of the oo-package-deal rule for its "new and advanced"

ticle in the official press calling for a crackdown is meant primarily to pacify the public by making them were packaged with stale cakes or a crackdown is meant primarily to poor quality tea, according to one Muscovite. The store's gimmick: To purchase a suite of furniture, the cus-The store's gimmick: To purchase a suite of furniture, the customer has to buy "accompanying goods" costing 50 percent of the price of the furniture. To get a

price of the furniture. To get a 1,200-ruble (\$1,783) living-room suite, he also has to buy 600 rubles (\$891.50) worth of chandeliers, appliances, pillows or coathangers. When approached by Literaturnaya Gazeta, trade officials generally chose initially to play down examples of package deals as "isolated" nr "atypical" incidents. Some argued off the record, however, that "the sale of goods, even in package deals, is in the state's interests."

That argument doesn't hold up, the newspaper countered. The state has an interest in studying and satisfying genuine, not distorted, demand . . Why should the customer pay out of his pocket for some one else's negligence and irresponsibility?" Rather, it said,

unmarketable goods is an anti-state practice that rewards bunglers and shoddy workmen."

A no-nonsense Leningrad man said that the practice should be classified as "petty hooliganism" and made punishable by jail terms

That, Literaturnaya Gazeta said, is "an extreme view." It urged that administrative sanctions be toughened. A first offense should mean a 25-ruble (\$37) fine for the director of the store. A second of-

Whether the latest outcry against package deals will lead to reform remains to be seen. The record is

One Literaturnaya Gazeta reader

## Psychological Sabotage

## Success Is Something to Fear for Some

By Lois Timnick

OS ANGELES - Psychiatrists say that many men and women fear success — or at least have mixed feelings about it. So much long-sought goal, they may get anxious to the point of panic, procras-

The Herald Tribune Blouson.

tinate, have trouble making decisions, become depressed and develop psychosomatic ills.

"Accumulated studies give strong indication that fear of suc-

rine Garner said at a recent meet-ing of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis in Atlanta. It seems to affect men and women equally,

of elementary school age as well as adolescents and adults . . . It has serious consequences for both the feelings and performances of those who fear success in their contemporary lives," the New York University

ty psychologist said.

The problem is of such apparent magnitude as to be the subject of ournerous scientific articles, a new book ("The Success-Fearing Personality") and a three-hour discussion at a recent psychoanalytic

The whys of this success phobia - first observed by Freud in 1915 - are tangled in certain events of

If parents react negatively to the young child's first stumbling steps toward independence, one line of reasoning goes, the child may grow into an adult who feels anxious eventure of the partners and independence.

Either way, the child gets the message early oo that performing poorly is bad, that performing well is very desirable, but that performing well is also bad and/or dangerous to his or her welfare. Dr. Garner said. As adults, being a winner instead of a loser takes oo exaggerated importance - until the persoo gets close to his goal and be-comes anxious and threatened by impending success.

## Supported by Experiments

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (AP) Five musical works were named yesterday as finalists in a comped-tion for symphonic compositions that had their first performances within the past year.

The finalists are: "Odefonia," by Marc-Antonio Consoli, New York City; "Coocerto for Orchestra," by Henri Lazarof, Los Angeles; "Coocerto for English Horn and Orches-tra." by Vincenti Perischetti, Philadelphia; "Ricercari Notturni," by Stanislaw Skrowaczewski, Minne-

There are plenty of ideas around on methods to curb such sales tac-

One suggestion is that cookes be posted in every store informing consumers of the Trade Ministry rules. "Let customers know that they have an unconditional right to demand that combinations of goods that are not manufactured as sets be broken up if scarce items contained in such combinations are oot sold separately in the store."

fense would be cause for dismissal and permanent blacklisting from retail trade.

far from encouraging.

sent the newspaper a collection of dating hack to 1967.

• Los Angeles Times

"It can be identified in children

## Childhood Events

very early childhood, the experts say — perhaps in the first three years of life, certainly within the lirst five.

ry time mastery and independence are at hand.

Or, later, if the parents turn every conflict into a situation in which one person clearly wins and the other loses, the child may come to equate personal victory with defeating his parents, and thus feel guilty about expressing his own desires and moving toward his own

Dr. Garner and colleagues at Columbia University, the University of Massachusetts and Boston College conducted a series of ex-Collège conducten a senes of ex-periments that support this theory. Groups of collège students and fourth, fifth and sixth-graders who had been scored earlier on a fear-of-success scale were given reading comprehension tests and thid either that they bad performed well or average. The success-fearers im-proved after being told that their work was only average, but did worse if told that they had done well; the other students improved regardless of their initial rating. Other experiments involving se-ries of reading tests, poetry recita-

tions and memory compection came up with the same fiodings, Dr. Garner said: "When success-fearers are relatively distant from success, they are able to work diligently to achieve it, but when it is near at hand, their performances

## © Los Angeles Times

## Reach Finals In U.S. Contest

5 Music Works

within the past year.

They will be performed in a coocert at the Kennedy Center oo Sept. 17 and the three judged best will win for their composers cash prizes of \$5,000, \$2,000 and \$500. apolis; and 'Adios," by Aurelio de la Vega, Northridge, Calif.

## The 'Adventures' of John McLaughlin

By Michael Zwerin

VAISON LA ROMAINE.
France (IHT) — The point
of pop music is to find a formula and play it the same way every time, whereas jazz is supposed to be continually renewed. Despite certain similarities, the two forms

are thus actually oppositional.

John McLaughlin, searching as always, had a bad night in Vaison la Romaine recently. The band ha eaten some turned mussels the day before; they had had a bumpy trip from La Rochelle, and it was only bassist Fernando Saunders' third con-cert with McLaughlin (Saunders cert with McLaughlin (Saunders often seemed astonished by the incredibly powerful music he found himself involved with making.) In any case, John McLaughlin on a bad night is better than a good night for 90 percent of the rest of the pack. Jazz is one of the few art forms in which the artist struggles to create (rather than interpret) in

public. As McLaughlin himself put it after the concert: "It's an adventure. That's what's so fascinating. A few nights ago, just as we went onstage, the temperature went down suddenly. My left hand stiffened up. When your hand starts to stiffen playing the nand starts to surren playing the guitar, no matter what you do, no matter how great you feel other-wise, it won't come out. You just stand there and suffer. You feel disappointed on a night like that. The concert won't be as perfect as you'd like it to be. But the struggle is part of it. Because in your dream, it's perfect. The whole point of playing music is to get to the point to where the dream and the action become just a flow."

## Named by Guru McLaughlin formed his Mahavishnu Orchestra in 1971,

the name being given by his gurn Sri Chinmoy. Rock star Carlos Santana was influenced by the same guru and has recorded with McLaoghlin. McLaughlin dropped Chinmoy in 1975, but the Indian influence remained. McLaughlin recorded three alhums of crossed Indian/jazz strains with his group Shakti, just disbanded. On his present tour of Scandinavia, Germany, Yugoslavia, Belgium, France and Eng-



John McLaughlin ". . . playing for people"

land (ending Oct. 1), the group is called the One Truth Band and features Shakti violinist L. Shan-

kar (oo relation to Ravi). McLaughlin combines musical quality and commercial rentability. He is respected by both busi-oessnen and musicians. He is constantly exploring. Neither his musicianship nor his mooves are

The "jazz-rock" school, of which he is a founding member, is often accused of existing principally because of the pounding rock beat. And it is true that electric pulse-patterns (generically more similar to the Rolling Stones than to Charlie Parker) attract a larger audience. McLaughlin, despite the name One Truth Band, has at least temporarily returned to the rockswing he explored so successfully on such Miles Davis records as "In a Silent Way," "Bitches Brew" and "Jack Johnson." He has always attracted a rock audience. He is marketed by the rock department of CBS Records. However, the difference between McLaughlin and some of the others playing this style is that he has mixed rock with other traditions (Mingus' "Goodbye Porkpie Hat," Young's and Washingtoo's "My Foolish Heart"), And when playing rock he gives the impression that be does so from choice rather than commercial consideracions.

#### **London Blues Scene**

He was born in Yorkshire, England, in 1942. In his teens, he worked with a local band called Pete Deuchar and his Professors of Ragtime. He moved into the London blues scene in the '60s with Alexis Korner, Graham Bond, Jack Bruce and Ginger Baker. He made a record in 1969. with English baritone sax-man John Surman called "Extrapola-oon," and was "discovered" by Miles Davis drummer Tony Williams, who brought him to New York. Davis did oot need to lis-

McLaughlin's playing has been described by critic Bill Hender-son as "ground glass and vitriol with searing chording, serrated and scalpel-sharp, or single-note runs like electrons shooting out from a radioactive nucleus at

rotal mass."

He is trim-haired, well-mannered, clear-eyed, with barely a trace of an English accent after 10 years in New York, Married to a French woman, he also keeps a small apartment in Paris, "My musical dream and action have combined maybe only 10 or 15 times in my life. But that's the only thing worth going for. That's the drama of jazz, its theatricality, to see someone struggling to reach for something in spite of their own incapacities or adverse circumstances like a bad sound-system, bad weather, or a stomachache; to see someone reaching out trying to capture his dream. Even if he doesn't, the try is beautiful, May-be be'll just get it for 15 seconds, it's still worthwhile.

'I'm a freak about playing for people. It's a transfusion of energy. It gets my adrenalin running. It's where my heart belongs. It's like the old Laurence Olivier thing, the smell of greasepaint and the roar of the crowd. Because when I'm playing for a bve audience, in my own small way.
I'm a king."

No.

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TENEDORF.

**But Never Barefoot** 

## Max Shulman: Film Writer With Cheek Gillis Show." He looks back on the

By Joseph Dalron

OS ANGELES (WP) - "I'm OS ANGELES (WP) — "Im
working on a project, of which
I can't disclose the details until it
goes through," Max Shulman said.
"The pool of talent in Hollywood is
amazing — the actors, the directors
— they can't make a living anywhere else and they all move bere."

The writers too In the '40s May

The writers, too. In the '40s Max Shulman was best known as the best-selling author of "Barefoot Boy With Cheek," a comic satire of college life. In the '50s be moved oo to Broadway, then into television with "The Dobie Gillis Show. based on a collection of his short stories. Now, alive and well in Westwood, Calif., Max Shulman

Westwood, Calif., Max Shulman has gone Hollywood.

Having finished the screenplay for "House Calls," a romantic comedy released in April, Shulman was taking it easy at home in a west Los Angeles suburb. "House Calls' was my dream package," he said almost wistfully, "Walt Matthau, Glenda Jackson, Art Carney.

"For me, trying to do many forms gives the illusioo of freshoess, and besides, I've always felt the screen was the best way to tell a

the screen was the best way to tell a story. I never thought screenwriting

was whoring."

But it was in print that Shulman first made his mark. Shulman was an undergraduate at the University of Minnesota when somebody

champagne is on the bouse.

Trisb Rodriguez, 31, who has spent much of her life reconditioning classic cars, opened the Flying Lady Rolls-Royce Rental a few mouths ago allowing people to

months ago, allowing people to travel in luxury for \$60 an hour or

silver hood ornament shaped like a

winged woman - the mascot for

Customers can watch television

the Flying Lady Rolls-Royce Rent-

Shulman's writing for the campus bumor magazine.

bumor magazine.

"He said, 'Would you like to write a novel?' "Shulman recalled.

"That was kind of a dream — it was like somebody asking, 'Would you like a trip to the moon?' "

The result was "Barefoot Boy With Cheek," the adventures of young Asa Hearthrug in a great Midwestern university as he joins the Alpha Cholera fratemity. the Alpha Cholera fraternity, wanders into and out of the arms of coeds Yetta Samovar of the local Communist Party and Noblesse ge of Beta Thi gu soronty, a finally gets expelled to resume life on a Minnesota farm. Along the way are scathing portrayals of col-

lege oewspapers and literary maga-zines, fraternities, sports, campus elections, etc. as seen through the eyes of young Asa. It was an over-"The funny thing was," said Shulman, "that within five years af-

ter I graduated probably eight of my classmates published books. It was an accident of time — Harry Reasoner was there, and Thomas Heggeo, who wrote 'Mister Roberts.' We all worked together on the Daily [the Minnesota college newspaper] and the humor maga-zine, and I think they all looked at me and said to themselves. If that

a-can do it, then so can L' He did some plays on Broadway, showed Ken McCormick, an editor including the stage version of at Doubleday who was wandering "Barefoot Boy With Cheek" and in through Minneapolis, some of 1959 began writing "The Dobie

Chauffeur in White

For \$60 an Hour, You

Can Put on Rolls-Royce

By Mary Ellen Haskett

NNAPOLIS, Md. (UPI) — If system, sip champagne from the mahogany har and eat hars doeuvres from built-in folding trays.

Mrs. Rodriguez promotes her business by advertising in Maryland.

show as a positive experience, but says, "It's all different now. We did 39 shows a year with four regulars. Now, thanks to Norman Lear, you can discuss things like sex, race and religion. You couldn't when Dobe Gillis was on the air."

Gillis was on the air."

"I like public television, which to me means the BBC, I guess. There are some good things — '60

Minutes,' and the things that Lear and Danny Arnold do. But I guess Arnold's out — be couldn't stand the input," be said, and chuckled The 59-year-old Shulman

paused. Now remartied after the death of his first wife, the father of four children. Shulman reflected on the path middle age had taken him. "As I got older I just got more interested in the problems of people than the mechanics of joke making." His favorite recent movies — "Silver Streak." "The Tuning Point" and "An Unmarited Warners of the problems of the pro Sept Park

Woman" — reflect his preoccupa-tion with what he described as "middle-aged romantic comedy." "I like Mel Brooks, and I like his movies, I mean they make me laugh. But it's been so long since l tried that kind of humor, the one

## liners" — the form he used so well in "Barefoot Boy With Cheek."

It has been suggested that "Bare It has been suggested that "Barefoot Boy" opened the floodgates
for covels about adolescents that
peaked with J.D. Salinger's "Cattier in the Rye," but Shulman said.
"I like to think it goes back to
Voltaire's 'Candide.' I think that
book did pioneer the comic novel
— Thurber, Benchley and Pereman are all beroes of mine, but
they worked primarily with shorter
pieces. All my books were kind of
shapeless, but they were funny.
"It's very exciting working in any
kind of theatrical writing. It's not
like a book, where you are even-

like a book, where you are every body. You find you're just the clay. "I'm really rotten copy — I need did starve in a garret, I started with a best seller. I never did overcome-cancer or alcoholism. Everything: been up since I started."

He said he was going to such with screenwriting, "but I exper I'll be doing a book in another year."

## **Sharps and Flats**

travel in luxury for \$60 an hour or \$200 a night.

"It's picking op very well," said Mrs. Rodriguez. "I'm starting to get a lot of responses."

Mrs. Rodriguez, who also designs clothes and decorates homes, specialized in huying, restoring and reselling classic laguars for several LONDON — Country Joe Mac-Donald and Meal Ticket will be at the Lyceum Aug. 27 at 7 p.m., Gladys Knight and The Pips at the Palreselling classic Jaguars for several years. She found a 1962 Rollsladium for one week starting Aug. 29 with two shows a night at 6 and 8:30 p.m. and Milt Jackson every night at Ronnie Scott's through Royce about two years ago, spent a year restoring it to classic coodition and decided in keep it. Then she

Mrs. Rodriguez promotes her business by advertising in Maryland newspapers and magazines and showing the car around the state. Twn young Ocean City men recently won a night on the town as part of the promotion.

decided to rent it.

Wearing an all-white outfit of READING. England — Chris Barber, Cousin Joe, Milt Jackson, Viola Wills, and many more will be Wearing an all-white outrit in jumpsuit, cape, gloves, boots and a Rolls-Royce belt buckle, she is the chauffeur. She escorts ber custom-the navy blue and silver car the navy blue and silver car then will be in Newcastle Aug. 29 at the City Hall, in Edinburgh the following evening at the Odeoo and in Manchester Aug. 31

at the Apollo.
GENEVA — Joe Newman is feaor listen to a quadraphonic stereo tured at the Popcorn Club through

Aug. 26. The Hot Mallets and the Isla Eckinger quintet come in of the 28th and play through the 31st.

MONTE CARLO — Buddy Greco is at the Sporting Club Ang.
25, followed by Mia Martin and
Marco Aug. 26-31.

JUAN-LES-PINS, France - The

Delta Rhythm Boys do a one-night stand at the Casino on Aug. 26.
Bluesman B.B. King has just been made an "Honorary Citates of New Orleans." An aide to the mayor presented him with the Ko

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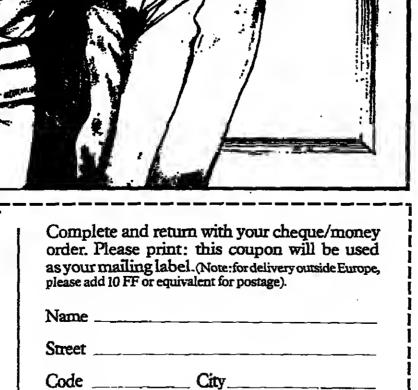
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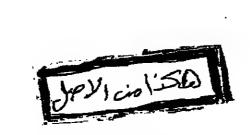
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U.S. Banks Selling

## **Dollar Eases Slightly In Slower Trading**

The dollar eased today against ma-jor currencies in quiet foreign ex-er, U.S. banks "seem to be ignorchange trading, furthering a down-ward trend that emerged late yes-

"Generally, people in Europe are reluctant in sell a lot of dollars now. Though they remain skeptical

## Nations Cut U.S. Assets In Quarter

Mr. Alva F WASHINGTON, Aug. (REUTERS) - Foreign official as-sets in the United States declined by \$5.3 billion in the second quarter of the year, following a \$14.9-

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It said a reduction in the official dollar boldings of the industrial countries accounted for about half the decline, while OPEC members and non-oil developing countries also reduced their dollar assets.

Net foreign purchases of U.S. securities, other than treasury securities, however increased to \$1.4 billion in the second quarter, up Projection . \$900 million over the first, reflecting large purchases of U.S. stocks in April and May

The department said liabilities to private foreigners and international financial institutions reported by U.S. banks rose to \$2.4 billion, up \$1.9 billion from the first quarter.

at n. ii. Claims on foreigners by U.S. banks fell by \$1.3 billion in the sec-Same Ash ond quarter after a \$6.3-billion rise the previous three months,

Net U.S. purchases of foreign securities rose to \$1.1 billion, up \$100 million, as a rise in foreign bond issues was largely offset by an increase in net sales of outstanding bonds and stocks beld by U.S. resiing" the administration's signals entirely and cootinue to sell dollars, he added.

Dealers said trading slowed considerably from last week's heavy volume. The market is expected to remain quiet until Tuesday, when U.S. trade figures for July are scheduled to be released. Banks in Britain will be closed Monday for a

nacional holiday, which should fur-ther lighten trading. On the U.S. trade figures, originally slated for release tomorrow, a oumber of dealers forecast a nar-rower deficit from June's \$1.6-billion gap - the lowest in more than

a year.

The dollar slumped earlier in the day after the report that foreign of-ficial assets in the United States had decreased \$5.5 billion in the billion increase in the preceeding three months, the Commerce Department said today.

It said a reduction in the official the official statements of support

for the dollar. In Bonn, Otto Schlect, West German state secretary in the Economics Ministry, said the the over-reaction of speculative pressure on the dollar will decline in the near fu-ture as a result of U.S. actions to support its currency. However, he added that "you can't just purse your lips, you have got to whistle too," referring to follow-through

The dollar eased to 2.0010 Deutsche marks from 2,0080 DM yesterday, fell to 1.6580 Swiss francs from 1.6645 and dropped to 4.3750 French francs from 4.3875

Against the yen, the dollar eased to 191.25 from 191.60 while sterling rose to \$1.9300 from \$1.9260, apparently as a result of a number of commercial orders, a trader said.

Gold, meanwhile, regained part of its loss from yesterday and was fixed at \$203.00 an ounce in London compared with the morning fix of \$202.70 an ownce and yester-day's afternoon fixing of \$200.20.

## PARIS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 25, 1978 U.S. Weighs Wage and Price Guidelines

## Tax Code Studied for Incentive

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (NYT) - As part of a suffered anti-inflation effort, the Carter administration is conducting high-level studies of a "taxbased income policy" - a plan to use the tax code as either a carrot or a stick to encourage more moderate wage and price increases, high administration officials reported yesterday.

Deputies of the interagency Economic Policy Group, with representa-tives from the Treasury Department, the Office of Management and Budget, the Council of Economic Advisers and the State and Commerce departments, began sifting options in early August, administration sources said. The deputies group is to submit formal proposals to the parent body, which is chaired by Treasury Secretary Michael Blumenthal, in mid-

If the policy group endorses the ideas of its working party, they would become a key part of the economic and tax messages the President will send to Congress next January.

## Aimed at Inflation

The administration's hope is to reduce the inflation rate substantially next year, which otherwise may turn out to be little better than this year's expected 8 percent.

According to one official, the deputies working party was instructed to examine everything short of wage and price controls." These are still being ruled out because of the economic distortions and inequities that it

is generally agreed they would generate.

Consideration of a tax-based incomes policy is one of the "continuing actions" the administration has promised to deal with inflation and the

The tax-based incomes policy, a subject of debate among economists for the last 18 months, is generally seen as presenting many drawbacks, in particular in the complexity of administering such a program. As one government economist pot it, "anything requiring 140 pages of regulations becomes an administrative nightmare."

Inasmuch as the tax incentives or disincentives would have to be legislated, the plan runs counter to one of the administration's main tax policy objectives - simplification.

Essentially, there are two kinds of tax-based incomes policy - the sort that would reward restraint, as proposed by Arthur Okun, a senior economist at the Brookings Institution, and the sort that would penalize excesses, as proposed by Henry Wallich, a Federal Reserve Board governor, and Sydney Weintraub, a Univesity of Pennsylvania economist.

## "Stick" or "Carrot"?

The Treasury tax specialists, who lack enthusiasm for either approach, find the Wallich-Weintraub "stick" more palatable than the Okun

"carrot" because it would not be giving public revenues away. Some administration strategists contend that the anti-inflation policy could be managed more effectively if government procurement, instead of Federal tax provisions, were to become the means of pressure.

But procurement policies would apply pressure only to companies, while tax policy would affect unions as well as companies. In view of the busy calendar next year for collective bargaining, this is considered an

## Miller Advocates "Standards" By Hobart Rowen

WASHINGTON. Aug. 24 (WP) - In the wake of the latest dollar crisis. the Carter administration is being urged by Federal Reserve Board charman William Miller, among others, to move inm "stage two" of its antiinflation program, by setting voluntary wage and price guidelines. Mr.

Miller prefers to call them "standards" of behavior for unions and compa-Like most experts, Mr. Miller cites the dangerous U.S. inflationary trend as the main reason for the decline of the dollar.

And while the recent interest rate hike has had a salutary, temporary effect on the dollar's decline, Mr. Miller is wise enough to know that the Fed by itself can not stabilize the dollar without bringing on a deep

recession in the United States. In an interview after the Fed raised the key discount rate, Mr. Miller made clear that the Fed will not try to make the dollar whole while tearing

the country to pieces.

A guidelines approach is necessary because President Carter's Apr. 11 and-inflation program, built around a request for "deceleration of wage

and price increases," has oot worked.

No consensus has yet developed on specific guidelines that would be suitable. But the general idea getting an airing in government circles is a wage compensation standard for 1979, including basic salary plus fringe benefits, of 6-to-7 percent, dropping in a bracket of 5.5-to-6.5 percent for 1980 and 5-to-6 percent for 1981.

Oo prices, the standard would be roughly the wage standard less productivity gains. Thus, in 1979, the suggested price increase limit would be 3.5-to-4 percent, moving progressively lower in the later years.

## **Ominous Possibility**

It's a touchy subject, because most businessmen and labor leaders fear that oumerical guidelines are the prelude in wage and price contrals. And everyone is sensitive to the fact that in a similar dollar crisis almos exactly seven years ago President Nixon, who like Mr. Carter, pledged never to resort to wage-price controls, did in fact impose them.

This time, there is no legislative authority for wage-price controls, and a request for such power might be impossible to get through Congress. But, price increases are escalating at a rate exceeding 10 percent, with an expected over-all inflation rate for the year expected at eight percent twice the Japanese rate and three times the West German rate.

Moreover, as wage-price watchdog Barry Bosworth bas pointed out oumerous times, there is the ominous possibility that the current rate of inflation will be projected indefinitely into the future if the 1979 round of wage increases is allowed to run near 10 percent.

There will be lots of discussion of stage two before it finally crystalizes in September. But White House officials oow support the idea that some form of a stronger anti-inflation program is necessary, along with finan-

cial steps to make dollar-propping operations more credible. "Criticism of the Fed (for being too soft) is misdirected," Mr. Miller said. There is no lack of commitment on the part of the Fed to do its job to control inflacion."

The Fed chairman needs belp, bowever, and be needs it from Mr. Carter, labor leaders and busines

The alternative is a U.S. recession leading, as Mr. Miller says, to "worldwide dislocation,"

## U.S. Bank Trusts Net Stock Sellers in 2nd Quarter

What makes Trade Development Bank

exceptional? To start with, there is

our policy of concentrating on things

trade and export financing, foreign ex-

change and bank notes, money market

Geographically, too, we work

mainly in areas where we have some-

thing special to offer. This includes

lic National Bank of New York, is

now one of America's 60 largest

banks). It also

a number of

includes

the U.S.A. (our U.S. affiliate, Repub-

we do unusually well. For example,

transactions and precious metals.

\$57.7 million; photographic stocks, \$42 million; electrical (households), \$39.5 million; motor vehicle equip-\$34.7 million; steels, \$32.9 million and foods (canned and frozen), \$29.5 million.

British Petroleum was the mos beavily sold stock, with \$50.7 million of it netted out of bank portfolios. The banks also were net sellers of \$47.7 million of Kodak, \$44.2 million of Sears Roebuck. \$42.1 million of Union Carbide, \$41.8 million of Gulf Oil, \$40.6 million of General Motors and \$38.9 million of Xerox. Net sales ranging from \$38.8 million to \$20.3 million occurred in International Paper, Motorola, General Electric. Exxon, Minnesota Mining, Interna-

## tional Telephone and Sony. Banks Head List

Bank stocks headed the list of net purchases at \$73.4 million. Also high on the list were net purchases of \$49.4 million of office machinery and computers, \$36.2 million of book publishers and \$26.8 million of drugs. Auto stocks also showed up as a net purchase — \$13.1 mil-lion — but this was entirely due to purchase of more than one million Ford shares worth \$51.4 million by Manufacturers National Bank of Detroit for a Ford employees fund. Excluding that transaction, the bank trusts were sellers of the

## Net Purchases

In addition to \$46.1 million of net buying of Ford, the stocks most heavily purchased by the banks as a whole in the quarter included \$32.5 million of Smithkline, \$30.7 million of Continental Illinois, \$29.8 mil-lion of Burroughs, \$25.6 million of Deere and \$23.4 million of Standard Oil of California. Other large oet purchases, ranging from \$19.5 Million to \$12.5 million, included Standard Oil of Indiana, Gillette, Penney, American International Reinsurance, Times-Mirror, K-Mart, Northern Telecom, Upjohn and Tiger International. The banks were out buyers of \$4.5 million of

International Business Machines, their largest single holding. On the basis of June 30 prices, Morgan Guaranty Trust of New York was an over-all net seller of about \$14 million of stock, a nominal amount considering its size, but Ciribank sold an estimated \$375 million more stock than it bought, mainly from among its growth

## Morgan Purchases

other large Morgan purchases in shares included 848,000 of K-Mart, 787,000 of American Airlines, 773,000 of Citicorp, 747,000 of Digital Equipment, 711,000 of Cartier, and more than 500,000 shares each of American Hospital Supply, Bristol-Myers, Gillette, Penney and Schering-Plough. Among Morgan's sales were 883,000 shares of Union Carbide. 830,000 shares of Continental Group and more than 500,000 shares each of Connecticut

aco. Citibank was listed as a net seller of 828,000 shares of Xerox, 766,000 of Kodak, 535,000 of Whirlpool, ment, \$35.8 million; department and more than 300,000 shares each stores \$34.9 million; radio and TV, of Black & Decker, Carrier, Digital

The trusts also were heavy net General Insurance, Consolidated Equipment, General Electric, Eli sellers of the following groups: Oil Freightways, W.R. Grace and Textenders, \$131.2 million; papers, aco. Lilly, Minnesota Mining, Motoro-la, Sears, Sony and UAL. Among Citibank's largest purchases were 549,000 shares of Westinghouse Electric, 388,000 of Arizona Public Service and 339,000 of Continental

Linked to Dollar Efforts

## U.S. Export Policy Push Wins Carter's Approval

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (AP-DJ) — President Carter has given the "go ahead" for a national export policy. Officials said yesterday that within the next three weeks, the administration's "pusb" for im-proving export performance will be announced, probably with considerable fanfare, by the White House,

Mr. Carter's commitment to provide some additional incentives to get U.S. companies into the exportselling effort, and to remove some existing "disincentives" that bave kept U.S. companies out of the export business, is linked with the U.S. effort to bolster the dollar in international monetary markets through a series of monetary policy

## Cabinet Group

The national export policy task force, a cabinet-level group headed by Commerce Secretary Juanita Kreps, had advised Mr. Carter earlier that the United States could oot rely on the dollar's depreciation against other currencies to bring about a swift improvement in U.S. export performance.
The U.S. trade delicit in the first

half of 1978 was about \$16.37 bil-lion, and U.S. officials expect that the deficit for all of 1978 will be close to last year's deficit of nearly \$27 billion. In the first half of 1977, the U.S. trade deficit was just under \$11.5 billion. Within the administration, some

officials privately have expressed doubts that the announcement of the national export policy, together with a strong presidential commit-ment to increased exports, will do much to belp the dollar.

## **Pshchological Impact**

The task force recognized this risk, it noted in a report to the president that the "psychological impact" of a U.S. export program would be important, but that the dollar might weaken if the business community thought the administra-tion was not ready to do enough to stimulate exports.

U.S. assistant commerce secretary Frank Weil, who was responsi-ble for coordinating interagency views in the earlier phase of developing a national export policy, has stressed that the administration's announcement of such a policy could be viewed only "as the first step in the development of a long-

U.S. export performance. As previously reported, the task force had recommended to the president a number of actions to

Page 7

promote exports, including a sub-stantial increase in U.S. Export-Import Bank lending to borrowers abroad, additional funding for both the Commerce Department and State Department export promotion efforts and a new government study of tax incentives to expand

## Prices Post Slim Gains On NYSE

NEW YORK, Aug. 24 (Reuters)
- Prices on the New York Stock Exchange posted slim gains in active trading today, on hopes for some easing in interest rates. Analysis said there was some

cautico in advance of the money supply figures and hesitation over the softer tone of the dollar. After the close, the New York Federal Reserve Bank announced that the basic money supply, M-1. rose \$1 billion.

The Dow Jones industrial average added a fraction and advances led declines about three to two. Volume rose to about 38 million shares, compared with 39.63 mil-

Pan American and National Airlines were among the most active issues. Pan Am, which said it filed with the Civil Aeronauties Board for permission to purchase 25 per-cent of National stock, added ½ to nine. National closed up 61/4 to

Ligget Group, which announced an agreement in principle to merge Servomation into its holdings, lost

I i to 361/6. Mead Corp. lost is to 31%. Mead said it is sending a letter to shareholders opposing the pro-posed acquisioon by Occidental Petroleum. Occidental was unchanged at 21%.

Prices on the American Stock Exchange also advanced, with the market-value index gaining 1.64 points to 167.31.

## Bayer Profits Off 10.9%; Veba Earnings Rise 31%

LEVERKUSEN, West Germany, Aug. 24 (AP-DJ) - Bayer AG's world group pre-tax profits declin-ed 10.9 percent in the first half of 1978 to 556 million Deutsche marks from 624 million DM in the year-earlier period, the company said today.

World group turnover in the first balf rose 6.2 percent to 11.7 billion DM from 11.02 billion DM in the year-earlier period.

Parent company pre-tax profits declined 12.4 percent to 380 million DM from from 434 million DM in the year-ago period. Turnover was off 1.3 percent in the first half to 5.24 billion DM from the 1977 period's 5.27 billion DM. Of the total, foreign sales were up 0.6 per-cent to 3.1 billion DM from the year-ago period while domesoc sales dropped 3.8 percent to 2.14 billion DM.

In the second quarter of the year, Bayer world group turnover was up 7.9 percent in 6.05 billion DM, while parent company turnover dropped 2.6 percent to 2.59 billion

## Veba Profits Up

DUESSELDORF, Aug. 24 (AP-DI) — Consolidated net profits of Veba AG rose a preliminary 31 percent to 84 million Deutsche marks in the first half of 1978 from 64 million DM in the year-ago period, the company said today.

External turnover, the company said, rose to 14.82 billion DM in the period from 13.42 billion DM

the period from 13.42 billion DM in the 1977 first half.

## Rudolf von Bennigsen-Foerder, management board chairman, said French M-2 Rises 1.3%

PARIS, Aug. 24 (AP-DJ) — France's overall money supply (M-2) rose 1.3 percent in April to 1.01 trillion francs (about \$230 billion) from 997.63 billion francs in March, the Bank of France report-

improved results were due particulary to sharp reductions in losses in the oil sector to 69 million DM from 204 million DM in the yearearlier period.

## Fahd's Faith In Dollar From **Good Sources**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 24 (WP) — Last Friday, as Treas-ury Secretary Michael Blumen-thal was getting ready to leave, the Saudi Arabian Minister of Finance and Economy, Moham-mad Abalkhail called. He had noted President

Carter's statement of concern about the decline of the dollar, and since his government was also worried about the dollar, could be get a better idea of U.S. plans?

The upshot of the call was that Mr. Blumenthal, along with undersecretary of monetary affairs, Anthony Solomon, took an Air Force plane the next morning to Disneyworld in Orlando, Fla., where Mr. Abalkhail and family were vacation-

For three hours, the U.S. offi-cials reassured Mr. Abalkhail about the seriousness of Mr. Carter's intention to reduce the U.S. trade deficit.

Mr. Abalkhail relayed the gist of the conversation to Crown Prince Fahd.

What specific promises, if any, Mr. Blumenthal gave the Saudis is unknown. But his sales pitch was rewarded when the Saudi Crown Prince gave an insentil Crown Fribe gave an in-terview to Al Siyassa, a Kuwait newspaper, publicly declaring his governments's confidence in the dollar (IHT Aug. 24).

- The surprising switch of U.S. bank trust departments to the sell side of the stock market in the first quarter was not a fluke. The banks, which manage most of the private U.S. pension funds as well as personal trust investments, apparently were even heavier net sellers of stock in the second quarter.

NEW YORK, Aug. 24 (AP-DJ)

Reports filed with the Controller of the Corrency indicate that during the latest quarter the trust de-partments sold \$467 million more stock than they bought.

In the first quarter, their net selling amounted to about \$330 mil-lion. In other quarters since late 1974, when records first became available, the banks were not buyers, sometimes by as much as \$1.8 billion.

The purchase and sales balances were compiled by Computer Direc-tions Advisors Inc., Silver Spring, Md., for Spectrum, a service that tracks bank and mutual fund transactions. The figures are approximate and are based on changes in shareholdings computed on the ba-sis of June 30 closing prices. Banks covered in the report had common stockholdings of \$127 billion on

## Mutual Funds Selling

The unprecedented step-up of selling in the quarter, when mutual funds also were on the sell side, tends to confirm that the explosive market rally during the quarter was fueled by foreigners and margin, or credit, buyers — a group that in-cludes private investment partnerships, counseling firms and mdivid-uals — and that the large institu-tions used the rally to lighten their

The banks did some of their heaviest selling in the oil and basic industry groups, with the largest re-ductions occurring in the chemicals, where sales outstripped purchases by \$143.7 million.

## Swedish Deficit Rises

STOCKHOLM, Ang. 24 (Reuters) - Sweden's current-account payments deficit rose in the first quarter to 2.22 billion kronor (about \$490 million) from \$1.8 billion kronor in the preceding quar-ter but was below the 4.82-billionkronor shortfall of a year ago, the Bank of Sweden reported.

Among its largest transactions, Morgan bought 1.4 million shares of American Motors. The bank sold 2.8 million shares of British Petroleum, 1.4 million shares of Gulf Oil, and nearly 1.8 million shares of Sony.

The man with exceptional goals needs an exceptional bank. countries which, frankly, many other banks lack the first-hand knowledge to tackle properly.

What's more, we keep our backoffice systems running abreast of our business. You may not notice this directly, but it shows up in quicker decisions and fewer errors.

Serving our clients well has helped us grow uncommonly fast. Today, we're big enough to provide most of the sophisticated facilities of the international banking giants but lean enough not to keep you waiting for decisions.

As part of the Trade Development Bank Holding Group, we're ready to serve you in most of the world's financial centers.

TDB Holding Group: \$ 4.8 billion in assets; \$ 457.8 million in capital and loan funds employed, as of 30th June, 1978.

Key Group offices: Geneva. London, Paris, New York (Republic National Bank of New York). Other offices in Beirut, Bogota, Buenos Aires, Caracas, Chiasso, Frankfurt, Luxembourg, Mexico City. Montevideo, Nassau, Panama City.

## Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo, Tokyo. Trade Development Bank

Trade Development Bank (France) S.A., located at 20. Place Vendôme, Paris, offers clients a full range of international banking services.

## FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

## Pan Am Owns Some National Shares

Pan American World Airways, which proposed an offer of \$35 a share for National Airlines stock, says it has already bought 4.8 percent of National's common. National bas about 8.5 million shares outstanding, indicating that a Pan Am purchase of all the stock would amount to nearly \$300 million. Texas International Airlines, however, has also been fighting for control of National and has bought nearly 800,000 shares of National for about \$18 a share. Pan Am's offer would provide Texas International tional with a handsome profit, but whether Nutional accepts Pan Am's overture is still a question. National said its board instructed management to consider "other appropriate alternatives," although it made it clear, however, that the Texas International bid is not one of them.

## **BP Shetlands Well Noncommercial**

British Petroleum says it has completed its current program on well 206-8 west of the Shetlands. The vell tested gas from a small accumulation at the top

of the reservoir and four deeper intervals produced oil of 22 to 25 API gravity at noncommercial rates. The well has been suspended and the Sea Conquest rig moved to the 206-8-3 location to drill an appraisal well approximately 3 kilometers northeast of the 206-8-1a discovery well announced in 1977.

## AMC, Renault Talks Moving Slowly

American Motors said its talks with Regie Nationale des Usines Renault, the French antomaker, aimed at framing a joint car distribution and proarmed at training a joint car distribution and production agreement, were moving at a slower pace than originally expected. But the no.4 U.S. anto maker said there is still a possibility that a Renault model will be in AMC dealer showrooms this autumn—the target AMC had set when it announced the occotiations earlier this year. Gerald Meyers, AMC president and chief executive officer, said the talks with Renault "are progressing," and both are attempting to deal with the "realities and complexities of putting the agreement together.",

## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August

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The "Felsenhof", new Zurich headquarters of the UBS International Division

Union Bank of Switzerland reports:

## Favorable results in a climate of strong competition

Continuing growth and stability mark the balance sheet trend of the Union Bank of Switzerland in the first half of 1978. Total assets rose by Sfr. 780 million to Sfr. 56.9 billion in the period from December 31st, 1977 to June 30th, 1978. Balances deposited by other banks declined by Sfr. 531 million to Sfr. 16.3 billion, while

and mortgages for Sfr. 551 million. Domestic and foreign borrowers shared about equally in this growth. The uptum in lending operations to business and industry allowed us to reduce our deposits with other banks by SIr. 715 million.

## New Center for the **UBS** International Division

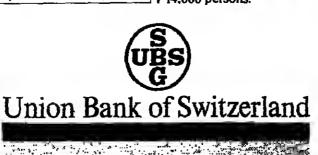
During the summer months, the International Division of Union Bank eustomer deposits increased by Sfr. I of Switzerland moved into its new

Dec. 31, 1977 June 30, 1978 Million Swiss Francs		
56,119	56,899	
32,014	33,558	
16,871	16,340	
23,496	24,855	
21,502	20,787	
3,535	3,690	
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1,544 million to Sfr. 33.6 billion. Capital resources strengthened by Sfr. 155 million to total Sfr. 3.7 billion. Tough competition in the credit sector did not prevent UBS from achieving an expansion in the aggregate non-bank loan portfolio by Sfr. 1.4 billion to Sfr. 24.9 billion. This additional volume consists of current account loans in the amount of Sfr. 303 million, fixed loans and advances of Sfr. 219 million, loans to public authorities at all levels of Sfr. 286 million

quarters in the heart of Zurich, just off the Bahnhofstrasse. Care was taken during the construction of the new bank premises to preserve the beautiful facade of the old "Felsenhof" building.

Roughly one half of the business volume transacted by UBS, a full service bank in the true sense of the word, consists of international operations. From its Head Office in Zurich, Union Bank is closely linked with all parts of the world through its branches, representative offices and subsidiaries in the following cities: Abu Dhabi, Bahrain, Beirut, Bogotá, Buenos Aires, Caracas, Cayman Islands, Chicago, Hamilton/Ber-muda, Hong Kong, Johannesburg, London, Los Angeles, Luxembourg, Madrid, Melbourne, Mexico, Montreal, Moscow, New York, Panama, Rio de Janeiro, San Francisco, São Paulo, Singapore, Sydney, Tehran, Tokyo and Toronto. In Switzerland, UBS maintains a network of 210 offices, employing today a staff of some 14,000 persons.



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ADVERTISEMENT.

ADVERTISEMENT AUG. 24, 1978 **178** LATEST COMPANY NEWS AQUITARE..... 1977 net dividend of F 17.50 pay able since July 6, 1978. Petrol 587 - 237 540 560 - 543 32 83.00 · 55.63c · 82.00 4.774 1977 group consolidated to = 3.4 bit. Fr. (up 31% vs. 1976). BOUYGUES ..... - 275 844 3.3 25.92 · 30.34c · 83.50c BSN GERVALS DANONE.... - 3tB 516 519 - 512 lst. semester 1978 group conedid. tom = 7,254 MLFr. vs. 6,004 MLFr. (+9,004. 5.2 24,39 - 20,12c - 20,10c As of July 6, net div. of Fr.11.70 for regular shares; Fr.232 to founder shares CHARGEURS REUNIS ...... 125.40 186.50 183 - 178.20 12 63 16.41 - 13.34 - 15.60 CHIMIQUE ROUTERE..... 77 net dividend of F.8.00 hs F7.40 in 76 payable since July 17. 124,20 - 80.53 114 116 - 112 7.0 18.02 - 24.40c - 14.30c CREDIT COM, DE FRANCE. 139,40 - 84 123 121.90 - 120 65 Union de Banques pour l'Equipement. 77 net profit = 4.1 MF vs. 3.5 MF in 76. 15.85 - 14.08e - 13.30 5,76B CREDIT INDUSTR. & COMM... 129 - 72.50 123.90 124 - 123 5.6 10.84 - 8.74 - 9.00 CREUSOT-LORE...... Heavy Ind 91 - 49 91.50 1977 consol, turnover (ex - 10,563 MF (+ 23% vs. 1976). 94 . 85.40 9.62 · -5.56c · EURAFRANCE..... 77 net consol ossets per ships F. 498 vs. F. 423 in 1976 (+ 1874). Holding 353 - 124 328 328 334 5 3.6 35.50 - 54.30c - 69.50c FERODO S.A.F..... Group's 78 investments to representation of consol, turnover. 485 - 296 449.50 460 - 451.50 12 4.6 29-27 - 73.01c - 38.20 IMETAL ..... 96.10 - 45.80 65.30 63.41 62.50 5.8 2.44 - 21.51c - 10.32 Imetal 1977 net dividend set Fr. 3,80 vs. Fr. 3,50 in 1976. MOET-HENNESSY ..... 513 570 - 248 - 518 25 5.71 - 12.71c - 20.80c 5.6 NORS (Gampagnie de) .... Holding 23.90 - 15 21 20.90 - 20.60 7.3 0.29 - 1,72 - -2,15 ed at Fr. 1.50 per sho PECHINEY-UG-KUHEMANN. 95.30 - 62.10 70.50 -88.10 16 56 630 1st semester '78 consolidated A = 14,426 MF (+2% vs. 77). 6.00c - 5.60 PSA PRUGEOT-CTTROEN... Holding 500 - 201 306 486 - 480.20 19 42.79 - 132.77 - 134.45c PSA Peugeot-Citroen 10 Chryler European operations. RAFTENAGE (Cie. Fr.) ..... Petrol. 98 - 51.70 93.50 - 92.20 96.90 62 - - - . من من 628 458 392 . 578 March-July 78 group tumover = 1,69° i vs. 1,192 MF scale period 77 (+20,7%). 12 3.1 45.57 - 47.86c - 48.00c RHONE POULENC..... 108.70 - 48.50 103.50 103.20 59% of total '77 sales mod abroad vs. 57% in 76. 8.8 5.83 · 6.34 · 4.40c . 337.40 353 358 - 354 Rorento shares now leading Swiss exchanges. 10.3 1,3 75.76 - 87.48 - 70.00c

(b) 70x credit not included

30' a+ b b 24' a+ b b 24' a+ b b 12' a+ b 12' a+ b b 12' a+

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August 24

17 Month Stock
High Low Div In S Yid P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close

18 Month Stock
High Low Div. In S Yid P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close
High Low Div. In S Yid P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close
High Low Div. In S Yid P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close

18 Month Stock
High Low Quot. Close
High Low Quot. Close
High Low Olv. In S Yid. P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close

| Character | Char 

(Continued from Page 8)

38 - We 23% - We 23% - We 23% - We 25% + We 25% - We 25% - We 25% - We 25% + We 25% - We 25%

| Comming | Comming | 255 |
2676 | 1678 | House | 2.55 |
2676 | 1678 | House | 2.36 |
1184 | 774 | House | 2.30 |
274 | House | 72.37 |
2574 | House | 72.37 |
2574 | House | 72.37 |
2574 | 3019 | House | 2.12 |
25 | 29 | House | 2.12 |
25 | 29 | House | 3.18 |
21 | 2174 | House | 3.18 |
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42 Lykes 12.50 6% Lyke pt 2.50 6% LenCSys 40 24% MACOM 40 11 MBPXL 406 31 MCA 1.20 615 MGIC 72 734 MGIC 72 1246 MGIC 72 P34 MoCAF 200 574 MoCDn 40 754 MocNill -64 35 Mocy 1.65 40 Mocyof 4.25 1134 MdSFd .998 8 MogsicCf 50 2813 Mollry 1.40 253 Mollon 84 7 Monthin 208 2014 Mirrian 2.08

23 19 68 17%

M—M—M—M—

1.1 19 21 37-14

1.9 6 81 21 14

2.0 10 127 59

2.6 9 54 11 11

3.2 9 451 21

4.2 4 7 19

3.3 8 248 12%

3.4 9 23 12%

5.4 8 254 1134

3.9 7 19 42%

5.5 50 50

4.5 81 15%

4.3 7 702 1134

3.8 15 61 3841

3.8 15 61 3841

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3.8 15 61 3841 37% - %
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58% - %
11% + ½
22%
19
12% + ½
12% + ½
11% + ½
42% + ½
50
15% - %
11% - %
36% + %
39% - % 37% 20% 58% 11% 22% 18% 11% 41% 50 15% 36% 36% 39

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| 16th | 13th ROLE | 59 | 3.0 | 6.78 | 16th | 16th | 13th ROLE | 79 | 3.21 | 16th | 16th | 13th ROLE | 75 | 3.21 | 12th | 15th | 9% + 10 21% + 3 21% + 3 21% + 3 21% + 3 21% + 3 21% + 3 11% - 10 11%

12 Month Stock · Sis. Close Prev High Low Olv, In S Yld, P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close

14% 14%— 36
1 16% 18%— 16
41 41½+ ½
48 41½+ ½
48 78½— 36
25 23¼+ ½
3¼— 51
3¼- 3¼+ ½
13¼- 13¼+ ½
13¼- 13¼+ ½
19¼- 1½+ ½
15½- ½
1½- 1½+ ½
11½- 1½+ ½
11½- 1½+ ½
11¼- 13¾+ ½
11¾- 13¾+ ½
11¾- 13¾+ ½
11¾- 13¾+ ½
11¾- 13¾+ ½
11¾- 13¾+ ½
11¾- 13¾+ ¼
11¾- 14+ ¼
43¾- 44¼+ ½

614 Systron

6 94: TRE 64

272: TRW 180

694: TRW pr4.50

27 Tattland 44

3 Tologit

12% Tolley 1

12% Tolley 1

164: TompE 1.32 1876 411/6 8944 7874 2376 314 1376 1994 Tompe 1.32 1994 Tondycft 7 Toppon 24 814 Technica 40 776 Tchncoir 40 876 Technica 1994 Tondy

Eurocurrency . Interest Rates M.M.M.Y.

D-Mark 3% - 3½ 3% - 3½ 37/16 - 3 9/16 311/16 - 3 13/16 3% - 4 Sterling 10% - 11% 11 1/16 - 11 5/16 11 3/16 - 11 7/16 11% - 11% 11 11/16-11 15/16 M.M.M.Y.

International Stock Indexes Prev

1978 High 98.30 115.90 115.90 527.40 265.50 68.17 117.46 535.97 425.81 5.640.43 342.00 Amsterdom Brussels Frenkfurt London 30 London 500 Milan Parls Svdnev Tekve (n) Tokve (n) Zusich 97.80 11550 157.29 907.30 256.41 67.09 114.75 533.06 417.53 5.503.74 210.50 92.30 115.81 157.45 519.20 260.04 68.11 116.39 532.42 420.57 532.72 311.40 85.60 94.04 141.16 433.40 205.42 55.45 78.10 364.04 364.04 3,867.91 292.80 ini old

International Bonds Traded in Europe Midday Indicated Prices

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BERICOM 794-87
BFCE 874-83
Brozil 974-84
Brit Gas 9-81
Broken Hill 8-85
Cyc Berm, 194-84
Con North 8-8-86
Charbonas 874-81
Chylmvest 874-84
Cons Food 774-91
Conoco 8-86
Cutler Hom 8-87
EEC 874-82
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ECS 874-97
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EMI 974-89
Excess 8-86 nov
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Gould 974-81
Homerslay 194-84
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Michalin 9%-86
Middi Inil 8%-86
Middi In Corno Tien 4-88
Chevron 5-88
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Chrysler 4-8-85
Chrysler 5-88
Cr Sulsse 4-91
Cumm Int 6-8-87
East Kodak 4/2-84
Ford 5-88
Gen Floots 4/1-84
Gen Foods 4/1-82
Gillerite 4/4-87
Gen Foods 4/1-82
Gillerite 4/4-87
Guilwein 5-86
Honneyweil 6-86
ICI 6/4-97
ISE 6-4-89
ITT 4/4-97
JUSCO 6-92
Komorisu 7/4-90
Mitsul 7/4-90
Mitsul 7/4-90
Mitsul 7/4-90
Morpon IP 4/4-87
Painlery IC 4/1-87
Painlery IC 4/1-88
IVEO 6/1-86
IVEO Convertible Bonds Amexco 4¼-87 83 85 Beatrice 6¼-97 115½- 117½-Beatrice 4½-92 99½- 101½-Beatrice 4½-92 111½- 112½-Borden 5¼-91 106½- 108½-Borden 5-92 97 99 BroadHale 4½-97 74 76

Bondtrade-Index Bosis Dec. 31, 1944 - 100) Med, Long. 78.94 72.72 78.91 72.86

31. Be in two places at

(An international call means business.)  $^{\prime}$ Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.

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| 1844 | 592 | Telecor | 40 | 45 7 | 127 | 876 | 889 | 11924 | 4794 | Telecor | 40 | 45 7 | 127 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 

4014-4 120-4 1914 2876 2374 1712 876 28 21 5112 6 179 Unite | 136 26 26 Unit | pri.50 8 31% Unit 2pil.50 8 7½ Unitrod .20 8 % Univor .56 213% Univor 1.28 17% United 1.28 17% United 1.28 17% United 1.28 15% Usioba 1.22 15% Usioba 1.32 7.9 0 159 5.2 4 6.2 4 1.1 11 60 4.3 8 21 4.6 9 23 4.9 9 25 2.6 15 320 2.4 0 166 1974+ 2876+ 2476 1774 876 2876+ 2176+ 5176-24 281/6 171/4 87/6 281/4 211/6 521/6 241/4

Solas figures are unofficial d.—New yearly low, u.—New Yearly high. Unless otherwise noted, rates of dividends in the foregoing table are annual disbursements based on the last awarterly er semi-annual declaration. Special or extra dividends or pay-ments not designated as regular are identified in the following footnotes.

**Currency Rates** By reading across this table of the August 24, 1978's closing interbank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial

centers. These rates do not take into account bank service charges. Amsterdam Browels (c) Frankfurt London(z) Milau Paris Zurich 39.09 -5724 -36.19 -10.69 -151.51 -79.02 -29.97155 -

The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London foreign exchange market: Danish Krone: 5.53425; Escudo: 45.605; Israeli £: 18.28; Peseta: 74.25; Schilling: 14.475; Sw Krona: 4.441; Yen: 191.20; Norw, Krone: N.A.; Fin blank: 4.117; Belgian Flanncial Franc:32.355; Hong Kong \$: 4.7025; Singapore \$: 2.263; Canadian \$: 87.855 U.S. cents. (c) Commercial Franc. (\*) Units of 100. px/ Units of 1000. (c) Units of 10,000 [2] Amounts needed to buy one pound.

**Tokyo Exchange** 

Price Yes Yen

314 Marsu E. Wks

444 Mirsubi Hvy Ind
541 Mirsubi Corp.
278 Mirsukoshi
253 Mirsukoshi
253 Sharp
244 Sarry Corp
245 Sarry Corp
246 Sarry Corp
247 Tolsho Marine
700 Tolsho Marine
700 Tolsho Marine
220 Toray
Telysik Asoni Gloss Conon Doi Nis, Prini Full Bank Full Phato Hitachi Honda Motor C. Itoh Jopan Air L. Konsal El. Pwr. Kos Soap Kirin Brewery Komalsu 622 126 445 311 570 227 454 1,530 279 230 410 115

THE PHILIPPINE INVESTMENT COMPANY S.A. Net Asset Value as of July 31, 1978 U.S. 12,49

Listed Luxembourg Stock Exchange Agent: Generale du Luxem Investment Bankers: Manila Pacific Securities S.A.

ADVERTISEMENT MARKS & SPENCER LTD. (CDRs)

Under reference to its advertisement of June 5th, 1978, the undersigned announces that the honus shares have been received. As from August 23rd, 1978, one new CDR Marks & Spencer Ltd., repr. 25 ordinary shares of 25p each, cum div. ep.no. 13 s.c.a. and taion will be available at Kas-Associatie N.V., Spuistraat 172, Amsterdam, against delivery of one div. ep.no. 11.

After September 29th, 1978, the equivalent of the CDRs, which have not been claimed by the holders of div. ep.no. 11 will be sold.

The proceeds, after deduction of expenses, will be held in cash at the disposal of said holders.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY rdam, 18th August, 1978.

Old Court
OOLLAR COMMODITY TRUST
Prices on August 21st, 1978
U.S. \$28,02 Bids; U.S. \$29,80 Offer.
Next decling date September 7th, 1978
N.M. ROTHSCHILD ASSET
MANAGEMENT (C.L) LTD.
F.O. Box \$8, Guernsey C1.
Tel.: Guernsey 25741. Telex: 41507. Old Court

ADVERTISEMENT CITY INVESTING COMPANY

(CDRs) The undersigned announces that as from September 4, 1978 at Kas-Associatie N.V.. Spuiotrant 172, Amsterdam, div.cp.no.19 of the CDR's City Investing Company, each repr. 10 shs, will be payable with DHs. 4,49 net tidy.per record-date 7.7.78; gross \$ .25 p.sbl after deduction of 18% USA tax = \$ .375 = DHs. .79 per CDR. Div.cps. belonging to non-residents of The Netherlands will be paid after deduction of an additional 15% USA tax (= \$ .375 = DHs. .79) with DHs. 3,70 net.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. Amsterdam, August 17, 1978.

ADVERTISEMENT

MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL CO., LTD. (CDR'o)

(CDR'o)

The undersigned announces that as from September 4, 1978 at Kas-Associatie N.V., Spinstraat 172, Amsterdam, div.cp.no.11 (accompanied by an "Affidavit") of the CDR's Massashita Electric Industrial Co., Ltd., each repr. 100 shs, will be pavable with Dfls. 4,91 net (div.per record-date 5.20.78; grass Yen 5.— p.sh) after deduction of 15% lapaneae tax = Yen 75.— Dfls. 36 per CDR. Without an Affidavit 20% lap. tax (= Yen 100.— Dfls. 1.15 p.sh) will be deducted. After 12.20.78 the div. will only be paid under deduction of 20% lap. tax with Dfls. 4.62 net, in accordance with the lapanese tax regulations.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V.

COMPANY N.V.

Amsterdam, August 17, 1978.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

Interconexion Electrica S.A.

U.S.\$75,000,000

Ten Year Loan

Unconditionally guaranteed by

The Republic of Colombia Managed by

Orion Bank Limited Banco Nacional de México, S.A./International Mexican Bank Limited

Bankamerica International Group

The Royal Bank of Canada

The Tokai Bank, Ltd.

Provided by

Orion Bank Limited

The Mitsubishi Bank, Limited

The Mitsubishi Trust and

**Banking Corporation** 

The Royal Bank of Canada

Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Orion Bank Limited

Security Pacific Bank

The Tokai Bank, Ltd.

August 24, 1978

+0.06 +0.09 +0.09 +0.11 +0.10 +0.13 +0.12 +0.11

August, 1978

New Issue

**U.S. Commodity Prices** 

CHICAGO FUTURES August 24, 1978

SOYBEAN MEAL 100 tons; dollars t

63.30 63.77 64.80 66.07 67.05 67.45 67.10 67.90 46,42 46,67 45,57 42,65 44,05 43,90 42,70 40,60 **Market Summary** 

**NYSE Most Actives** 

Dow Jones Averages

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

American Most Actives

**European Gold Markets** 

European Markets

(Yesterdays closing prices in local currencies)

italiaas Italiader LaRinas Montedis Olivetti Pirelli Sole Mass

**Paris** 

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**IMM** Futures

August 24, 1978 High Law Class

0.4075 0.4008 0.4009 0.4052 - 8885 0.4070 0.4520 0.4140 0.4144 - 6885 0.4140 0.4225 0.4320 0.4245 0.4255 0.4470 0.4475 0.4455 4.455 0.4555 0.4590 0.4

0.2293 N.T.

5247 5252 +68 5329 0 5335 +48 5410 5420 +485 5540 5545 0 -485

GUILOER Sept N.T. N.T. N.T. 9.4628 Unit Dec N.T. N.T. N.T. 6.4656 Units

STERLING
Sept 1,7246 1,7200 1,726 1,7276 14,855
Dec 1,9740 1,9185 1,9140 1,71910 148,6
Morr 1,920 1,950 1,903 1,964 14,865
June 1,8830 1,8830 1,8830 1,869 44,865

JUNE 1.8539 1.0054

CANAO IAN DOLLAR
Sept 0.8720 0.8720 0.8724 0.8712 +0.871
Dec 0.8770 0.8720 0.8766 0.8778 +0.871
MGr 0.8768 0.8758 0.8755 0 0.8764 +0.876

FUNCHAL, Madena, Aug.

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in interest Wed, 8.206, off 339 from

Total open interest Wed. 6,886, off 42 from fues.

9284 9284 9245 9246 9213 9216 9183 91.88 91.58 91.40 91.12 91.19 90.92 91.01 --.03 --.02 Est. sales: 1,488; sales Wed. 2,063.

Total open interest Wed, 32,8%, off 71 from Tues, GNMA CERTIFICATES (8 pct.—6189,000 prin.; pt:

92-71 92-22 92-17 92-21 —03 92-04 92-05 91-29 92-01 —04 91-22 91-22 91-16 91-19 —04 91-13 91-11 91-11 91-05 91-29 90-31 —09 90-27 90-22 90-22 90-25 —14 90-25 90-25 90-20 91 —14 90-14

Beecharm is BICC Boots Bowater Brit-Am-Tol Brit-Oxys Brit Pel Burmoh CadburrySc Chartered Courtouids DeBeer D Decoa Rec Distillers Soles: Wed. 4,930 contracts. Total open interest Wed. 43.539, up 164 from Tues.

Thursday's New Highs and Lows

NEW HIGHS-160 

NEW LOWS-4 LIBORD PLA TylerCo wi

This advertisement appears as a matter of record only.

**ACESA** 

AUTOPISTAS, CONCESIONARIA ESPAÑOLA, S.A. BARCELONA

Swiss Francs 40 000 000

51/4% Swiss Franc Bonds of 1978 due 1988

KINGDOM OF SPAIN

5 SODITIC S.A., GENÈVE

CITICORP INTERNATIONAL FINANCE S.A., GENÈVE BANK LANDAU & KIMCHE AG, ZÜRICH BANQUE DE L'INDOCHINE ET

DE SUEZ, LAUSANNE

BANCA DEL SEMPIONE, LUGANO BANQUE DE GESTION FINANCIÈRE,

BANQUE PARIENTE, GENÈVE

COMPAGNIE DE BANQUE ET D'INVESTISSEMENTS, CBI, Genève

BANK EUROPÄISCHER GENOSSENSCHAFTSBANKEN, ZÜRIÇH

BANK HEUSSER & CIE AG, BASEL BANQUE MULTI COMMERCIALE, GENÈVE COMPAGNIE DE BANQUE

ET DE CRÉDIT S.A., LAUSANNE WIRTSCHAFTS- UND PRIVATBANK. Zürich

July 1978

#### International Mexican Bank Limited Toronto Dominion Bank Merrill Lynch International Bank Limited de Panama S.A. SAUDI FINANCE CORPORATION. SAUDIFIN S.A., GENEVE Agent Bank

## PRINCIPALITY OF MONACO Splendid apartment decorated with taste For sale in

"MILLEFIORI"

-BANAMEX-

Banco de la Nacion Argentina

Bank of America NT & SA

The Bank of Nova Scotia

Creditanstalt-Bankverein

(BFCE)

Credit Chimique

International Limited

Banco Nacional de México, S.A.

Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur

3 main rooms, 2 bathrooms, parking, cellar.

Sole agent: A.G.E.D.I., L'Astoria (5th floor), 26 bis, Bid. Princetsse-Charlotte, Monte-Carlo, Principality of Monaco. Tel.: (93)50.66,00. Telex: 479417 MC.

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OLD PLANTATION e OLD PLANTATION

491 cores Houston County, Texas,
Adequate rainfoll, surface and underground water. All utilities. Fenced, Level
ferrain. Excellent Soil for growing all
types of cross such as pearuts, mile, corn,
watermelons, cotton, graun, and soybeam. \$2,700,000.00 Other Form & Konches

Motels, Apartments, and Shopping Centers available. PROFESSIONAL REALTY, THC. F.O. Box 1,381, Lufida, Texas 75901, CALL-713-634-6681, Geraldine Brudford or Don Reily.

Moni-Oli-Moni, well equipped stud form 16 kilometres south-west of Decuvillo. Main house, which has charm and warmin. with 5 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 reception rooms, oil-fired central healing. 2 stall cottages and 2 staff flats. To lease boxes plus anciliary accommodation, 35 hectares (approxi of railed and watered paddocks overlying chairs. Prestige
Office Building
chusted corner Philatines St. & Nids,
near Constitution Square, Athens, new
being completed, fully cir-conditioned,
entry phone & TV sets on each floor, inted deuble glazed sound proof windows
& consisting of ground floor (shop) & 4
floors above of about V2 sq.m. each plan
most pentheuse commanding beautiful
views. Tetal space of the building is apprescimately \$25 eq.m.
Viewing is recommanded sounest. prescinately 525 vg.m.
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For further information, please phones
(Athena) 4515 465, 4515 468,
or apply: Nievis Shipping C\* S.A.,
Philellings 5-7, Piranus, Grance. erry Opportment, roomsoury, woments. Telephone Rumsbury #71 (Code from Parts. 1744572) and Assercy Flyine Fox (Associated with the British Bleedsteck Assocy) 11, rue Roy-cie, Ports St., Telephone Depuville (31) 80002.

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U.S.A. One year old 15,200 sq. foot **SHOPPING CENTER** 

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Now is the time to invest in excellent ognicultural land for soyabean, beans som, citrus, tobacco, cotton, etc., in ARGENTINA. From U.S. \$70 to U.S. \$650 per hectare. Very good restability and presentant per methods benefits.

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Write: Kavasaugh, Agent, o' a Montaigne, 75003 Paris. NASA SPACE CENTER \$775,000.00 \$260,000.00 Equity Investment Total Gross Annual Income \$99,972.00 plus percentage lecases PROFESSIONAL REALTY, INC. P.O. BOX 1381-LUFKIN, TEXAS 75901 CALL 713/634-6681-Mike Phillips.

> SWEET CREEK Near Calras, Queensland, Australia, The Blacks, Queensland, Australia, The Black Marrian capital of the world. Lusurioos, modern, rosci style house with paneramic view of the Great Barrier Reet and Caral Sec. 1 was vear old paner constructed and commercian construction of the paneramic view of the Great rooms. Sufficient poor, Albactaos, and her rosed gordens of fruit trees and other front-cap plants, 445 acres of free hold kind with own corplakers house, horse pod-dack, notural creek with wateriall on adiabeth crown land, minutes from beach. Year round sunshine, Perfect for anyone seeking seclusion, refirement, bus game fishing, diving, or resource freed, health form at sparis.

**BETTER THAN GOLD** 

Connecticut

Practically brand new 150,000 sq. ft. one-story building. Truck • Rail • Acreage • Offices • 24' ceallings.

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1845 Weinut St., Phila., Pa. 19103 
1845 Weinut St., Phila., Pa. 19103 
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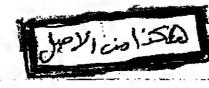
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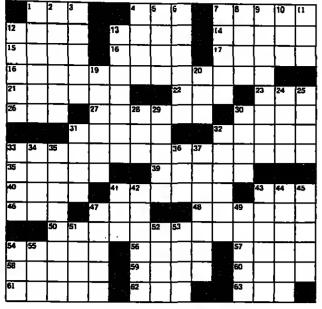
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N.T. 109.40 109.75 109.70 109.75 Dec 113.25 113.25 113.00 113.40 113.25 113.70 LDC-10.25 105.50 107.5 Montreal Stocks Closing Prices August 24, 1978 Paris Commodities Soles Stock 250 Algorno51 4104 Asbestos 1831 Balk Mont 1400 Besic Res 1531 Can Cern 475 Con Both 459 Dorn Bridge 27145 Dorn TixlA 27800 FCA Ini 300 Imosco 200 Lour Fila 100 Molson B 100 Mrt Trist 2176 Power Cp 1973 Price Ca 200 RollondA 6718 Royol Bik 274 Ray Tr A 200 Steinbrg A 505 Zollers (Figures in French france per metric fun) # Clos Cha. # Clos Cha. # Clos Cha. # 22% + 198 # 248 + 30 # 19% + 36 # 12% - 16 # 27% - 16 # 300 + 8 # 30 AUTES! 24, 1978 COCOM COCOA See 1,815 1,789 1 Dec 1,810 1,785 Mor 1,788 1,771 Mov 1,772 1,749 Jul 1,745 1,749 See 1,710 1,700 1,745 bits of 10 lons. COFFFE 830 836 830 849 861 845 880 875 875 910 910 920 910 930 920 940 1,800.5 1,801 1,771 1,771.5 1,773 1,774 1,740 1,761 1,745 1,743 1,715 1,700 1,695 1,700 - 11 - 10 + 1 Unct. + 5 Unct. Unct. + 10 1,800 1,794 1,775 1,762 1,742 1,720 1,701 1,872 1,775 1,776 1,764 1,768 1,735 1,7015 21/2 + 1/4 + 1,744 tots of 1 COFFEE Sep 1,574 Nov 1,469 Jan 1,795 Mor 1,730 Mor 1,235 Jul 1,275 Sop 1,260 1,596 1,480 1,395 1,330 1,305 1,280 1,259 1,515 1,500 N.T. N.T. N.T. 1,500 1,495 N.T. N.T. N.T. N.T. 1,492 1,492 1,485 1,482 1,460 1,480 1,445 1,465 - 1,450 - 1,440 + 5 - 7 + 10 - 5 - 10 - 10 Total sales 465,761 shares. Mexico Seeking \$2 Billion Loan Selected Over-the-Counter From International Bank Group NEW YORK (AP)— The followine list is a selected national Secu-rities Dediers Assn. over the counter Sank Insurance & Industrial stocks. 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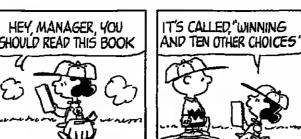
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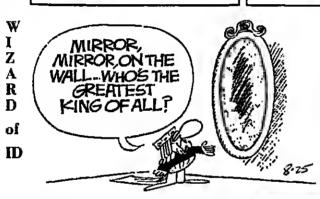


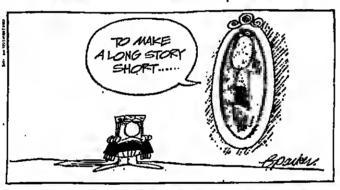


























PUPER WHART CENNAD

LEWBIA



Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

Jumbles: CRAZE DOGMA BANANA WAITER Answer: What the desert rat said to his pal — WATER WE GONNA DO?



Why would I swap a peanut BUTTER SAMWICH FOR A SALAMI SAMWICH 2"

"CULTURAL EXCHANGE"

## BOOKS.

## TOLSTOY'S LETTERS

Volume I: 1828-1879. Volume II: 1880-1910.

Selected, edited and translated by R.F. Christian. Serubner Illustrated. 737 pp. \$35 (boxed set).

Reviewed by John Leonard

that you have been the victim of a false and erroneous attitude — not on your part but on everybody's part — toward Dostoyevsky — an exaggeration of his importance, an exaggeration to fit a pattern, the elevation into a prophet and saint of a man who died in the very feverish process of an inoer struggle between good and evil. He is touching and interesting, but one cannot set on a pedestal for the edification of posterity a man who was all

truggle."
This, from "a man who was all struggle" himself, is amazing. But his mind was amazing, and these letters, so meticulously edited, are amazing. If Sir Isaiah Berlin's "The Hedgehog and the Fox" was a masterly account of Tolstoy's intellectual struggle, these letters tell the other side of the story, an epic of emotions. Perhaps there was room in 19th-century Russia for only one scale and one state. prophet and one saint, and the pedestal stood at Yasoaya Polyana. Is there such a thing as a coercive

Tolstoy was never ambivalent. He was merely sure of different things at different times. Thus, in his opinion in 1857, Goethe be-longed with Homer; to 1866, Goethe belonged with Aristo-phanes, and in 1880. Faust was a "trifle" and "that trashiest of trifle" and "that trashiest of trash." Whereas, when Dostoyev-sky died in 1881, Tolstoy was oversky died in 1881, Tolstoy was over-come by "how precious he was to men, and I cried and am still cryiog." by 1883 it was clear that "strely Turgeoev will outlive Dostoyevsky," and by 1910 be was coodemniog "The Brothers Karamazov" for "its frivolity, af-fectation and unseemly attitude to important subjects." Turgeoev himimportant subjects." Turgeoev himself was, mysteriously, a good writer ooly before and after his 17-year-long quarrel with Tolstoy, and a preposterous quarrel it was, and mostly Tolstoy's fault. Is there such a thing as a malicious saint?

On Shakespeare, Tolstoy was consistent; "Crude, immoral, vulgar and senseless." George Orwell suggested in 1946 that Tolstoy's dislike of Shakespeare was really a "quarrel between the religious and the humanist attitudes toward life." Orwell also suggested that Tolstoy's particular aversion to "King Lear" might have been rooted in a subconscious recognition that Lear's story very much resembled his own: renunciation of riches, betrayal by one's children. Indeed, Tolstoy's "sudden, unplanned flight across country, ac-companied only by a faithful daughter, the death in a cottage in a strange village" seems a "phan-tom reminiscence of 'Lear.' " Can King Lear be a saint?

And so on. The dissolute youth would grow up to regard sex as "humiliating . . . repulsive," and vodka as an abomination. The soldier and the sportsman would later on decide in favor of nonviolence

Solution to Previous Puzzle

TOLSTOY wrote to N.N. Sira-khov in 1883: "It seems to me once upon a time commended maronce upon a time commended mar-riage to his friends as a cure for spiritual ills would come to regard it, for everyone, as a trap. The writ-er who survived his beginnings by publishing io newspapers and mag-azines would then disdain journal-ism and revile journalists, and after that become a pamphleteer. The greatest of naturalists would end up trying to deny nature, and flounder in abstractions. R.F. Christian, the impeccable editor of these letters, is rather hard on Tolstoy's wife, but it is clear she had cause to become neurotic. Was the saint then a hypocrite? No. Christian is persuasive: "Many of Tolstoy's mature opin-

"Many of Tolstoy's mature opinions are to be found in embryonic form at a very early age." He seems, in letter after letter, to be aiming toward "conversion." And Orwell agrees. The man was sincere, even as he insisted that art must be. He did renounce his stiller and his convergents. estate, his titles and his copyrights. He is forever in these pages starting a school, organizing famine relief, and campaigning against capital punishment and on behalf of the Dukhobors, who would never have gotten from the south of Russia to anada without him and his royalties. He was fiercely committed to his Christian anarchism, or his feudal socialism," or whatever we choose to call his hogepodge of Henry George and the clean, old peasant. He would burn his way to God. learning Greek and Hebrew. and be excommunicated for his pains. But he would not be contradicted. Not by his wife, his children, his friends, history or God. His was a passion for control, as well as the usual 19th-century appetite for everything, an imperial egoism. If be gave up meat, vodka and cigarettes, everybody else had to. If he found marriage a trap, he would campaign against the mar-riages of his childreo. His objec-tions to his wife's platonic relationship with Sergei Paneyev, the contposer, when she was 51 years old and Tolstoy 67, make nasty read-ing, is a saint jealous? The charity was abstract. The individual had to do what he or she was told to do by Tolstoy. If the individual happened to be female, that meant being a mother, no matter how "repulsive" the prologue. The Christian was a soldier, and the soldier was a gener-

None of this affects his genius. It ust saddens the reader to think that so many people in his world, including King Lear himself had to live in "The Kreutzer Sonata" in-stead of "Anna Karenina" or "War and Peace." We learn incidentally. from this splendid collection, that Tolstoy at one time wanted to call his master work not "War and Peace," but "All's Well that Ends Well," It didn't.

John Leonard is on the stuff of The

## VFW to Allow Women to Join DALLAS, Aug. 23 (AP) — After two hours of debate, delegates to

the Veterans of Foreign Wars conventioo voted yesterday to allow women to join their organization. The vote to amend the VFW charter was 9,785 to 4,019, well over the two-thirds majority needed. It means women who served in the U.S. armed forces in wars overscas can join.

## BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

On the diagrammed deal North-South have borderline values for a slam, and might play in spades, bearts or diamonds. The worst of these is hearts, because two hooors are missing. Best of all is six notrump, but this is oot easy to reach, especially when West takes advantage of the favorable vulnerability to leap to the four-level over the opening one-beart bid.

West put on the pressure by making the four-club bid, and North made a negative double, indicating substantial values but a lack of beart support. With 20 high-card points South was looking for a slam, and jumped directly to six diamonds. This was a reasonable contract, but it would have been defeated by the trump split com-bined with the failure of the spade finesse.

However, North-South were saved because East chose a rather greedy double. He was correct in udging that six diamoods would fail, but did oot allow for the possi-bility that South would retreat to six no-trump. When South did retreat, East doubled again, only to find that this slam was unbeatable.

A spade was led, and East won his king. But as the diamond queen was marked in the East hand, South had no trouble. He scored four spade tricks, four diamond tricks with the aid of a finesse, two hearts and two clubs.

In the replay, the bidding began similarly, but instead of jumping to six diamonds. South made a cuebid of five clubs, leaving many doors open. In such situations, when the bidding has been crowded, the cue-bid suggests a slam and asks partner to select suit.

North jumped to six spades, since his hand and his spades were

as good as they could possibly be in the light of his original pass. This should bave eoded the auction, for South could not safely try no-

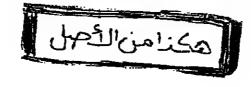
NORTH(D)

**◆**AJ1064 ♦ 1054 EAST · **49832** ♠K7 ♥Q10975 ♦Q8632 ♣Q1095432 SOUTH **4**Q5 ♥AJ862 **◆**AJ North and South were vulnerable The bidding

Pass Obl. Pass Dbl. 6 N.T. Pass DЫ. Pass West led the spade two.

Whether six spades would have succeeded, we shall never know. To defeat it, East would have to spurn the normal lead of the singleton in his partner's suit and try a red suit. after which West could eventually score a ruff. The opening lead would have decided the match.

But unfortunately for the East-West team, South failed to appreciate that his partner had passed originally, a detail that is less obvi-ous than usual when, as in this case, bidding screens are in use. Hoping that his partner's spades were something like A K J x x x, a holding that would have justified an opening weak two-bid, he con-tinued to seven spades, which was hopeless.



## Russian Breaks 1 Twice

# Six Records in Swimming Are Broken at Berlin Meet





Lina Kachushite of the Soviet Union, above at right, shares jubilation with Debbi Rudd of England after the Soviet swimmer posted a world record in the 200-meter breastroke on Thursday. Below, Tracy Caulkins, left, is congratulated by Ulrike Tauber of East Germany following her record-setting per-formance in the 400-meter individual relay on Wednesday night.

Child Star of U.S. Tennis

## Austin Grows Up at 15, May Turn Pro After Open

By James Tuite she does her school work oo the tournament trail.

NEW YORK, Aug. 24 (NYT) emember the scrawny kid with e dental braces and the straight tingy hair? The one who could ındle a tennis racquet like a pro?

She has become a poised young oman with a flashing, unimpaired aile. Gold loop earings show beath the fringe of her shoulderingth hair, off-blonde and neatly urted in the middle. It's the oew acy Austin but she still handles a cquet like a pro — and, in fact, ay be ooe in a few weeks.

Tracy and her mother stave off nestions about professionalism by ying, over and over, "We'll make at decision after the summer." tere are only a few more weeks of mmer, so what they mean is that acy, 15, may turn pro after the S. Open tournament that starts xt week.

## Circuit Gains Funds

Her smart white slacks and vest ding to her grown-up appear-ce, the fifth-seeded woman playin the U.S. Open was here to add own new louk to the "new in women's tennis: A new ize structure and more opportuies for young players to graduate o the major tournnments.

riland, Ore. That was a satellite irney when Virginia Slims domiled the winter tour. With Virginia Slims out of the

ture. Avon signed a contract iterday with the Women's Tennis sociation that will raise the purse ucture by \$600,000 in a \$2.2-miln package. Weekly tournament rses will range from \$125,000 to 50,000, which will be the big ze for the championship event at this or School of the Championship event at idison Square Garden for the hı leading singles players.

ich should prove no deterrent as crown.

While more mature in appear-

ance, Tracy is still overcoming her adolescent shyness. She tends to racy Austin. Sounds like a came give tentative answers that trail off, ade up for a nurse on a television much like Steve Cauthen, the wund Jockey of horse racing. Sometimes I wish they would all go away." she admitted during a

break in the press conference, speaking of her media inquisitors, but I know that this is expected of me."
"I get tired of answering the same questions," she said.
"Yes, I can handle the new rub-

berized courts at Flushing Meadows. I can play on any sur-

"No, I don't have any special plan to beat Martina Navratilova. And if I did I wouldn't tell.

But there aren't many young girls who can say they played Wimbledco or got a phone call from the president of the United States ("that really was exciting"), as Tracy did last year when she reached the quarterfinals of the U.S. Open. "Everybody recognizes me now," she said. "Kids and grownups ask for my autograph."

## Austin was the winner of the first Cosmos Face Roudies inis event sponsored by Avoo — For U.S. Soccer Title

EAST RUTHERFORD, NJ., Aug. 24 (UPI) — The defending champion New York Cosmos, com-pleting their march to the Soccer Bowl, were backed by an opening goal by Giorgia Chignalia plus a four-goal barrage late in the second balf last night to take a 5-0 victory over the Portland Timbers in the National Conference with some of National Conference title game of the North American Soccer League

With the triumph in completion of the home-and-home series before That's the kind of karat — solid a crowd of 65,287, New York will d—being dangled under the so of Tracy Austin as she weighs of Society Austin as she weighs are of high school remaining.

The racism charge infuriated owner Robert Irsay, who demanded an apology and called on the American Conference of t

BERLIN, Aug. 24 — Six world records fell today at the world swimming championships, includ-ing one that barely lasted the afternoon.

Lina Kachushite of the Soviet Union set a record of 2 minutes, 31.42 seconds in the women's 200-meter breaststroke final. She had set a record of 2:33.11 in a qualifymg heat earlier today.
The U.S. men's 4 x 200-meter

freestyle relay team broke the world record with a time of 7:20.82. A U.S. team had set the record of 7:23.22 at the 1976 Olympics.

Kachushite broke the old record, held by Yulia Rondanam of held by Yulia Bogdanova, of 2:33.32 m the qualifier. Bogdanova, also of the Soviet Union, won the silver in 2:32 69 and Susanne Niels-

silver in 2:32 69 and Susanne Nielsson of Denmark placed third.

Tracey Wiekham woo the women's 400-meter freestyle with a time of 4:06.28. Her performance broke the mark of 4:07.66 established hy Kim Lineham on Aug. 2.

Wickham of Australia beat Cynthia Woodhead and Lineham of the United States. Lineham took the bronze in the event.

bronze in the event. Io the men's 200-meter individual medicy, Graham Smith of Canada took the world title from Steve Lundquist of the United States with a time of 2:03.65. Jesse Vassallo of the United States, a gold medalist in the 200-meter backstroke, was the silver medalist and Alexander Sidorenko of the Soviet Union took the bronze. Lundquist, who held the previous record of

2:04.39, was fourth in the event.
Another U.S. entry, Linda Jezek, set a oew record for the women's 200-meter backstroke of 2:11.93. Birgit Treiber of East Germany. who was the previous record-holder, finished second tonight with 2.14:07. Cheryl Gibson of Canada placed third.

Tracy Caulkins, the 15-year-old U.S. girl who has won three gold medals and set two world records at the Berlin championships, suf-fered he second setback today when she failed to qualify for the final of the women's 200-meter hreaststroke, Caulkins' time today was 2:39.33, almost 8 seconds slower than the record-breaker carded by Kachushite Caulkins carded by Kachushite. Caulkins won her heat but did oot qualify for the final. It was the second event here in which she was elimi-

oated before the final.

In water pole competition last night, the Soviet Union was awarded a 5-0 paper victory over the Romania when the Romanian team lest the water in a dispute over a referee's decision.

Tempers flared a minute before the final whistle with the score at 7-7, which would have put Romania in the top finals group and robbed the Russians of their world title. One referee ruled a foul against Romania and the other ordered the teams to continue.

## Colts Reported To Deal Mitchell To the Chargers

BALTIMORE, Aug. 24 (AP)—Holdout running back Lydell Mitchell, already involved in a grievance with the Baltimore Colts Survey and so on.

But there aren't many young gries who can say they played Wirm.

And it it did I wouldn't tell.

grievance with the balumore Colts of the National Football League, was enmeshed in an on-again, off-again trade last night with the San Diego Chargers.

ti was reported that the Chargers had dealt running back Joe Washington and an undisclosed draft choice for Mitchell, Baltimore's all-time leading rusher. The Colis contended the announcement was premature because Mitchell had not consummated the trade by agreeing to terms with the Chargers. But San Diego insisted that a deal was a deal.

"We have oot come to contrac-tural agreement with Lydell," said Tank Younger, San Diego's assist-ant general manager. "We have oot signed him to a contract, but we have traded Joe Washingtoo and an undisclosed draft choice for his services. We are looking forward to having him in our training camp within a day or two." "We have not come to contracwithin a day or two."

The former Penn State star, who had rushed for more than 1,000 yards in each of the last three seasons, had filed a grievance charging sons, had tued a grievance charging the Colts with racial discrimina-tion, bad faith bargaining and ille-gally fining him \$500 a day for

and friend, to intervene.

## libbs Is Ousted by Unknown in U.S. Tennis Tourney

tennis pro from Paraguay, elimings for the year to more than elimings for the year to more than and of the U.S. Pro Champion
Dibbs, who won the Canadian

into inthe third set.

Pecci held his service after deuce in the 10th game and then broke Dibbs in the 11th. Dibbs set up his own downfall by double faulting at is at Longwood. ecci, who bas failed to pass bed the first round in most of his

earances on the circuit this and fifth games.

7, ended Dibbs' 12-match win
The 22-year-o 3 streak, as well as the veteran's es for the U.S. Pro title. gile and mixing power with potion. Pecci broke Dibbs ser-

hottest player on the pro tour

ROOKLINE Mass. Aug. 24 since Wimbledon. He had won in the third game and one in the 1)—Victor Pecci, the only tour-three tournaments and was second ninth in the third set.

Dibbs, who won the Canadian Open last Sunday, encountered lit- 30-30. tle opposition at the outset as he broke Pecci's service in the third

The 22-year-old South American managed to break Dibbs in the eighth game before Dibbs ran out the set. Io the second set, Dibbs be-

Dihbs saved three break points round match.

own downfall by double faulting at

In the final game, Pecci served an ace for a 40-30 lead. However, Dibbs picked up a point for a deuce. Pecci then earned the next two points, the final one a match-

winning ace.
Defending champion Manuel the set. Io the second set, Dibbs became upset when a line call went against him in the third game. It is the match with a charact and then held his own serathe ended the match with a character. With percentage and momentum, Dibbs was house in the eighth game, and his volume opponent went on to win.

The second set, Dibbs became upset when a line call went against him in the third game. Into the third round with a 6-2, 6-0 victory over Hans Kary. Sixth-seed Wojtek Fibak rallied after a wob-by-start and defeated Tom Okker, 3-6, 6-1, 6-3, in another second round match. Orantes, seeded fourth in his return Tarrez, B. Stenley (4) and Fisk; McLoug Romo (8), and Plummer, W—McLoughlin L—Torrez, 15-7, MR—Boston, Rice (31),



## 4 Montreal Errors

# Dodgers Beat Expos, Hold Lead

MONTREAL, Aug. 24 (AP) — The Los Angeles Dodgers, clinging to a half-game lead over the San Francisco Giants in the National League West, defeated the Montre-al Expos, 4-2, yesterday.

The Dodgers now play 24 of their last 36 games at bome.

Burt Houton, 14-8, got the victo-

ry for the Dodgers, giving eight strong innings before Charlie Hough, who got his sixth save, relieved him in the ninth. Four Monlieved him in the ninth. treal errors figured in Los Angeles'

The Dodgers scored twice off Montreal starter Steve Rogers, 13-9, in the second. Rick Monday's single scored one run and errors by Expos center fielder Warren Cromartie and catcher Gary Carter af-ter the hit allowed another run to

In the sixth, Dusty Baker singled and took third when Montreal second baseman Dave Cash let Monday's grounder get by him. Baker scored on right fielder Ellis Valentine's throwing error.

## Giants 2, Mets I

At New Yrok, Marc Hill, pinchhitting for starting pitcher Bob Knepper, drove in the winning run with a double in the ninth inning. giving San Francisco a 2-1 victory over New York. The Giants scored their other run in the second on Roger Metzger's single. The Mets scored in the second on Doug Flynn's RBl single.

## Padres, 6, Phillies 5

At Philadelphia, Jerry Turner hit a three-run homer and San Diego sbortstop Ozzie Smith scored the winning run in the eighth on Der-rell Thomas' triple as San Diego beat Philadelphia, 6-5. The homer was Turner's fifth this season as a pinch-hitter, ooe short of the major league mark. Smith singled and stole second before Thomas' game-

## Astros 3, Cubs 0

At Houston, Ken Forsch, 7-4, won his first game as a starting won his first game as a starting pitcher in three years and combined with Joe Sambito on a sixhit, 3-0 shutout of Chicago. Forsch allowed four hits in seven innings and Sambito hurled the final two innings for his pinth save All of innings for his ninth save. All of

## Pirates 4, Braves 3 At Atlanta, Dave Parker singled

bome a run in Pittsburgh's three-run fifth inning and scored the winning run in front of Ed Ott's 12thinning single, as Pittsburgh downed Atlanta, 4-3, to extend their winning streak to nine games. Rangers 2, Twins 0

## At Bloomington, Minn., Steve Comer hurled a six-hitter for his

first major league shutout, snapp-ing a four-game Texas losing streak and pitching the Rangers to a 2-0 victory over Minnesota. The victory left the third-place Rangers sev-en games out in the American League West White Sox 3, Royals 0

## At Chicago, Ken Kravec fired a

four-hitter, striking out nine, and Claudell Washington's third hit of the game, a two-run single in the eighth inning off Dennis Leonard, broke up a scoreless duel as Chicago defeated Kansas City, 3-2. Angels 6, Yankees 3

# At Anaheim, Calif, Don Baylor slammed his 26th home run, dou-

Rudi hit a pair of sacrifice flies and bome a run. Joe Chris Knapp picked up his 13th victory with belp from Tom Griffin and Dave LaRoche in California's 6-3 triumph over New York California touk a 2-0 lead in the first inning on Carney Lansford's dou-ble, a walk, Baylor's RBI single and the first of Rudi's sacrifice flies. Lyman Bostock opened the third inning with a single and Baylor

## **Major League Standings**

Los Angele San Franci Cincinnati San Diego 52 53 55 60 69 587 583 563 528 445 448 548 547 492 481 441 419 389 7 8½ 13½ 16 20 Vednesday's Gomes San Diego 6, Philiadelphia 5 San Prancisco 2, New York 1 Las Angeles 4, Montreal 2 Phissbursh 4, Atlanta 3, 12 inn Houston 3, Chicago 8 52 72 49 77

Wednesday's Games
Taronto 4-5, Defroil 3-4, 1st game 12 innings
Mitwaukee 9, Cleveland 4
Chicago 3, Kansas City 8
Texas 2, Minnesoto 8
Colifornia 6, New York 3
Baltimore 11, Dakland 9
Seattle 5, Baston 3
Texas 1, Jenkins 11-81 al Minnesoto 1 Goltz 10-77
Cleveland 1 Paxton 9-7) at Milwaukee | Augustee 11-120 Toronto | Moore 5-4) at Detroi) (Wilcox 10-8) Kansos City | Solittorff 15-10] at Chicago | Py

## Wednesday's Line Scores

112 Inalogs)
Underwood, V. Cruz (9) and Ashby, Cerone
LL2); Rozema and M. May, Parrish (10); W-V.
Cruz, 4-1, L.—Rosema, 4-8. HRs—Toronte, Woods
(2). Defroil, Wockenfuss (4), M. Stonley (3). Palmer and Dempsey; Renko, Sasa 131 Heav-eria (8) and Robinson, Easten (7), W—Palmer, 15-12 L—Renko, 6-9, HR— Baltimora, Hendricks

003 208 000—5 TG 8 000 006 408—4 9 0 100 103 010-6 11 J 600 040 100-5 14 I Garvin, Willis 17) and Cerone; Sykes, Morris (4) and M. May, W—Garvin, 4-12, L—3ykes, 6-6. HRS—Toronto, Velec (6), McKay (4). R. Jones, Lolich 16), Lee (6), Fingers (7) and Tengca: Koot, Brusstar 14), Eostwick (4), McGraw 16), Reed (7), Lerch (9) and Boons. Foole (9), W—Fingers, 5-11, L—Reed, 1-1, HR—

Knepper, Lavelle (9) and Tamarge, Hill (8): Hausman, Lockweed (9). D. Murray (9) and Steams, W.-Knapser, 13-9. L.-Lockwood, 7-12.

Leonard and Porter; Kravec and Colbern, W

020 007 100-4 0 1 001 000 001-2 9 4 200 200 000-4 10 1 200 011 05x-9 15 ( Hooten, Hough (?) and Oales, Grote (é); Rog-ers, Bahnsen (å) and Carter, W—Hooten, 14-8. Wise, Monge (6), Solliner III) and GAlexander; Serensen, Replogie (5) and B. Marlinez, C. Moore (9), W.—Replogie, 6-2, L.—Monse, 2-3, NR—Cleveland, Carbo I3). Milwaukee, Bando

990 000 000-0 6 4 100 000 11x-3 6 1 Lomp. W. Heraphdez (7), D. Moore (7), McGlothen (8) and Blockwell; K. Forsch, Som-bito (9) and Bocky, W.-K. Forsch, 7-4, L.—Lame, 543. 201 000 000-3 6 8 000 004 81x-5 7 0

> ion (7), Tekulve (9), G. Jockson (11) and OH; Solomon, Easterly (5), Camp (6), Gurber (7), Skok (18), Campbell (11) and Benedict, Noton (7), W—C, Jackson, 5-3, 1

Mariners 5, Red Sox 3

## Brewers 9, Indians 4

At Milwaukee, Sal Bando, whose 15th borner tied the score in the sixth inning, singled and scored the go-ahead run on loser Sid Monge's throwing error in a five-run eighth as Milwankee beat Cleveland, 9-4, Bando singled to lead off the eighth and Monge fielded Gorman Thomas hunt but slipped and threw wildly past first as Bando raced all the way bome and Thomas took Little Leaguers

## Blue Jays 4, Tigers 3

runs in the 4-3 trium

Orioles 11, A's 0

# doubled. Rudi's second sacrifice fly scored Bostock and Baylor came bome on a sacrifice fly by Ron

At Seattle, two-run singles by Ruppert Jones and Lee Stanton off Mike Torrez in the sixth inning ral-lied Seattle from a three-run deficit and the Mariners went on to defeat Boston, 5-3. Boston's Jim Rice hit his 31st homer, a two-run shot off Byroo McLaughlin in the first

## Blue Jays 5, Tigers 4

At Detroit, Dave McKay and Otto Velez clubbed two-run bomers in the nightcap as Toronto completed a doubleheader sweep with a 5-4 victory. McKay singled home the winning run in the 12th inning of the opener following Alan Ashby's double. Al Woods' boner accounted for Torooto's first three

At Oakland, Jim Palmer pitched three-hitter for his sixth shutout of the seasoo as Baltimore beat the A's for the ninth time in as many meetings, 11-0. Doug DeCinces drove in three runs, two of them with a double in the four-run first inning and the other with a double of the inning and the other with a single in a five-run third, and veteran El-rod Hendricks hit his first home run of the season.

## Nicklaus Sees U.S. Losing Edge in Golf

Unless the structure and organiza-tion of U.S. golf are radically changed, the United Status will surely lose its supremacy in the game, says Jack Nicklaus. The reason, in the opinion of the world's leading golf professional, is that the U.S. golf establishment is neglect-

ing the young people who could be iomorrow's stars. Nicklaus was oot pessimistic bout the future of U.S. golf, but he was concerned. "We're going to find," said Niek-laus, "the rest of the world is going to dominate this game in years to

Part of the problem, be has discovered, is that while more womeo are taking up golf, they are playing at taking up gour, they are playing at the expense of young people. "An increasing number of oew golfers are ladies," Nieklaus noted. There's oothing wrong with that

God hless them and let them

## **Fewer Caddies**

"But what they are doing is eliminating the times when the young people can play. With the golf cart, we've stopped developing caddies and particularly caddies' programs. You just can't get caddies any more, And when you do find caddies the golf courses are so condition the golf courses are so conditions. dies, the golf courses are so crowded that the caddies can't get any time and place to play.

"Some clubs have programs for young people, but more and more you're finding that the ladies are taking up much of the course time available, as in the mornings and late afternoons. As a result the late afternoons. As a result, the quality of golf in this country is deteriorating.

Io his frequent traveling around the world, Nicklaus said, he was seeing young people given increas-ing opportunities to play golf.

## Comparison With U.K.

'As these opportunities develop," he continued, "you're going to see an ever-increasing oumber of players such as Severiano Ballasteros [of Spain] coming

## **Score Shutouts**

From Wire Dispatches

WILLIAMSPORT, Pa., Aug. 24
— Right-handed pitcher Rodney
Martin hit a pair of home runs and
struck out 10 batters to lead Lexington, Ky., to a 7-0 victory over
Palatine, Ill., yesterday in the second round of the Little League
World Series. World Series.

In yesterday's first hander Chao-min Pan struck out 13 batters and his teammates slugged an equal number of hits as Taiwan shut out Surrey, British Columbia,

Errors, usually as common as freckles in Little League play, were absent from Taiwan's scoring sheet. Indeed, Taiwan is the only team so far in the series without an error. Today, Taiwan was pitted against Santo Domingo, and Lexington faced Danville, Calif. The

## Youth Program Urged

NEW YORK, Aug. 24 (NYT) — You're going to see Japanese play-Unless the structure and organiza-ers, Far Eastern players, Spanish

crs, Far Eastern players, Spanish players.

"The United States is going through a lot of what Britain went through. Io Britain, everybody was playing golf and all of a sudden there wasn't enough space, enough golf courses for the juniors to play on. And before they knew it, Britain bad stopped developing young ain bad stopped developing young players and had stopped dominating the game.

"It's happening here, too. It's very hard for young players to get on to golf courses, even hard to get on to golf courses, even hard to get on the same and it's also too expenses. tee times. And it's also too expensive for them."

In Europe and Asia, Nicklaus reports, there still is plenty of space for the building of golf courses. On those courses, he observed, "you can fire a gun io any direction and never touch a soul.

## 'It's Like Soccer

"Io those countries, the ones who are playing are young people. They re going to fill up the courses. Those are the ones who are going to make the game.

"It's like soccer, which has begun to develop in this country in the last five or six years. More and more kids are growing up playing soccer, and the sport is bound to

"If you don't have the opportunity to play a sport, then the sport woo's develop. Golf is the place where I see that happening."

## Transactions

ocks. CLEVELAND BROWNS — Oropped Kellin Fimilan, running bock, Cui Terry Luck, quarter

bocks.

CLEVELAND BROWNS — Oroped Kellin Fimion, running bock. Cut Terry Luck, querter-bock.

DALLAS COWBOYS — Cut Charile Young, fullbock; Skip Butler, placekicker; Bryon Bill-cik, tiphi end; Dorrel Dovis, solery; Devan Ford, cornerbock; Gree Peters and Tom Rondoll, guards; Marold Rondollen and Kinnie Weover, linebockers, Placed Kenny Rondie on the latured reserve list.

INENVER BRONCOS — Traded Mike Moniter, conter, to the Detroit Lions for an undisclosed draft choice, Obtained Tom Neville, tockie, from the New England Potriots.

MINNESOTA VIKINGS — Traded Nell Clabe, punier, to the New England Potriots for an undisclosed draft choice, Placed Sommy Johnson, running bock, in the category of unable to play, through October 8, NEW DRILEANS SAINTS — Signed Dan Reese, defensive end, to a personal services control.

Troc.

NEW YORK JETS — Cut Charile While, running back; Dan Fenner, defensive tackle,
DAKLAND RAIDERS — Cut Bebby Douglass,

quarterback.
SEATTLE SEAHAWKS — Placed Gordan Jol-ley, puard, on the reserve list. Placed Steve Feter, defensive lockle, on waivers.





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By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

TENNA (IHT) — The Vienna coffeehouse has been called a way V of life, but the lifestyles it engendered varied widely. Millions of people idled away a large portion of their existences in them, and they has been the incubator of literature, music, drama, architecture and painting. They also hatched assorted political nostrums that have shaken the world.

Theodor Herzl, feuilletonist, correspondent and quondam drama critic of the Neue Freie Presse, once Austria's most influential daily. did spadework for the Zionist movement which he founded in the Cafe Griensteidl. The idea for a Jewish state occured to him when he was covering the Dreyfus trial. Thomas Masarvk planned Bohemian independence at a neighboring table, and when the empire fell became the first president of Czechoslovakia. A goateed, fiery eved conspirator meditated over the chessboard in the gloomy back room of the Cafe Central in pre-World War I years. When the news of the Bolshevik takeover in Russian was reported to Count Czernin. Austria's foreign minister, he exclaimed incredulously. "Is it Herr Bronstein from the Cafe Central who has made a revolution?" Trotsky was the name Leon Bronstein adopted. The coffeebouse is not responsible for Hitler. During his sojourn in Vienna he avoided them. He was a buttermilk fan who disliked both coffee and cafes.

The coffeehouse has been an attractive feature of the Viennese scene for the last three centuries. After the liberation of Vienna from the Turks in 1683, enormous quantities of coffee beans were found. To reward the Pole Kolshitzky for his services during the city's siege. To reward the Pole Kolshitzky for his services during the city's siege, this rare stock was placed at his disposal in a granary. To market it he opened the first cafe: Zur Blauen Flasche (The Blue Bottle). The novelty caught on and its vogue spread, the coffeehouse becoming to Vienna what the chocolate house was to the London of Pepys, Dryden, Wycherley and Congreve. Coffee has been the town's favorite drink ever since. Schubert had his own grinder and claimed that its monotonous noise inspired his D-Minor Quartet, Beethoven recommended 60 beans for every cup.

The Molden Editions Of Vienna, Munich and Zurich has just published a handsome and enlightening history of the institution. "Das Weiner Kaffeehaus." to which Hans Weigel has contributed an introductory essay. The text assembled by Christian Brandstatter and Werner J. Schweiger, is a collection of excerpts from eminent literati. It contains more than a hundred illustrations: photographs of vanished haunts, portraits, cartoons and snapsbots of famous clients and notorious hangers-on. It is the definitive coffee-table book on the

By the close of the 18th century, the coffeehouse was an established local institution. Billiard tables were installed, ehess and cards were played and smoking was permitted. The case became many things to many people. To some, it was a meeting place, an informal club, where one could chat with friends, hear the latest gossip and wager for low stakes. To others, it was a haven from domestic strile, a home peacefully away from home. To others still, it was a substitute for a conference hall or an office or a study. Stationery was free. and one could catch up on one's correspondence or write a novel in congenial surroundings.

The mid-19th century brought another lure. Free copies of news-papers were available. Since Vienna was the melting pot of a vast, multilingual empire, the coffeehouse served as an information center. Here were not only all the important dailies and weeklies of Germanspeaking countries, but publications in Czech, Hungarian, Croatian, Serbian, Italian, French and English, Sebolars and scientists no longer needed to consult libraries for the latest news of subjects that occupied them. There was even a 12-volume encyclopedia for reference on hand in at least one -on the house.

## In the 1890s

in the early 1890s a group of aspiring authors assembled in the afternoons in the Cafe Griensteidl. Presiding over them was Hermann Bahr, a novelist-playwright-critic, who wore a full beard and had a professorial manner. Among his disciples were Arthur Schnitzler, a 30-year-old physician with literary ambitions, Richard Beer-Hofmann who boped to write lyrical dramas, and Felix Salten, the future creator of "Bambi."

One day the mail brought the poems of a 17-year-old schoolboy and, reading his efforts to one another, they agreed unanimously that they had discovered a genius. They bad. The boy was Hugo von Hofmannsthal who was to find fame as the librettist of Richard

Strauss' operas. These men were open-minded to all the new movements. No envy





The Cafe Speri around 1890.

divided them since each had his own approach. Schniztler's contribu-tion with his evocation of the Vienna twilight mood had perhaps the most consistency. Bahr was easily swayed by fads and fashions, most consistency. Bahr was easily swayed by fads and fashions, preaching naturalism, then symbolism, and then expressionism. Felix Dormann, another of the band, began as an Austrian Baudelaire with an outpouring of decadent verse. Afterward be wrote the book for Oskar Straus' operetta, "A Waltz Dream," and still later became a movie producer, writing, directing and starring in his own films, Salten, aside from his children's stories, is alleged to bave been the author of a pornographic novel that sbocked even the Viennese. The pages of the Molden volume are crowded with fascinating characters, all of them individualistic and many of them fanciful eccentrics. There is Karl Kraus, who, when the newspapers boycotted

characters, all of them individualistic and many of them fancitude eccentrics. There is Karl Kraus, who, when the newspapers boycotted his essays, published his own magazine in which he blasted with Old Testament vebernence all that met his disapproval. And the magazine lasted for 30 years. There is Peter Altenberg, the wistful impressionistic feuilletonist, who took rest cures in a mental asylum. His great friend was Adolf Loos, who introduced streamlined architecture to Princella. the baroque capital. Another fantastic character was Egon Friedell, author of a history of culture and an actor in Max Reinhardt produc-tions, who committed suicide by jumping out the window when the Nazis knocked on his door, but, thoughtful to the end, gave a shout of warning as he fell.

## **Curfew Sounded**

When the Nazis marched into Vienna in 1938, the curfew sounded for the coffeehouse. Metternich had always distrusted its patrons, regarding it as a hotbed for subversive intrigue, and so did Hitler. Many of its regulars were rounded up and deported to concentration camps as a safety measure, and those spared arrest were under suspi-cion and made themselves scarce. The old sense of well-being, comfort and easy comaraderie were gone as was its raison d'etre as a place of the free exchange of opinion. Since it was probable that even the most casual conversation was reported to the police, an ominous silence reigned. Foreign newspapers were forbidden, and when the economic situation worsened, the heat and lights were turned. And there was a shortage of coffee.

Since the war the coffeebouse, phoenix-like, bas sprung up again.

There seems to be one on every corner, despite the quickened tempo of the times and the spread of espresso bars. The shining chromium cases of the Ringstrasse do not resemble the Gothic Griensteidl or the Central of old, and the clients do not linger. But at the less flasby Hawelka, theatrical and literary folk gather to talk, write letters and announce grandiose prespects.

educational establishment for all that is new." School is open again.

# PEOPLE: Kauzovs of Moscow Find an Apartment

Christing Onassis Kauzov and ber Soviet husband have rented a sev-en-room apartment in Moscow. Mrs. Kauzov, who married Sergei Kauzov Aug. I in a ceremony at the Palace of Weddings, said that she is paying the equivalent of \$150 for the apartment, which is located near Moscow's Botanical Garden. Since the marriage, the couple bas been living with Serger's mother in a small apartment in Moscow's Lenin Hills. The Kauzovs bave been apartment bunting daily since she returned from an unexpected trip to Athens. Her sudden depar-ture — four days after the wedding — sparked rumors that the mar-riage was in trouble. Mrs. Kauzov denied the reports, saying the trip was only for business reasons. Even though they have spent at least two weeks looking for an apartment, they have been able to find one far quicker than the average Soviet citi-zen, who may spend five years waiting. And it is virtually unheard of for two people to be allowed to rent an apartment with seven rooms. In addition to house bunting, Mrs. Kauzov said that she has been trying to adjust to Moscow. There hasn't been time to get bored," she said. "I've been going to the market, to the stores, to the embassy every day." But Mrs. Kauzov still doesn't know ber way around town. "The apartment is near the Botanical Garden," sbe said. "Wherever that is."

A girl friend of the late Elvis Presley has filed a sworn statement in Chancery Court in Memphis describing what sbe says was Presley's promise to pay the \$40,000 mort-gage on ber mother's home. Ginger Alden, who bas said she was engaged to Presley when he died last year, filled the statement to support a lawsuit filed last February by her mother, Jo La Verne Alden, asking that Vernon Presley, the singer's fa-ther and executor of his estate, be forced to pay the mortgage. Mrs. Alden, ber former busband, Walter Alden, and another daughter, Rosemary June Alden, also submit-ted affidavits stating that the singer intended to pay the mortgate. Chancellor Robert Hoffman denied a motion by Vernon Presley's attorney to dismiss the lawsuit. A trial date has not been set. "Not only did Elvis appear to become interested in me, but developed a warm friendship with my mother and also my sisters and brothers," Ginger Alden said in her statement. She said that Presley lavished the fami-

ly with gifts and sometimes took them along on concert tours. Miss Alden said that after the family turned down Presley's offer to buy them a new home the singer indicated "be wanted to and would pay the morteage indebtedness on the the mortgage indebtedness on the [Mrs. Alden's] present home, would landscape the premises and install a swimming pool." The pool was installed and the landscaping done at Presley's expense, she said. \* \* \*

What ever happened to Deanna Durbin? The residents of the village of Neauphle-le-Chateau outside Paris know that a celebrity lives among them but they protect her desire for privacy. "Deanna is alive and well," said ber husband. film director Charles Henri Davis, "but she does not went to talk to the she does not want to talk to the press." The former actress now lives in an old farmhouse with ber third husband and has two children. Jessica by her second hus-band, producer Felix Jackson, and Peter, by her present marriage. She does all ber own sbopping. cleaning and cooking and seems to enjoy the quiet life the village offers, but bas assiduously kept herself out of the public eye for years.

Egyptian police have arrested a witch doctor who allegedly made a living by charming rich widows into marrying him and then taking their money. Cairo police said that the man would ask the women for money and gifts to appease spirits. His most recent wife claimed to have lost \$30,000. Investigators said that the man would spend one or two months with each woman and then leave with ber money. He divorced his wives in absentia. Under Egyptian law, a man may di-vorce a wife hy declaring three times "I divorce thee" and sending a written confirmation to the government

When their bandages are removed next month, five plastic-surgery patients hope to resemble the late entertainers Elvis Presley. Jim Croce, Jan's Joplin and Jim Morrison. The bandages come off Sept. 1 on NBC-TV's America Alive show. Behind the idea is promoter Danny Oday, who has bad a plastic-surgery patient under contract before. Oday wouldn't reveal how much be paid for the operations, but he said that be plans future surgeries to create look-alikes for Otis Redding. Jimi Hendrix, Mama Cass Elliott and Bobby Darin.

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30/A	Coffeehouse on Burggasse i	n Vienna, circa 1900.	Dos Wiener Kartsofraus

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